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By considering the order of the largest induced bipartite subgraph of G , Hagauer and Klavžar were able to improve the bounds first published by V. G. Vizing in 1966 for the independence number of the Cartesian product $G \square H$ for any graph H . In this paper, we study maximum independent sets in $G \square H$ when G is a caterpillar, and derive bounds for the independence number when H is bipartite. The upper bound we produce is less than or equal to that obtained by Hagauer and Klavžar when H is also a caterpillar, and is shown to be strictly smaller when H comes from a restricted class of caterpillars.

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