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**Jonathan L. Merzel\*** (jmerzel@soka.edu). *A lemma in linear algebra, with application in elementary Galois Theory.*

The Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory depends, in Artin's presentation, on the following key preliminary result: If  $F$  is a field,  $G$  a finite group of automorphisms of  $F$ ,  $E$  the fixed field of  $G$ , then  $[F : E] = \#G$ . We give a quick proof using a lemma from elementary linear algebra (and, as Artin does, the Dedekind theorem on the linear independence of distinct automorphisms). The argument is natural and, in a sense, constructive. (Received September 13, 2000)