Meeting: 1003, Atlanta, Georgia, AMS CP 1, AMS Contributed Paper Session

1003-05-617 Amy N. Myers* (amyers@sju.edu), 2606 Naudain Street, Philadelphia, PA 19146. Bad Squares on Board Games.
Imagine a board game (such as Monopoly) in which the roll of two dice determines the number of squares we move forward on a given turn. A particularly "bad" square (TWO hotels on Boardwalk!) looms $m$ squares ahead of our current square. What is the probability that we skip safely over it without landing on it? In this talk we consider a variation of this problem, and extend it both to "one-sided" random walks and to compositions that avoid other compositions. We focus on compositions, and model our notion of composition avoidance after the concept of "pattern avoidance" -a subject which concerns itself with permutations avoiding other permutations. Our consideration of composition avoidance leads us to extend a 1981 result of Guibas and Odlyzko concerning forbidden substrings to the case in which the strings are weighted. (Received September 24, 2004)

