Meeting: 1004, Bowling Green, Kentucky, SS 14A, Special Session on Geometric Topology and Group Theory

1004-20-65 Noel Brady, Martin Bridson and Max Forester\* (forester@math.ou.edu), Mathematics Department, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK 73019-0315, and Krishnan Shankar. First and second order isoperimetric exponents of groups.

I will describe a simple construction of finitely presented groups having first or second order isoperimetric function of the form  $x^{\alpha}$  for certain prescribed numbers  $\alpha$ . In particular we find that both the first and the second order isoperimetric spectra contain all rational numbers greater than 2.

More specifically, the exponent  $\alpha$  can be any number of the following form (for either first or second order isoperimetric functions). Let P be an irreducible positive integer matrix and choose an integer n greater than the largest row sum of P. Let  $\lambda$  be the Perron-Frobenius eigenvalue of P. Then  $\alpha = 2 \log_{\lambda}(n)$  can be realized. (Received January 19, 2005)