1056-05-1607John Shareshian* (shareshi@math.wustl.edu) and Michelle L Wachs
(wachs@math.miami.edu). Eulerian quasisymmetric functions.

Given a permutation $w \in S_n$ written in one line notation, place a bar over each excedance in w to obtain \bar{w} . Order the alphabet of barred and unbarred symbols by

$$\bar{1} < \ldots < \bar{n} < 1 < \ldots < n.$$

Define DEX(w) to be the descent set of \bar{w} with respect to the given ordering, and let F_w be the fundamental quasisymmetric function associated to DEX(w). It turns out that for certain subsets X of S_n , the sum of F_w over X is a symmetric function. Such sums, which we call Eulerian quasisymmetric functions, have turned out to be useful in the examination of permutation statistics. I will discuss recent work in our ongoing study of Eulerian quasisymmetric functions. (Received September 22, 2009)