## 1056-05-1774Ermelinda Delavina and Craig Eric Larson\* (clarson@vcu.edu), 4106 Grace E. Harris Hall,<br/>1015 Floyd Avenue, Richmond, VA 23284-2014. A Parallel Algorithm for finding Maximum<br/>Critical Independent Sets in Graphs.

An independent set of vertices  $I_c$  in a graph is a critical independent set if  $|I_v| - |N(I_c)| \ge |J| - |N(J)|$ , for any independent set J. A maximum critical independent set (MCIS) is a critical independent set on maximum cardinality. Maximum critical independent sets have been shown to be of both practical and theoretical interest. The published algorithm has a running time of  $O(\sqrt{nen})$ . Determining whether a vertex v is in *some* MCIS can be determined without finding an MCIS containing v. Thus, the vertices can be tested in parallel. This is the main step in a new algorithm for finding a MCIS with a running time of  $O(\sqrt{ne})$ . The algorithm also yields the set C of all vertices in an MCIS, and we discuss properties of this set. (Received September 22, 2009)