## 1056-62-2020

Raymond E. Molzon\* (remolzon@mtu.edu), 1400 Townsend Dr., Mathematical Sciences, Houghton, MI 49931. The minimum measure of concordance in a multivariate version of Spearman's rank correlation. Preliminary report.

Spearman's rank correlation is an asymptotically unbiased estimator of the grade correlation  $\rho_S$  between two random variables X and Y, and  $\rho_S$  is an instance of a bivariate measure of concordance. It is known that  $\rho_S$  attains its minimum value of -1 when Y is almost surely a strictly decreasing function of X. In a multivariate setting, where  $\rho_S$  is a measure of concordance between k random variables  $X_1, \ldots, X_k$ , we use geometric reasoning about the grade correlation to show that the minimal value of  $\rho_S$  is  $-\frac{1}{k-1}$  and consider an example distribution where this minimal value is attained. (Received September 22, 2009)