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Polynomials Nonnegative on Half-strips and Multiple Strips.

Recently, M. Marshall answered a long-standing question in real algebraic geometry by showing that if $f \in \mathbb{R}[x, y]$ and $f \geq 0$ on the strip $[0, 1] \times \mathbb{R}$, then f has a representation $f = \sigma_0 + \sigma_1 x(1 - x)$, where $\sigma_0, \sigma_1 \in \mathbb{R}[x, y]$ are sums of squares.

In this talk, we give some background to Marshall's result, which goes back to Hilbert's 17th problem, and our generalizations to half-strips and strips of \mathbb{R}^2 . (Received August 16, 2010)