An equitable $r$-coloring of a graph is a proper coloring with $r$ colors such that the sizes of any two of the $r$ color classes differ by at most one. Hajnal and Semerédi answered a question of Erdős by proving that any graph with maximum degree $r$ has an equitable $(r+1)$-coloring. We have found a simpler proof of this theorem that leads to further results and the formulation of new conjectures. I will discuss our progress. (Received February 13, 2007)

