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Christopher A. Francisco<sup>\*</sup> (chris@math.okstate.edu), Department of Mathematics, Oklahoma State University, 401 Mathematical Sciences, Stillwater, OK 74078, and Tai H. Ha and Adam Van Tuyl. Detecting properties of graphs via commutative algebra.

We present algebraic tools for detecting odd induced cycles of a graph. Let G be a graph, let  $I(G) \subset R$  be its edge ideal, and let  $J = I(G)^{\vee}$  be the Alexander dual of the edge ideal. We show that the associated primes of  $R/J^2$  correspond exactly to the set of edges and odd induced cycles of G. Using this correspondence and the Strong Perfect Graph Theorem, we give a method for determining whether a graph is perfect. (Received January 30, 2008)