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Oxford Street, Cambridge, MA 02138. *A Tropical Proof of the Brill-Noether Theorem.*

We exhibit Brill-Noether general graphs in every genus g , confirming a conjecture of Baker and giving a new proof of the Brill-Noether theorem. We achieve this by the following construction. Let Γ be a chain of g loops with generic edge lengths and let $\rho = g - (r + 1)(g - d + r)$. If $\rho < 0$, we show that Γ has no effective divisors of degree d and rank r . If $\rho \geq 0$, then Γ has no effective divisors of degree d and rank r containing $(r + g + 1)v_0$, where v_0 is a chosen fixed point on Γ . (Received September 22, 2011)