1054-28-268 **Stephane Jaffard*** (jaffard@univ-paris12.fr), LAMA, Université Paris 12 - Val de Marne, 61, avenue du Général de Gaulle, 94010 Creteil, France. A grandcanonical multifractal formalism. Multifractal analysis, in its usual form, deals with the determination of the size of the sets of points where a measure or a function has a given Hölder exponent (the term "size" usually referring either to the Hausdorff or the Packing dimension). In the present contribution, two exponents are attached at each point: the usual Hölder exponent, but also an oscillation exponent(by example, for "typical" chirp singularities $x^{\alpha} \sin(x^{-\beta})$, the Hölder exponent is α and the oscillation exponent is β). The grandcanonical multifractal formalism addresses the problem of determining the dimensions of the sets of points where this couple of exponents takes a given value. Applications to signal processing will be given. (Received September 15, 2009)