1052-13-88 **Brian Harbourne\*** (bharbour@math.unl.edu), Department of Mathematics, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE 68588-0130. *Powers versus symbolic powers of ideals.* 

If I is an ideal in a polynomial ring  $R = k[x_0, ..., x_n]$  over a field k, it is known by work of Ein-Lazarsfeld-Smith (using multiplier ideals) and Hochster-Huneke (using Frobenius powers and tight closure) that  $I^{(m)} \subseteq I^r$  whenever  $m \ge nr$  and it is known by work of Bocci-Harbourne (using algebraic geometric methods) that n is the least value of the coefficient c such that  $m \ge cr$  implies  $I^{(m)} \subseteq I^r$  for all ideals  $I \subseteq R$ . I will discuss recent questions, conjectures and results addressing the question of what values of a guarantee  $I^{(m)} \subseteq I^r$  for all ideals  $I \subseteq R$  given  $m \ge nr - a$ . (Received August 21, 2009)