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Amber N. Lee* (amber.lee@salem.edu), Salem College Dept. of Mathematics, 601 S Church St, Winston Salem, NC 27101, and Anna Steinfeld and Zachary Abernathy. Compartmental Competition Model with Cancer Stem Cells in a Colon Crypt. Preliminary report.

In response to recent support for the cancer stem cell (CSC) hypothesis, many mathematical models of tumor growth have incorporated this new paradigm. Cancer of the colon is a widespread disease with high mortality that has been identified as a strong candidate for the CSC hypothesis. We introduce a compartmental system of six ordinary differential equations to model the CSC hypothesis in the context of colorectal cancer. The model addresses the interactions of healthy and cancerous stem, transit (semi-differentiated), and fully differentiated cell populations at the cellular level within a colon crypt, with colorectal cancer originating from such a crypt. Global stability analysis of steady states in the model is achieved by two-dimensional phase plane analysis, resembling that of classical Lotka-Volterra competition dynamics. We find that cancer persistence is favored in our CSC model under biologically viable parameters, consistent with the cancer hypothesis. (Received July 24, 2015)