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**E Arthur Robinson\*** (robinson@gwu.edu), Department of Mathematics, George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, and **Joseph Rosenblatt** and **Ayse A Sahin**. *The spectrum of unit suspensions and embeddings for  $\mathbb{Z}^d$  actions, and directional ergodic properties*. Preliminary report.

Let  $T^{\vec{n}}$  be an ergodic  $\mathbb{Z}^d$  action,  $d \geq 1$ , of a Lebesgue probability space. Let  $\mathcal{T}^{\vec{t}}$  be the unit suspension of  $T^{\vec{n}}$  (an  $\mathbb{R}^d$  action), and let  $T^{\vec{t}}$  be an embedding of  $T^{\vec{n}}$  into an  $\mathbb{R}^d$  action (it may not exist or may not be unique). Let  $U_T^{\vec{n}}$ ,  $U_{\mathcal{T}}^{\vec{t}}$  and  $U_T^{\vec{t}}$  (respectively) be the corresponding unitary representations of  $\mathbb{Z}^d$ ,  $\mathbb{R}^d$  and  $\mathbb{R}^d$  on  $L^2$ , and let  $\sigma_T$ ,  $\sigma_{\mathcal{T}}$  and  $\sigma_T$  be the corresponding maximal spectral types on  $\mathbb{T}^d$ ,  $\mathbb{R}^d$ , and  $\mathbb{R}^d$  (respectively). If  $\pi : \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{T}^d$  is the exponential map, we show that  $\sigma_T = \pi^*(\sigma_{\mathcal{T}}) = \pi^*(\sigma_T)$  ( $\pi^*$  is the push forward), and moreover  $\sigma_{\mathcal{T}} \sim \sigma_T * \delta_{\mathbb{Z}^d}$ , so that  $\sigma_T \prec \sigma_{\mathcal{T}}$  for any embedding  $T^{\vec{t}}$ . The proof uses tempered distributions. We discuss implications for directional ergodic properties. (Received August 06, 2015)