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Yao's millionaires' problem and public-key encryption.

We offer efficient and practical solutions of Yao's millionaires' problem without using any one-way functions. Some of the solutions involve physical principles, while others are purely mathematical. One of our solutions (based on physical principles) yields a public-key encryption protocol secure against (passive) computationally unbounded adversary. In that protocol, the legitimate parties are not assumed to be computationally unbounded. (Received March 06, 2017)