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**Kenny Courser\*** (kcour001@ucr.edu) and **John C. Baez** (baez@math.ucr.edu). *Structured  
cospans.*

One goal of applied category theory is to better understand networks appearing throughout science and engineering. Here we introduce ‘structured cospans’ as a way to study networks with inputs and outputs. Given a functor  $L: \mathbf{A} \rightarrow \mathbf{X}$ , a structured cospan is a diagram in  $\mathbf{X}$  of the form  $L(a) \rightarrow x \leftarrow L(b)$ . If  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{X}$  have finite colimits and  $L$  is a left adjoint, we obtain a symmetric monoidal category with objects being those of  $\mathbf{A}$  and morphisms being isomorphism classes of structured cospans. However, this arises from a more fundamental structure: a symmetric monoidal double category where the horizontal 1-cells are actual structured cospans. We explain how our framework is related to Fong’s theory of ‘decorated cospans’. (Received August 28, 2019)