

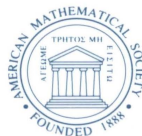
CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

190

Mathematical Analysis, Wavelets, and Signal Processing

An International Conference on Mathematical Analysis
and Signal Processing
January 3–9, 1994
Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt

Mourad E. H. Ismail
M. Zuhair Nashed
Ahmed I. Zayed
Ahmed F. Ghaleb
Editors



American Mathematical Society

Other Titles in This Series

- 190 **Mourad E. H. Ismail, M. Zuhair Nashed, Ahmed I. Zayed, and Ahmed F. Ghaleb, Editors**, *Mathematical analysis, wavelets, and signal processing*, 1995
- 189 **S. A. M. Marcantognini, G. A. Mendoza, M. D. Morán, A. Octavio, and W. O. Urbina, Editors**, *Harmonic analysis and operator theory*, 1995
- 188 **Alejandro Adem, R. James Milgram, and Douglas C. Ravenel, Editors**, *Homotopy theory and its applications*, 1995
- 187 **G. W. Brumfiel and H. M. Hilden**, *$SL(2)$ representations of finitely presented groups*, 1995
- 186 **Shreeram S. Abhyankar, Walter Feit, Michael D. Fried, Yasutaka Ihara, and Helmut Voelklein, Editors**, *Recent developments in the inverse Galois problem*, 1995
- 185 **Raúl E. Curto, Ronald G. Douglas, Joel D. Pincus, and Norberto Salinas, Editors**, *Multivariable operator theory*, 1995
- 184 **L. A. Bokut', A. I. Kostrikin, and S. S. Kutateladze, Editors**, *Second International Conference on Algebra*, 1995
- 183 **William C. Connett, Marc-Olivier Gebuhrer, and Alan L. Schwartz, Editors**, *Applications of hypergroups and related measure algebras*, 1995
- 182 **Selman Akbulut, Editor**, *Real algebraic geometry and topology*, 1995
- 181 **Mila Cenkli and Haynes Miller, Editors**, *The Čech Centennial*, 1995
- 180 **David E. Keyes and Jinchao Xu, Editors**, *Domain decomposition methods in scientific and engineering computing*, 1994
- 179 **Yoshiaki Maeda, Hideki Omoro, and Alan Weinstein, Editors**, *Symplectic geometry and quantization*, 1994
- 178 **Hélène Barcelo and Gil Kalai, Editors**, *Jerusalem Combinatorics '93*, 1994
- 177 **Simon Gindikin, Roe Goodman, Frederick P. Greenleaf, and Paul J. Sally, Jr., Editors**, *Representation theory and analysis on homogeneous spaces*, 1994
- 176 **David Ballard**, *Foundational aspects of "non"standard mathematics*, 1994
- 175 **Paul J. Sally, Jr., Moshe Flato, James Lepowsky, Nicolai Reshetikhin, and Gregg J. Zuckerman, Editors**, *Mathematical aspects of conformal and topological field theories and quantum groups*, 1994
- 174 **Nancy Childress and John W. Jones, Editors**, *Arithmetic geometry*, 1994
- 173 **Robert Brooks, Carolyn Gordon, and Peter Perry, Editors**, *Geometry of the spectrum*, 1994
- 172 **Peter E. Kloeden and Kenneth J. Palmer, Editors**, *Chaotic numerics*, 1994
- 171 **Rüdiger Göbel, Paul Hill, and Wolfgang Liebert, Editors**, *Abelian group theory and related topics*, 1994
- 170 **John K. Beem and Krishan L. Duggal, Editors**, *Differential geometry and mathematical physics*, 1994
- 169 **William Abikoff, Joan S. Birman, and Kathryn Kuiken, Editors**, *The mathematical legacy of Wilhelm Magnus*, 1994
- 168 **Gary L. Mullen and Peter Jau-Shyong Shiue, Editors**, *Finite fields: Theory, applications, and algorithms*, 1994
- 167 **Robert S. Doran, Editor**, *C^* -algebras: 1943–1993*, 1994
- 166 **George E. Andrews, David M. Bressoud, and L. Alayne Parson, Editors**, *The Rademacher legacy to mathematics*, 1994
- 165 **Barry Mazur and Glenn Stevens, Editors**, *p -adic monodromy and the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture*, 1994
- 164 **Cameron Gordon, Yoav Moriah, and Bronislaw Wajnryb, Editors**, *Geometric topology*, 1994

(See the AMS catalog for earlier titles)

Mathematical Analysis, Wavelets, and Signal Processing

CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

190

Mathematical Analysis, Wavelets, and Signal Processing

An International Conference on Mathematical Analysis
and Signal Processing
January 3–9, 1994
Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt

Mourad E. H. Ismail
M. Zuhair Nashed
Ahmed I. Zayed
Ahmed F. Ghaleb
Editors



American Mathematical Society
Providence, Rhode Island

Editorial Board

Craig Huneke, managing editor

Clark Robinson

J. T. Stafford

Linda Preiss Rothschild

Peter M. Winkler

The International Conference on Mathematical Analysis and Signal Processing was held at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt, from January 3–9, 1994, with support from Cairo University and the Division of Science in Developing Countries Program (SDCP) of the National Science Foundation, Grant No. INT-9224364.

1991 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. Primary 33Dxx, 41A05, 42C15, 94Axx.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Mathematical analysis, wavelets, and signal processing : an international conference on mathematical analysis and signal processing, January 3–9, 1994, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt / Mourad E. H. Ismail . . . [et al.], editors.

p. cm. — (Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132; v. 190)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8218-0384-0 (alk. paper)

1. Mathematical analysis—Congresses. 2. Wavelets—Congresses. 3. Signal processing—Mathematics—Congresses. I. Ismail, Mourad, 1944–. II. Series: Contemporary mathematics (American Mathematical Society); v. 190.

QA299.6.M38 1995

003'.54—dc20

95-21409

CIP

Copying and reprinting. Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Assistant Director of Production, American Mathematical Society, P. O. Box 6248, Providence, Rhode Island 02940-6248. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@math.ams.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

© Copyright 1995 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights
except those granted to the United States Government.
Printed in the United States of America.

♻️ The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines
established to ensure permanence and durability.

♻️ Printed on recycled paper.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 00 99 98 97 96 95

Contents

Preface	ix
Mathematics in Egypt and its connections with the Court School of Charlemagne P. L. BUTZER	1
Towards a survey of Paul Butzer's contributions to approximation theory R. J. NESSEL	31
Ergodic theorems for semigroups and cosine operator functions at zero and infinity with rates and applications to partial differential equations. A survey P. L. BUTZER AND A. GESSINGER	67
Modular estimates and modular convergence for linear integral operators CARLO BARDARO AND GIANLUCA VINTI	95
An abstract two-point boundary value problem JAMES A. DONALDSON AND DANIEL A. WILLIAMS III	107
A Riemann–Lebesgue lemma for Jacobi expansions GEORGE GASPER AND WALTER TREBELS	117
Centroids: Fast Fourier transform versus wavelets YVETTE M. GORDON AND AHMED I. ZAYED	127
Rapidly converging series representations for zeta-type functions MICHAEL HAUSS	143
Sampling for multi-band functions J. R. HIGGINS	165
Askey-Wilson operators MOURAD E. H. ISMAIL	171
Reducing the Gibbs phenomenon in a Fourier-Bessel series, Hankel and Fourier transforms ABDUL J. JERRI	179

Divergence almost everywhere of a pointwise comparison between convolution processes and their discrete analogues N. KIRCHHOFF AND R. J. NESSEL	195
Generalized multiresolution analysis and convergence of spline approximations on \mathbb{R}^d MARK A. KON AND LOUISE A. RAPHAEL	209
Reproducing kernel Hilbert spaces from sampling expansions M. ZUHAIR NASHED AND GILBERT G. WALTER	221
Sinc convolution—A tool for circumventing some limitations of classical signal processing FRANK STENGER	227
Bounds for the aliasing error in nonuniform sinc interpolation M. ZWAAN	241
The SUP norm of a weighted polynomial: Alternative proof RADWAN AL-JARRAH AND SAYEL ALI	253
A simplified square wave transform for signal processing TAREK I. HAWEEL AND AM. ALHASAN	265
The use of attributed automaton in the recognition of handwritten numerals K. A. KAMEL, T. A. EL-SADANY, AND A. H. DESOKY	273
Jacobi polynomials of type BC , Jack polynomials, limit transitions and $O(\infty)$ TOM H. KOORNWINDER	283
The last of the hypergeometric continued fractions DAVID R. MASSON	287
Processing of FSK/FH signals with unknown code A. E. MOHAMED, M. A. BAHIE-ELDIN, AND S. T. SOLIMAN	295
A theory of extended pseudo-biorthogonal bases and its application to generalized sampling theorem HIDEMITSU OGAWA AND NASR-EDDINE BERRACHED	305
On discrete band-limited signal extrapolation THOMAS STROHMER	323
Periodic splines and wavelets VALERY A. ZHELUDEV	339

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of an international conference that took place at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt, January 3–9, 1994. The theme of the conference, Mathematical Analysis and Signal Processing, was so chosen to attract both mathematicians and engineers and to create an atmosphere of interdisciplinary interaction.

Nowadays there is a high demand for such an interaction because of rapid advancements in the field of signal analysis and signal processing caused by recent mathematical and engineering discoveries, such as wavelets, multiresolution analysis, and subband coding schemes. Other traditional areas of mathematical analysis, such as sampling theory, approximation theory, and orthogonal polynomials have proved themselves to be very fruitful in solving many signal processing problems.

A secondary purpose of the conference was to bring together scholars from the Middle East and the West to establish foundations for future collaboration. The conference provided a forum for over 54 mathematicians and engineers representing 10 countries to exchange ideas and discuss new research trends. With over two-thirds of the participants being from outside the Middle East, the conference became the largest mathematical gathering in the modern history of Egypt in terms of foreign participation.

The proceedings comprise invited and contributed papers, some are of mathematical and some are of engineering nature. All are original and have not appeared in publication before. Some of the topics covered are applied analysis, approximation theory, orthogonal polynomials and special functions, sampling theory, wavelets, and applications to signal processing. Due to space limitations, we have not been able to publish all the papers presented at the conference.

The conference also coincided with Professor Paul Butzer's announcement for retirement. This spurred many of the participants to dedicate their papers to him in appreciation of his contributions to the subject.

Inspired by the location of the conference and the glorious ancient history of Egypt, Professor Paul Butzer wrote an article for the proceedings on the mathematics of ancient Egypt and its connection with the Latin West. The article traces how the mathematical concepts of ancient Egypt found their way to the Latin West.

Finally, it should be mentioned that our enthusiasm for the conference was equally shared by the Mathematics Department, Faculty of Science, Cairo University and The Division of Science in Developing Countries Program (SDCP) of the National Science Foundation, and it was through their generosity that the conference became a reality. We would like to express our gratitude to Dr.

Edward Murdy, the director of the SDCP, for his support and understanding. We are indebted to the Mathematics Department and the Department of Sponsored Research at the University of Central Florida for providing us with technical and secretarial assistance. Our thanks also go to the referees and to Mr. Yanmu Zhou for TeXing the manuscripts.

The Editors

Mathematical Analysis, Wavelets, and Signal Processing

Mourad E. H. Ismail, M. Zuhair Nashed,
Ahmed I. Zayed, and Ahmed F. Ghaleb, Editors

This book contains the proceedings of an international conference held in Cairo, Egypt (January 1994). This glorious ancient city was the gathering place for mathematicians and engineers to exchange ideas and to discuss new research trends.

Mathematics and engineering discoveries, such as wavelets, multiresolution analysis, and subband coding schemes, caused rapid advancements in signal processing, necessitating an interdisciplinary approach.

Contributors to this conference demonstrated that some traditional areas of mathematical analysis—sampling theory, approximation theory, and orthogonal polynomials—have proven extremely useful in solving various signal processing problems.

■ Features P. L. Butzer on . . .

*Mathematics in Egypt and Its
Connections with the Court School
of Charlemagne*

With several articles discussing the most recent advances and new trends in mathematical analysis and signal processing, this book emphasizes interactions between mathematics and electrical engineering.

ISBN 0-8218-0384-0



9 780821 803844