

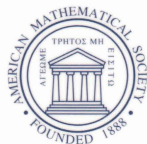
# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

319

## Ultrametric Functional Analysis

Seventh International Conference on  
 $p$ -adic Functional Analysis  
June 17–21, 2002  
University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands

W. H. Schikhof  
C. Perez-Garcia  
A. Escassut  
Editors



# Ultrametric Functional Analysis

# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

---

319

## Ultrametric Functional Analysis

Seventh International Conference on  
 $p$ -adic Functional Analysis  
June 17–21, 2002  
University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands

W. H. Schikhof  
C. Perez-Garcia  
A. Escassut  
Editors



---

**American Mathematical Society**  
Providence, Rhode Island

## Editorial Board

Dennis DeTurck, managing editor

Andreas Blass    Andy R. Magid    Michael Vogelius

This volume contains the proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on  $p$ -adic Functional Analysis, held at the University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands, on June 17–21, 2002.

2000 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. Primary 11S80, 12J25, 16W30, 30G35, 37A45, 46H40, 46S10, 47S10, 54E35, 60B99.

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

International Conference on  $p$ -Adic Functional Analysis (7th : 2002 : Nijmegen, Netherlands)

Ultrametric functional analysis : Seventh International Conference on  $p$ -Adic Functional Analysis, June 17–21, 2002, University of Nijmegen, the Netherlands / W. H. Schikhof, C. Perez-Garcia, A. Escassut, editors.

p. cm. — (Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132 ; 319)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8218-3320-0 (alk. paper)

1.  $p$ -adic analysis—Congresses. I. Schikhof, Wilhelmus Hendricus. II. Perez-Garcia, C., 1956– III. Escassut, Alain. IV. Title. V. Contemporary mathematics (American Mathematical Society) ; v. 319.

QA241.I585 2002  
512'.74—dc21

2003040327

---

**Copying and reprinting.** Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Acquisitions Department, American Mathematical Society, 201 Charles Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2294, USA. Requests can also be made by e-mail to [reprint-permission@ams.org](mailto:reprint-permission@ams.org).

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

© 2003 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights  
except those granted to the United States Government.  
Printed in the United States of America.

∞ The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines  
established to ensure permanence and durability.

Visit the AMS home page at <http://www.ams.org/>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1    08 07 06 05 04 03

## Dedication

While this book was being prepared for publication, Wim Schikhof, our great friend and fine colleague, celebrated his 65th birthday. This would have been a perfect reason to dedicate this volume to him. But there were many other good reasons. It was a nice coincidence that he was fully responsible for organizing the Seventh International Conference on  $p$ -adic Functional Analysis which, as is explained in the Preface, was the *raison-d'être* for this volume. Moreover, he is one of this book's editors and also the co-author of two of the papers.

So, as his co-editors and on behalf of all the contributors, we are dedicating this volume to Wim Schikhof, one of the leaders of the  $p$ -adic community. We are counting on him to continue his progress in  $p$ -adic Functional Analysis.

A. Escassut  
C. Perez-Garcia

## Contents

Preface	ix
Non-archimedean integral operators on the space of continuous functions JOSÉ AGUAYO AND MIGUEL NOVA	1
Isomorphisms with small bound between spaces of $p$ -adic continuous functions JESÚS ARAUJO	17
Automatic continuity of basis separating maps EDWARD BECKENSTEIN AND LAWRENCE NARICI	29
Cauchy theory on Levi-Civita fields MARTIN BERZ	39
Uniqueness problems and applications of the ultrametric Nevanlinna theory ABDELBAKI BOUTABAA AND ALAIN ESCASSUT	53
The Hopf algebra structure of the space of continuous functions on power series over $\mathbb{F}_q$ and Carlitz polynomials BERTIN DIARRA	75
Metrizability of compactoid sets in non-archimedean Hausdorff (LM)-spaces N. DE GRANDE-DE KIMPE, J. KAKOL, AND C. PEREZ-GARCIA	99
Strict topologies and vector-measures on non-archimedean spaces A. K. KATSARAS	109
$p$ -adic spaces with strict topologies as topological algebras A. K. KATSARAS AND C. G. PETALAS	131
Non-archimedean stochastic processes ANDREI KHRENNIKOV AND SERGEI LUDKOVSKY	139
The asymptotic number of periodic points of discrete polynomial $p$ -adic dynamical systems ANDREI KHRENNIKOV, MARCUS NILSSON, AND ROBERT NYQVIST	159
Analysis and probability over infinite extensions of a local field, II: A multiplicative theory ANATOLY N. KOCHUBEI	167

The Hahn-Banach subspaces of Banach spaces with base ALBERT KUBZDELA	179
On metrically universal ultrametric spaces $LV_\tau$ and $LW_\tau$ ALEX J. LEMIN AND VLADIMIR LEMIN	191
Gelfand transform and spectral radius formulae for ultrametric Banach algebras NICOLAS MAÏNETTI	207
A theorem on summability factors for regular methods in complete ultrametric fields P. N. NATARAJAN	223
Hilbert-like spaces over Krull valued fields H. OCHSENIUS	227
Compact operators on non-classical Hilbert spaces H. OCHSENIUS AND W. H. SCHIKHOF	239
Locally convex spaces over non-archimedean valued fields C. PEREZ-GARCIA	251
Finite-dimensional orthocomplemented subspaces in $p$ -adic normed spaces C. PEREZ-GARCIA AND W. H. SCHIKHOF	281
Systems of differential equations over valued fields SIBYLLA PRIESS-CRAMPE AND PAULO RIBENBOIM	299
Bi-analytic elements and partial isometries of hyperbolic space JUAN RIVERA-LETELIER	319
Analytic roots of solutions of $p$ -adic differential equations MARIE-CLAUDE SARMANT	345
Measure theory and integration on the Levi-Civita field KHODR SHAMSEDDINE AND MARTIN BERZ	369
On block basic sequences in non-archimedean Fréchet spaces WIESŁAW ŚLIWA	389
Dynamical systems in unramified or totally ramified extensions of the $p$ -adic number field PER-ANDERS SVENSSON	405
$p$ -adic analysis and the calculus of finite differences LUCIEN VAN HAMME	413

## Preface

The Seventh International Conference on  $p$ -adic Functional Analysis was held at the University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands, June 17–21, 2002. This conference series began in Laredo, Spain (1990) and has continued with meetings every two years in various places.

About 35 researchers from 15 different countries attended the June 2002 conference. This book contains research articles based on 30-minute talks given at the conference. The main topic was how the influence of functional analysis has extended beyond real or complex numbers into many other areas such as non-Archimedean valued fields. Based on the growing influence of functional analysis on other disciplines, we have included, for the first time, three survey papers that address timely and important areas in functional analysis:  $p$ -adic meromorphic functions (“Uniqueness Problems and Applications of the Ultrametric Nevanlinna Theory”), nonclassical Hilbert spaces (“Hilbert-Like Spaces over Krull Valued Fields”), and  $p$ -adic locally convex spaces (“Locally Convex Spaces over Non-Archimedean Valued Fields”).

Basic functional analysis is represented by contributions covering a wide range of topics: Hilbert and Banach spaces, locally convex spaces, orthogonality, inductive limits, spaces of continuous functions, strict topologies, operator theory, automatic continuity, measure and integration, Banach and topological algebras, summability methods, and ultrametric spaces. Analytic functions—meromorphic functions, roots of rational functions, characterization of injective holomorphic functions, and Gelfand transforms in algebras of analytic functions—are the subject of several papers. In addition the reader will find studies on differential equations, Banach Hopf-algebras, Cauchy theory on Levi-Civita fields, finite differences, weighted means,  $p$ -adic dynamical systems, and non-archimedean probability theory and stochastic processes.

We are grateful to the University of Nijmegen’s analysis group, the Mathematical Research Institute (MRI), the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO), and the Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences (KNAW) for their financial support. We wish to thank the American Mathematical Society for publishing this volume.

W. H. Schikhof  
C. Perez-Garcia  
A. Escassut



This volume contains research articles based on lectures given at the Seventh International Conference on  $p$ -adic Functional Analysis.

The articles, written by leading international experts, provide a complete overview of the latest contributions in basic functional analysis (Hilbert and Banach spaces, locally convex spaces, orthogonality, inductive limits, spaces of continuous functions, strict topologies, operator theory, automatic continuity, measure and integrations, Banach and topological algebras, summability methods, and ultrametric spaces), analytic functions (meromorphic functions, roots of rational functions, characterization of injective holomorphic functions, and Gelfand transforms in algebras of analytic functions), differential equations, Banach-Hopf algebras, Cauchy theory of Levi-Civita fields, finite differences, weighted means,  $p$ -adic dynamical systems, and non-Archimedean probability theory and stochastic processes.

The book is written for graduate students and research mathematicians. It also would make a good reference source for those in related areas, such as classical functional analysis, complex analytic functions, probability theory, dynamical systems, orthomodular spaces, number theory, and representations of  $p$ -adic groups.

ISBN 0-8218-3320-0



9 780821 833209

CONM/319

AMS on the Web  
[www.ams.org](http://www.ams.org)