CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

367

Geometric Evolution Equations

National Center for Theoretical Sciences Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan July 15–August 14, 2002

> Shu-Cheng Chang Bennett Chow Sun-Chin Chu Chang-Shou Lin Editors



Geometric Evolution Equations

CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

367

Geometric Evolution Equations

National Center for Theoretical Sciences Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan July 15–August 14, 2002

> Shu-Cheng Chang Bennett Chow Sun-Chin Chu Chang-Shou Lin Editors



Editorial Board

Dennis DeTurck, managing editor

Andreas Blass Andy R. Magid Michael Vogelius

Proceedings of the National Center for Theoretical Sciences Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations held at National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan, July 15–August 14, 2002.

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 53C44, 53C21, 35K55, 57M50, 35K57, 53C42, 53C42, 53C43, 58J05, 53C35, 58J35.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

National Center for Theoretical Sciences Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations (1st: 2002: Hsin-chu shih, Taiwan)

Geometric evolution equations: National Center for Theoretical Sciences Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan, July 15–August 14, 2002 / Shu-Cheng Chang...[et al.], editors.

p. cm. — (Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132; 367) Includes bibliographical references. ISBN 0-8218-3361-8 (alk. paper)

1. Evolution equations, Nonlinear—Numerical solutions—Congresses. 2. Geometry, Algebraic—Congresses. I. Chang, Shu-Cheng, 1959— II. Title. III. Contemporary mathematics (American Mathematical Society); v. 367.

QA377.N35 2004 515'.353—dc22

2004046440

Copying and reprinting. Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Acquisitions Department, American Mathematical Society, 201 Charles Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2294, USA. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@ms.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

© 2005 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights
except those granted to the United States Government.

Copyright of individual articles may revert to the public domain 28 years after publication. Contact the AMS for copyright status of individual articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

 Visit the AMS home page at http://www.ams.org/

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 10 09 08 07 06 05

Contents

Preface	vii
Photo of Conference Participants	viii
Program of the Conference	ix
Singularities at $t=\infty$ in equivariant harmonic map flow SIGURD ANGENENT AND JOOST HULSHOF	1
Recent developments on the Calabi flow Shu-Cheng Chang	17
Stability of the Kähler-Ricci flow at complete non-compact Kähler Einstein metrics ALBERT CHAU	43
A survey of Hamilton's program for the Ricci flow on 3-manifolds BENNETT CHOW	63
Basic properties of gradient Ricci solitons Sun-Chin Chu	79
Numerical studies of the behavior of Ricci flow David Garfinkle and James Isenberg	103
Convex solutions of fully nonlinear elliptic equations in classical differential geometry PENGFEI GUAN AND XINAN MA	115
Density estimates for minimal surfaces and surfaces flowing by mean curvature ROBERT GULLIVER	129
An introduction to the Ricci flow neckpinch DAN KNOPF	141
Monotonicity and Kähler-Ricci flow LEI NI	149
Deforming Lipschitz metrics into smooth metrics while keeping their curvature operator non-negative MILES SIMON	167

vi CONTENTS

Liouville properties on Kähler manifolds LUEN-FAI TAM	181
Expanding embedded plane curves Dong-Ho Tsai	189
Remarks on a class of solutions to the minimal surface system Mu-Tao Wang	229

Preface

The first Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations was held in the National Center for Theoretical Sciences at National Tsing Hua University in Hsinchu, Taiwan from July 15 to August 14, 2002. It was a fun and exciting conference and we hope that the papers in this volume will convey some of the spirit of the conference. There are 14 papers contained in this volume on various topics in geometric evolution equations and related fields. These topics range from the minimal surface equation, mean curvature flow, harmonic map flow, Calabi flow, Ricci flow (including a numerical study), Kähler-Ricci flow, function theory on Kähler manifolds, flows of plane curves, convexity estimates, and the Christoffel-Minkowski problem.

The organizers would like to express their gratitude to NCTS staff members Wendy Huang, Vickey Sun, and Chia-Yu Twu for all of their help related to the workshop. We are indebted to Professor Dong-Ho Tsai for his help in making local arrangements. We also would like to thank Professors Jing Yu and Shing-Tung Yau for their support of the program. Thanks to Edward Dunne, Jennifer Sharp, and Christine Thivierge at the AMS for all of their assistance and encouragement in making the publication of this volume possible. We are grateful to the NCTS and Acer Foundation for their financial support of the workshop.

B.C. would like to thank Classic Dimension for encouragement and support.

SHU-CHENG CHANG BENNETT CHOW SUN-CHIN CHU CHANG-SHOU LIN



Program of the Conference

Week 1

Tuesday (July 16, 2002)

10:00 JIM ISENBERG: On the absence of restrictions on the spatial topology of globally hyperbolic solutions of Einstein's equations

 $1:\!00$ Albert Chau: Convergence of the Kähler-Ricci flow on noncompact manifolds

Wednesday (July 17, 2002)

10:00 LUEN-FAI TAM: Gap theorems on Kähler manifolds

1:00 BEN CHOW: Survey of Ricci flow

Thursday (July 18, 2002)

10:00 Dan Knopf: An injectivity radius estimate for sequences of solutions to the Ricci flow having almost nonnegative curvature operators

1:00 Huai-Dong Cao: On translating Kähler-Ricci solitons and dimension reduction

Week 2

Tuesday (July 23, 2002)

10:00 Robert Gulliver: A density estimate for minimal surfaces

 $1:00~\mathrm{LEI}~\mathrm{NI}\colon$ Monotonicity and Kähler-Ricci flow on complete manifolds

Wednesday (July 24, 2002)

10:00 Mu-Tao Wang: Gradient estimates for mean curvature flows

1:00 Informal problem session on Kähler-Ricci flow

Thursday (July 25, 2002)

10:00 MILES SIMON: Ricci flow of C^0 metrics

1:00 Jiaping Wang: Stable minimal hypersurfaces in nonnegatively curved space

3:00 XI-NAN MA: Convexity in Hessian and curvature equations

Friday (July 26, 2002)

10:00 Peng Lu: On the asymptotic scalar curvature ratio of complete Type I-like ancient solutions to the Ricci flow on noncompact 3-manifolds

Week 3

Tuesday (July 30, 2002)

10:00 Sigurd Angenent: Some open problems in curve shortening and related PDEs

 $1:\!00$ Tom Ilmanen: An example of flowing through singularities in Kähler-Ricci flow

Wednesday (July 31, 2002)

10:00 Mao-Pei Tsui: Long time existence and convergence for mean curvature flow for graphs

1:00 Informal problem session on mean curvature flow

Thursday (August 1, 2002)

10:00 Shu-Cheng Chang: The Calabi flow on 4-manifolds

1:00 Informal problem session on Riemannian Ricci flow

Week 4

Tuesday (August 6, 2002)

10:00 Dong-Ho Tsai: Expanding immersed convex plane curves

1:00 TOM ILMANEN: Informal problem session on the mean curvature flow

Wednesday (August 7, 2002)

10:00 BING CHENG: Introduction to LYH-type Harnack estimates

1:00 DAVID GLICKENSTEIN: A (pre) compactness property of solutions to the Ricci flow in the absence of injectivity radius estimates

Titles in This Series

- 367 Shu-Cheng Chang, Bennett Chow, Sun-Chin Çhu, and Chang-Shou Lin, Editors. Geometric evolution equations, 2005
- 366 Bernhelm Booß-Bavnbek, Gerd Grubb, and Krzysztof P. Wojciechowski, Editors, Spectral geometry of manifolds with boundary and decompositon of manifolds, 2005
- 365 Robert S. Doran and Richard V. Kadison, Editors, Operator algebras, quantization, and non-commutative geometry, 2004
- 364 Mark Agranovsky, Lavi Karp, David Shoikhet, and Lawrence Zalcman, Editors, Complex analysis and dynamical systems, 2004
- 363 Anthony To-Ming Lau and Volker Runde, Editors, Banach algebras and their applications, 2004
- 362 Carlos Concha, Raul Manasevich, Gunther Uhlmann, and Michael S. Vogelius, Editors, Partial differential equations and inverse problems, 2004
- 361 Ali Enayat and Roman Kossak, Editors, Nonstandard models of arithmetic and set theory, 2004
- 360 Alexei G. Myasnikov and Vladimir Shpilrain, Editors, Group theory, statistics, and cryptography, 2004
- 359 S. Dostoglou and P. Ehrlich, Editors, Advances in differential geometry and general relativity, 2004
- 358 David Burns, Christian Popescu, Jonathan Sands, and David Solomon, Editors, Stark's Conjectures: Recent work and new directions, 2004
- 357 John Neuberger, Editor, Variational methods: open problems, recent progress, and numerical algorithms, 2004
- 356 Idris Assani, Editor, Chapel Hill ergodic theory workshops, 2004
- 355 William Abikoff and Andrew Haas, Editors, In the tradition of Ahlfors and Bers, III, 2004
- 354 Terence Gaffney and Maria Aparecida Soares Ruas, Editors, Real and complex singularities, 2004
- 353 M. C. Carvalho and J. F. Rodrigues, Editors, Recent advances in the theory and applications of mass transport, 2004
- 352 Marek Kubale, Editor, Graph colorings, 2004
- 351 George Yin and Qing Zhang, Editors, Mathematics of finance, 2004
- 350 Abbas Bahri, Sergiu Klainerman, and Michael Vogelius, Editors, Noncompact problems at the intersection of geometry, analysis, and topology, 2004
- 349 Alexandre V. Borovik and Alexei G. Myasnikov, Editors, Computational and experimental group theory, 2004
- 348 Hiroshi Isozaki, Editor, Inverse problems and spectral theory, 2004
- 347 Motoko Kotani, Tomoyuki Shirai, and Toshikazu Sunada, Editors, Discrete geometric analysis, 2004
- 346 Paul Goerss and Stewart Priddy, Editors, Homotopy theory: Relations with algebraic geometry, group cohomology, and algebraic K-theory, 2004
- 345 Christopher Heil, Palle E. T. Jorgensen, and David R. Larson, Editors, Wavelets, frames and operator theory, 2004
- 344 Ricardo Baeza, John S. Hsia, Bill Jacob, and Alexander Prestel, Editors, Algebraic and arithmetic theory of quadratic forms, 2004
- 343 N. Sthanumoorthy and Kailash C. Misra, Editors, Kac-Moody Lie algebras and related topics, 2004
- 342 János Pach, Editor, Towards a theory of geometric graphs, 2004
- 341 Hugo Arizmendi, Carlos Bosch, and Lourdes Palacios, Editors, Topological algebras and their applications, 2004

TITLES IN THIS SERIES

- 340 Rafael del Río and Carlos Villegas-Blas, Editors, Spectral theory of Schrödinger operators, 2004
- 339 Peter Kuchment, Editor, Waves in periodic and random media, 2003
- 338 Pascal Auscher, Thierry Coulhon, and Alexander Grigor'yan, Editors, Heat kernels and analysis on manifolds, graphs, and metric spaces, 2003
- 337 Krishan L. Duggal and Ramesh Sharma, Editors, Recent advances in Riemannian and Lorentzian geometries. 2003
- 336 José González-Barrios, Jorge A. León, and Ana Meda, Editors, Stochastic models, 2003
- 335 Geoffrey L. Price, B. Mitchell Baker, Palle E.T. Jorgensen, and Paul S. Muhly, Editors, Advances in quantum dynamics, 2003
- 334 Ron Goldman and Rimvydas Krasauskas, Editors, Topics in algebraic geometry and geometric modeling, 2003
- 333 Giovanni Alessandrini and Gunther Uhlmann, Editors, Inverse problems: Theory and applications, 2003
- 332 John Bland, Kang-Tae Kim, and Steven G. Krantz, Editors, Explorations in complex and Riemannian geometry, 2003
- 331 Luchezar L. Avramov, Marc Chardin, Marcel Morales, and Claudia Polini, Editors, Commutative algebra: Interactions with algebraic geometry, 2003
- 330 S. Y. Cheng, C.-W. Shu, and T. Tang, Editors, Recent advances in scientific computing and partial differential equations, 2003
- 329 Zhangxin Chen, Roland Glowinski, and Kaitai Li, Editors, Current trends in scientific computing, 2003
- 328 Krzysztof Jarosz, Editor, Function spaces, 2003
- 327 Yulia Karpeshina, Günter Stolz, Rudi Weikard, and Yanni Zeng, Editors, Advances in differential equations and mathematical physics, 2003
- 326 Kenneth D. T-R McLaughlin and Xin Zhou, Editors, Recent developments in integrable systems and Riemann-Hilbert problems, 2003
- 325 Seok-Jin Kang and Kyu-Hwan Lee, Editors, Combinatorial and geometric representation theory, 2003
- 324 Caroline Grant Melles, Jean-Paul Brasselet, Gary Kennedy, Kristin Lauter, and Lee McEwan, Editors, Topics in algebraic and noncommutative geometry, 2003
- 323 Vadim Olshevsky, Editor, Fast algorithms for structured matrices: theory and applications, 2003
- 322 S. Dale Cutkosky, Dan Edidin, Zhenbo Qin, and Qi Zhang, Editors, Vector bundles and representation theory, 2003
- 321 Anna Kamińska, Editor, Trends in Banach spaces and operator theory, 2003
- 320 William Beckner, Alexander Nagel, Andreas Seeger, and Hart F. Smith, Editors, Harmonic analysis at Mount Holyoke, 2003
- 319 W. H. Schikhof, C. Perez-Garcia, and A. Escassut, Editors, Ultrametric functional analysis, 2003
- 318 David E. Radford, Fernando J. O. Souza, and David N. Yetter, Editors, Diagrammatic morphisms and applications, 2003
- 317 **Hui-Hsiung Kuo and Ambar N. Sengupta, Editors,** Finite and infinite dimensional analysis in honor of Leonard Gross, 2003

For a complete list of titles in this series, visit the AMS Bookstore at www.ams.org/bookstore/.

The Workshop on Geometric Evolution Equations was a gathering of experts that produced this comprehensive collection of articles. Many of the papers relate to the Ricci flow and Hamilton's program for understanding the geometry and topology of 3-manifolds.

The use of evolution equations in geometry can lead to remarkable results. Of particular interest is the potential solution of Thurston's Geometrization Conjecture and the Poincaré Conjecture. Yet applying the method poses serious technical problems. Contributors to this volume explain some of these issues and demonstrate a noteworthy deftness in the handling of technical areas.

Various topics in geometric evolution equations and related fields are presented. Among other topics covered are minimal surface equations, mean curvature flow, harmonic map flow, Calabi flow, Ricci flow (including a numerical study), Kähler-Ricci flow, function theory on Kähler manifolds, flows of plane curves, convexity estimates, and the Christoffel-Minkowski problem.

The material is suitable for graduate students and researchers interested in geometric analysis and connections to topology.

Related titles of interest include The Ricci Flow: An Introduction.



AMS on the Web