

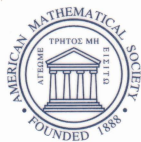
# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

447

## Adventures in Mathematical Physics

International Conference in Honor of Jean-Michel Combes  
on Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics  
September 4–6, 2006  
Université de Cergy-Pontoise  
Cergy-Pontoise, France

François Germinet  
Peter D. Hislop  
Editors



# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

---

447

## Adventures in Mathematical Physics

International Conference in Honor of Jean-Michel Combes  
on Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics  
September 4–6, 2006  
Université de Cergy-Pontoise  
Cergy-Pontoise, France

François Germinet  
Peter D. Hislop  
Editors



## Editorial Board

Dennis DeTurck, managing editor

George Andrews   Andreas Blass   Abel Klein

2000 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. Primary 35Pxx, 35Qxx, 35Sxx, 47Axx, 81-XX.

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

International Conference on Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics (2006 : Université de Cergy-Pontoise)

Adventures in mathematical physics : International Conference on Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics in honor of Jean-Michel Combes, September 4–6, 2006, Université de Cergy-Pontoise, Cergy-Pontoise, France / François Germinet, Peter D. Hislop, editors.

p. cm. — (Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132 : v. 447)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 978-0-8218-4241-6 (alk. paper)

1. Quantum theory—Congresses. 2. Statistical mechanics—Congresses. 3. Mathematical physics—Congresses. I. Combes, J. M. (Jean-Michel), 1941– II. Germinet, François, 1970– III. Hislop, Peter D., 1955– IV. Title.

QC173.96 I565 2007

530.12—dc22

2007060847

---

**Copying and reprinting.** Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Acquisitions Department, American Mathematical Society, 201 Charles Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2294, USA. Requests can also be made by e-mail to [reprint-permission@ams.org](mailto:reprint-permission@ams.org).

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

© 2007 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights  
except those granted to the United States Government.

Copyright of individual articles may revert to the public domain 28 years  
after publication. Contact the AMS for copyright status of individual articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

∞ The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines  
established to ensure permanence and durability.

Visit the AMS home page at <http://www.ams.org/>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1      12 11 10 09 08 07

## Dedication

The international conference, *Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics*, was held September 4–6, 2006, at Université de Cergy-Pontoise, Cergy-Pontoise, France, in honor of Jean-Michel Combes on the occasion of his sixtieth-fifth birthday. Sixty young and young-at-heart researchers from around the world gathered for three days to honor Jean-Michel. Twenty-six speakers had the opportunity to dedicate their talk to their friend and colleague. This volume, dedicated to Jean-Michel, contains original, refereed research papers on a wide variety of fields in mathematical quantum and statistical mechanics written by conference speakers.

For more than three decades, Jean-Michel Combes has made seminal contributions to mathematical quantum mechanics. His research has covered topics such as  $N$ -body quantum mechanical scattering theory, the Born-Oppenheimer approximation for molecules, the semiclassical approximation, quantum tunneling, the quantum theory of resonances, the behavior of eigenfunctions of Schrödinger operators, transport properties of quantum Hamiltonians, photonic crystals, and the theory of random Schrödinger operators. His name will be forever associated with, among other topics, dilation analyticity and the Combes-Thomas method for proving exponential decay of eigenfunctions. His research is guided by a penetrating insight into important physical questions and a fine mathematical skill that enables him to find elegant solutions. He has been a source of inspiration and support for mathematical physicists around the world, and he has been especially supportive of young people in the field, either as their doctoral or post-doctoral advisor, or as a mentor. Jean-Michel and his wife Nicole have always graciously and warmly welcomed colleagues from around the world in their home. All of the participants wish Jean-Michel continued success in his research, and Jean-Michel and Nicole many happy years.

## Contents

Preface	vii
On the emptiness formation probability in quasi-free states WALTER H. ASCHBACHER	1
Wegner-Stollmann type estimates for some quantum lattice systems VICTOR CHULAEVSKY	17
The mutually unbiased bases revisited MONIQUE COMBESURE	29
Perturbative vs. variational methods in the study of carbon nanotubes HORIA D. CORNEAN, THOMAS G. PEDERSEN, BENJAMIN RICAUD	45
Normal transport at positive temperatures in classical Hamiltonian open systems S. DE BIÈVRE, P. LAFITTE, AND P. E. PARRIS	57
Equivalence of resolvent and scattering resonances on quantum graphs PAVEL EXNER, JIŘÍ LIPOVSKÝ	73
Optimal uniform elliptic estimates for the Ginzburg-Landau system S. FOURNAIS, B. HELFFER	83
Localization for a continuum Cantor-Anderson Hamiltonian FRANÇOIS GERMINET, ABEL KLEIN	103
Generalized fractal dimensions on the negative axis for non compactly supported measures FRANÇOIS GERMINET, SERGUEI TCHEREMCHANTSEV	113
Localization for Schrödinger operators with random vector potentials F. GHRIBI, P. D. HISLOP, F. KLOPP	123
Vibrational levels associated with hydrogen bonds and semiclassical Hamiltonian normal forms GEORGE A. HAGEDORN, ALAIN JOYE	139
On the strict positivity of entropy production VOJKAN JAKŠIĆ, CLAUDE-ALAIN PILLET	153
Uniqueness results for transient dynamics of quantum systems ARNE JENSEN, GHEORGHE NENCIU	165

Heat kernels on metric graphs and a trace formula VADIM KOSTRYKIN, JÜRGEN POTTHOFF, ROBERT SCHRADER	175
On a random matrix model of quantum relaxation J. L. LEBOWITZ, A. LYTOVA, L. PASTUR	199
Revivals of wave packets and Bohr-Sommerfeld quantization rules DIDIER ROBERT	219
On a linear stochastic wave equation modeling heat flow LAWRENCE E. THOMAS, YAO WANG	237
Exponential decay of eigenfunctions of first order systems D. R. YAFAEV	249

## Preface

*Transport and Spectral Problems in Quantum Mechanics: A Conference in honor of Jean-Michel Combes* was held September 4–6, 2006, at Université de Cergy-Pontoise, Cergy-Pontoise, France. The scientific committee consisted of Jean-Marie Barbaroux (Toulon), François Dunlop (Cergy-Pontoise), François Germinet (Cergy-Pontoise), Peter D. Hislop (Kentucky), and Frédéric Klopp (Paris 13). The organizing committee consisted of François Dunlop, François Germinet, and Mathieu Lewin, all of the Université de Cergy-Pontoise.

This volume contains eighteen research papers based on talks presented by the participants. The topics of the papers are areas of active research in quantum and statistical mechanics including open quantum systems, random Schrödinger operators, quantum graphs, variational and perturbative methods in quantum theory, quantum information theory, estimates on eigenfunctions and solutions to partial differential equations, quantum transport, semiclassical methods, and random matrix theory.

The conference was financially supported by le Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (France), l'Université de Cergy-Pontoise, le Laboratoire de Physique Théorique et Modélisation et le Laboratoire de Mathématiques: Analyse, Géométrie, Modélisation, de l'Université de Cergy-Pontoise, le Laboratoire Analyse, Géométrie et Applications de l'Université Paris 13. We thank the Université de Cergy-Pontoise for hosting this conference, and special thanks to Amina Abdelmoumene for all her help.

François Germinet  
Peter D. Hislop  
August 2007



This volume consists of refereed research articles written by some of the speakers at this international conference in honor of the sixty-fifth birthday of Jean-Michel Combes. The topics span modern mathematical physics with contributions on state-of-the-art results in the theory of random operators, including localization for random Schrödinger operators with general probability measures, random magnetic Schrödinger operators, and interacting multiparticle operators with random potentials; transport properties of Schrödinger operators and classical Hamiltonian systems; equilibrium and nonequilibrium properties of open quantum systems; semiclassical methods for multiparticle systems and long-time evolution of wave packets; modeling of nanostructures; properties of eigenfunctions for first-order systems and solutions to the Ginzburg-Landau system; effective Hamiltonians for quantum resonances; quantum graphs, including scattering theory and trace formulas; random matrix theory; and quantum information theory. Graduate students and researchers will benefit from the accessibility of these articles and their current bibliographies.

ISBN 978-0-8218-4241-6



9 780821 842416

CONM/447

AMS *on the Web*  
[www.ams.org](http://www.ams.org)