Recent Advances in Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions, and Their Applications
Recent Advances in Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions, and Their Applications

11th International Symposium
August 29–September 2, 2011
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
Leganés, Spain

J. Arvesú
G. López Lagomasino
Editors
Dedicated to Francisco (Paco) Marcellán on the occasion of his 60th birthday
## Contents

Preface ix

Life and work (so far) of Paco Marcellán  
MANUEL ALFARO and WALTER VAN ASSCHE 1

Asymptotics of $L_p$-norms of Hermite polynomials and Rényi entropy of Rydberg oscillator states  
A. I. APTEKAREV, J. S. DEHESA, P. SÁNCHEZ-MORENO, and D. N. TULYAKOV 19

The next-order term for optimal Riesz and logarithmic energy asymptotics on the sphere  
J. S. BRAUCHART, D. P. HARDIN, and E. B. SAFF 31

Spectral transformations of hermitian linear functionals  
M. J. CANTERO, L. MORAL, and L. VELÁZQUEZ 63

Numerical study of higher order analogues of the Tracy–Widom distribution  
T. CLAEYS and S. OLVER 83

Comb functions  
A. EREMENKO and P. YUDITSKII 99

Orthogonality relations for bivariate Bernstein-Szegő measures  
J. S. GERONIMO, P. ILIEV, and G. KNES 119

Quantum walks and CMV matrices  
F. ALBERTO GRÜNBAUM 133

Discrete beta ensembles based on Gauss type quadratures  
D. S. LUBINSKY 143

Heine, Hilbert, Padé, Riemann, and Stieltjes: John Nuttall’s work 25 years later  
A. MARTÍNEZ-FINKELShtein, E. A. RAkhMANOV, and S. P. Suetin 165

Orthogonal polynomials and S-curves  
E. A. RAkhMANOV 195

Fast decreasing and orthogonal polynomials  
V. Totik 241
Preface

This volume contains a selection of papers presented at the 11th International Symposium on Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions and their Applications (OPSFA’11), held from August 29 to September 3, 2011, at Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Leganés, Spain. Most of them reflect the contents of the talks delivered by the plenary speakers. The conference, as well as this volume, was dedicated to celebrate the 60th birthday of Professor Francisco Marcellán Español who is a distinguished member of the Spanish mathematical community and has done a tremendous job in placing Spain at the head of research in the areas covered by the conference.

OPSFA’11 is the eleventh edition of a series of conferences which started at Bar-le-Duc, France, in 1984. See http://matematicas.uc3m.es/index.php/opsfa-history for a complete list of these conferences and their history. They have played a major role throughout these years in keeping the subject alive and producing major results. On this occasion, for the first time the Szegő Prize was awarded. This prize, instituted by the SIAM Activity Group on Orthogonal Polynomials and Special Functions (SIAG/OPSF), is intended for early career researchers with relevant contributions in the area. The recipient was Tom Claeys of the Catholic University of Louvaine and this volume contains a contribution of his.

The conference had 213 participants, which is a record for the series, from over 35 countries. There were 15 plenary speakers. Two of these talks were dedicated to outlining Francisco Marcellán’s contributions in the field and are included in the opening paper of the book. Additionally, 100 contributed talks were given and 40 posters were exhibited.

The papers presented here contain new results and methods, recent developments, and new trends as well as a selection of open problems which will foster interest in research in Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions, and their Applications in the coming years from both theoretical and applied perspectives.

As co-organizers of OPSFA’11 and editors of this volume it is our duty to thank those individuals and institutions whose efforts made it possible. Most of all, we acknowledge Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación of Spain (grant MTM2010-12283-E), Proyecto Ingenio Mathematica (grant SARE-C6-0426), Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (grant 2011/00342/001), Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (grant VORG-08/10), Instituto de Ciencias Matemáticas (grant 200450E564), Real Sociedad Matemática Española, Sociedad Española de Matemática Aplicada, and the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM) for their financial support. Second, it is a pleasure to thank all the members of the Organizing Committee for the excellent organization of this meeting as well as the members of the Scientific Committee who helped us to make an excellent selection of invited speakers and
chaired the plenary talks. Last but not least, we express our gratitude to the participants of the workshop who made this a memorable event, to the contributors of this volume, and to Christine Thivierge of the AMS staff for her efficient support in the production of these proceedings.

Jorge Arvesú, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
Guillermo López Lagomasino, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid.
This volume contains the proceedings of the 11th International Symposium on Orthogonal Polynomials, Special Functions, and their Applications, held August 29–September 2, 2011, at the Universidad Carlos III de Madrid in Leganés, Spain.

The papers cover asymptotic properties of polynomials on curves of the complex plane, universality behavior of sequences of orthogonal polynomials for large classes of measures and its application in random matrix theory, the Riemann–Hilbert approach in the study of Padé approximation and asymptotics of orthogonal polynomials, quantum walks and CMV matrices, spectral modifications of linear functionals and their effect on the associated orthogonal polynomials, bivariate orthogonal polynomials, and optimal Riesz and logarithmic energy distribution of points. The methods used include potential theory, boundary values of analytic functions, Riemann–Hilbert analysis, and the steepest descent method.