

# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

651

## Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations

AMS Special Session  
Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems  
and Painlevé Equations  
January 18, 2014  
Baltimore, Maryland

Anton Dzhamay  
Kenichi Maruno  
Christopher M. Ormerod  
Editors



American Mathematical Society

# Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations



# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

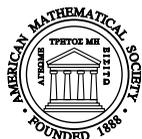
---

651

## Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations

AMS Special Session  
Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems  
and Painlevé Equations  
January 18, 2014  
Baltimore, Maryland

Anton Dzhamay  
Kenichi Maruno  
Christopher M. Ormerod  
Editors



---

American Mathematical Society  
Providence, Rhode Island

## Editorial Board of Contemporary Mathematics

Dennis DeTurck, managing editor

Michael Loss      Kailash Misra      Martin J. Strauss

2010 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. Primary 34M55, 34M56, 37K10, 39A10, 35Q55, 14E07, 17B80, 33C20, 41A05, 81R12.

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Algebraic and analytic aspects of integrable systems and Painlevé equations : AMS special session on algebraic and analytic aspects of integrable systems and Painlevé equations : January 18, 2014, Baltimore, MD / Anton Dzhamay, Kenichi Maruno, Christopher M. Ormerod, editors.

pages cm. – (Contemporary mathematics ; volume 651)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4704-1654-6 (alk. paper)

I. Painlevé equations—Congresses. 2. Algebra—Congresses. I. Dzhamay, Anton, 1970– editor.

II. Maruno, Kenichi, 1971– editor. III. Ormerod, Christopher M., 1982– editor.

QA372.A37 2015

515'.39—dc23

2015011076

Contemporary Mathematics ISSN: 0271-4132 (print); ISSN: 1098-3627 (online)

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1090/conm/651>

---

**Color graphic policy.** Any graphics created in color will be rendered in grayscale for the printed version unless color printing is authorized by the Publisher. In general, color graphics will appear in color in the online version.

**Copying and reprinting.** Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy select pages for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Permissions to reuse portions of AMS publication content are handled by Copyright Clearance Center's RightsLink® service. For more information, please visit: <http://www.ams.org/rightslink>.

Send requests for translation rights and licensed reprints to [reprint-permission@ams.org](mailto:reprint-permission@ams.org).

Excluded from these provisions is material for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to reuse or reprint material should be addressed directly to the author(s). Copyright ownership is indicated on the copyright page, or on the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article within proceedings volumes.

© 2015 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights  
except those granted to the United States Government.

Copyright of individual articles may revert to the public domain 28 years  
after publication. Contact the AMS for copyright status of individual articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

∞ The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines  
established to ensure permanence and durability.

Visit the AMS home page at <http://www.ams.org/>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1      20 19 18 17 16 15

## Contents

Preface	vii
List of Participants	xi
Padé Interpolation and Hypergeometric Series MASATOSHI NOUMI	1
A $q$ -analogue of the Drinfeld-Sokolov Hierarchy of Type $A$ and $q$ -Painlevé system TAKAO SUZUKI	25
Fractional Calculus of Quantum Painlevé Systems of Type $A_l^{(1)}$ HAJIME NAGOYA	39
Spectral Curves and Discrete Painlevé Equations CHRISTOPHER M. ORMEROD	65
Geometric Analysis of Reductions from Schlesinger Transformations to Difference Painlevé Equations ANTON DZHAMAY and TOMOYUKI TAKENAWA	87
Beta Ensembles, Quantum Painlevé Equations and Isomonodromy Systems IGOR RUMANOV	125
Inverse Scattering Transform for the Focusing Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation with a One-Sided Non-Zero Boundary Condition B. PRINARI and F. VITALE	157



## Preface

The theory of integrable systems has been at the forefront of some of the most important developments in mathematical physics in the last 50 years. The techniques to study such systems have solid foundations in algebraic geometry, differential geometry, and group representation theory. The analytic tools developed to study integrable systems have countless applications in random matrix theory, statistical mechanics and quantum gravity. One of the most exciting developments has been the emergence of good and interesting discrete analogues of the classical integrable differential equations, such as the Painlevé equations and soliton equations. Many algebraic and analytic ideas developed for continuous integrable systems generalize in a beautifully natural manner to discrete integrable systems.

The theory of integrable systems has been enriched by some very powerful tools of a more geometric nature. In particular, these tools have elucidated the central role played by elliptic curves in constructing interesting generalizations of some important classes of integrable systems. Systems whose geometry is described by the most nondegenerate elliptic curves, such as the elliptic Painlevé equation, the discrete and continuous Krichever-Novikov equation, the elliptic solutions to the Yang-Baxter equation, and elliptic hypergeometric functions all play the role of the master class of systems from which many other cases may be derived as degenerations. Understanding and developing these ideas has led to many new current research directions and improved our understanding of known integrable models.

Another active area of research concerns the well-established theme of integrable systems admitting nontrivial symmetries. The symmetries of integrable systems often define examples of representations and realizations of interesting algebraic structures. Generalizations of these structures to quantum and  $q$ -deformed versions allow for the construction of new integrable systems. These ideas have been responsible for the continuing fruitful interaction between representation theory and integrable systems.

A related important field of research is the theory of Painlevé equations and special functions. The motivation behind the original definition of Painlevé equations is to obtain new genuinely nonlinear special functions as their general solutions. Such solutions, called the *Painlevé transcendents*, are playing an increasingly important role in a wide range of applications in mathematics and physics. In the opposite direction, Painlevé equations often have important exact solutions expressed in terms of special functions, such as the hypergeometric functions. Currently a lot of research activity has been directed on constructing a discrete analogue of Painlevé equations and their higher dimensional generalization. Yet again, algebraic geometry has been playing a very important role in these developments.

Many powerful techniques for studying nonlinear dynamical systems have been obtained by connecting them, usually in a highly nontrivial way, to some auxiliary linear problems. The paradigm for such techniques is the Lax pair formalism and at present a considerable effort has been devoted to understanding the connections between this linear framework and a geometric framework for integrable systems. But there are also many other interesting applications of the classical theory of linear systems for integrable systems. For example, the Riemann-Hilbert and the inverse scattering techniques continue to be powerful tools in analyzing important problems in statistical mechanics, random matrix theory, and the physical sciences.

This volume arose as a result of the AMS Special Session on *Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations* at the 2014 Joint Mathematics Meetings in Baltimore. In organizing this special session we aimed at presenting a wide range of new research ideas and directions in the theory of integrable equations, Painlevé equations, and applications. In a similar spirit, the present volume contains a collection of expository and research articles that represent a good cross-section of ideas in these active research areas.

We start our volume with *Padé Interpolation and Hypergeometric Series* by Masatoshi Noumi. This article is representative of the origins of integrable systems through its links with special functions. Of great importance in the theory of many integrable systems is the idea of special function solutions expressible in terms of hypergeometric and basic hypergeometric series and their orthogonal polynomial degenerations. This article delves into the relatively new and very active area of elliptic hypergeometric functions.

Our second article, *A  $q$ -analogue of the Drinfeld-Sokolov Hierarchy of Type A and  $q$ -Painlevé System* by Takao Suzuki, considers higher order analogues of the  $q$ -analogue of the sixth Painlevé equation arising as similarity reductions of the  $q$ -analogue of the Drinfeld-Sokolov hierarchy. In this way, this article ties together two interesting discrete analogues of classical integrable differential equations. The article details the construction of a Lax formalism for these systems and presents special solutions in terms of the basic hypergeometric functions of type  ${}_n\phi_{n-1}$ .

We may also generalize classical integrable systems by assuming the systems lie in some specified noncommutative space such as skew fields over  $\mathbb{C}$ . Results of this nature are presented in the third article, *Fractional Calculus of Quantum Painlevé Systems of Type  $A_l^{(1)}$*  by Hajime Nagoya. The author realizes a representation of the affine Weyl group of type  $A_l^{(1)}$  on the skew field of Schrödinger operators, which defines a quantum Painlevé system.

The fourth article, *Spectral Curves and Discrete Painlevé Equations* by Christopher Ormerod, is an exploratory piece that considers the spectral curve for the associated linear problems of the discrete Painlevé equations as a way of examining the geometry of Lax pairs and how they are related to the geometry of the discrete Painlevé equations.

The fifth article, *Geometric Analysis of Reductions from Schlesinger Transformations to Difference Painlevé Equations* by Anton Dzhamay and Tomoyuki Takenawa, continues the theme of Lax pairs by presenting two discrete Painlevé equations  $\left(d\text{-P}\left(A_2^{(1)*}\right)\right)$  and  $\left(d\text{-P}\left(A_1^{(1)*}\right)\right)$  as Schlesinger transformations of Fuchsian differential equations. They thoroughly describe and connect the geometry of both the Lax pairs and the resulting nonlinear difference equations.

The sixth article, *Beta Ensembles, Quantum Painlevé Equations and Isomonodromy Systems* by Igor Rumanov, is a review article of some of the recent developments in random matrix theory and their relations with conformal field theory. The main point is that the integrable structures arising in connection with the quantum Painlevé equations for  $\beta$ -ensembles where  $\beta = 2$  may be extended to more arbitrary  $\beta$  values.

The last article, *Inverse Scattering Transform for the Focusing Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation with a One-Sided Non-Zero Boundary* by Barbara Prinari and Federica Vitale, presents results in studies of integrable systems that are of a more classical nature. The authors use inverse scattering to solve the focusing nonlinear Schrödinger equation with a one-sided non-zero boundary condition. The focusing NLS with these boundary conditions is not only interesting from the point of view of integrability; it has tangible applications in the investigation of rogue waves and perturbed soliton solutions in physical media.

We would like to thank Christine Thivierge, AMS Associate Editor for Proceedings, for her valuable help and constant support during the preparation of this volume. We hope that you enjoy the articles presented here.

THE EDITORS



## List of Participants

Gino Biondini  
State University of New York  
at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, USA

Anton Dzhamay  
University of Northern Colorado,  
Greeley, CO, USA

Nalini Joshi  
The University of Sydney, Sydney,  
NSW, Australia

Sarah Lobb  
The University of Sydney, Sydney,  
NSW, Australia

Kenichi Maruno  
Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan

Hajime Nagoya  
Rikkyo University, Tokyo, Japan

Masatoshi Noumi  
Kobe University, Kobe, Japan

Christopher M. Ormerod  
California Institute of Technology,  
Pasadena, CA, USA

Virgil Pierce  
University of Texas–Pan American,  
Edinburg, TX, USA

Barbara Prinari  
University of Colorado at Colorado  
Springs, Colorado Springs, CO, USA

Takao Suzuki  
Kinki University, Osaka, Japan

Tomoyouki Takenawa  
Tokyo University of Marine Science  
and Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Ralph Willox  
The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan



## Selected Published Titles in This Series

- 651 **Anton Dzhamay, Kenichi Maruno, and Christopher M. Ormerod, Editors**, Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations, 2015
- 647 **Gary Kennedy, Mirel Caibăr, Ana-Maria Castravet, and Emanuele Macrì, Editors**, Hodge Theory and Classical Algebraic Geometry, 2015
- 646 **Weiping Li and Shihshu Walter Wei, Editors**, Geometry and Topology of Submanifolds and Currents, 2015
- 645 **Krzysztof Jarosz, Editor**, Function Spaces in Analysis, 2015
- 644 **Paul M. N. Feehan, Jian Song, Ben Weinkove, and Richard A. Wentworth, Editors**, Analysis, Complex Geometry, and Mathematical Physics, 2015
- 643 **Tony Pantev, Carlos Simpson, Bertrand Toën, Michel Vaquié, and Gabriele Vezzosi, Editors**, Stacks and Categories in Geometry, Topology, and Algebra, 2015
- 642 **Mustapha Lahyane and Edgar Martínez-Moro, Editors**, Algebra for Secure and Reliable Communication Modeling, 2015
- 641 **Maria Bastera, Kristine Bauer, Kathryn Hess, and Brenda Johnson, Editors**, Women in Topology, 2015
- 640 **Gregory Eskin, Leonid Friedlander, and John Garnett, Editors**, Spectral Theory and Partial Differential Equations, 2015
- 639 **C. S. Aravinda, William M. Goldman, Krishnendu Gongopadhyay, Alexander Lubotzky, Mahan Mj, and Anthony Weaver, Editors**, Geometry, Groups and Dynamics, 2015
- 638 **Javad Mashreghi, Emmanuel Fricain, and William Ross, Editors**, Invariant Subspaces of the Shift Operator, 2015
- 637 **Stéphane Ballet, Marc Perret, and Alexey Zaytsev, Editors**, Algorithmic Arithmetic, Geometry, and Coding Theory, 2015
- 636 **Simeon Reich and Alexander J. Zaslavski, Editors**, Infinite Products of Operators and Their Applications, 2015
- 635 **Christopher W. Curtis, Anton Dzhamay, Willy A. Hereman, and Barbara Prinari, Editors**, Nonlinear Wave Equations, 2015
- 634 **Steven Dougherty, Alberto Facchini, André Leroy, Edmund Puczyłowski, and Patrick Solé, Editors**, Noncommutative Rings and Their Applications, 2015
- 633 **Delaram Kahrobaei and Vladimir Shpilrain, Editors**, Algorithmic Problems of Group Theory, Their Complexity, and Applications to Cryptography, 2015
- 632 **Gohar Kyureghyan, Gary L. Mullen, and Alexander Pott, Editors**, Topics in Finite Fields, 2015
- 631 **Siddhartha Bhattacharya, Tarun Das, Anish Ghosh, and Riddhi Shah, Editors**, Recent Trends in Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems, 2015
- 630 **Pierre Albin, Dmitry Jakobson, and Frédéric Rochon, Editors**, Geometric and Spectral Analysis, 2014
- 629 **Milagros Izquierdo, S. Allen Broughton, Antonio F. Costa, and Rubí E. Rodríguez, Editors**, Riemann and Klein Surfaces, Automorphisms, Symmetries and Moduli Spaces, 2014
- 628 **Anita T. Layton and Sarah D. Olson, Editors**, Biological Fluid Dynamics: Modeling, Computations, and Applications, 2014
- 627 **Krishnaswami Alladi, Frank Garvan, and Ae Ja Yee, Editors**, Ramanujan 125, 2014
- 626 **Veronika Furst, Keri A. Kornelson, and Eric S. Weber, Editors**, Operator Methods in Wavelets, Tilings, and Frames, 2014
- 625 **Alexander Barg and Oleg R. Musin, Editors**, Discrete Geometry and Algebraic Combinatorics, 2014

For a complete list of titles in this series, visit the  
AMS Bookstore at [www.ams.org/bookstore/conmseries/](http://www.ams.org/bookstore/conmseries/).

This volume contains the proceedings of the AMS Special Session on Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations, held on January 18, 2014, at the Joint Mathematics Meetings in Baltimore, MD.

The theory of integrable systems has been at the forefront of some of the most important developments in mathematical physics in the last 50 years. The techniques to study such systems have solid foundations in algebraic geometry, differential geometry, and group representation theory.

Many important special solutions of continuous and discrete integrable systems can be written in terms of special functions such as hypergeometric and basic hypergeometric functions. The analytic tools developed to study integrable systems have numerous applications in random matrix theory, statistical mechanics and quantum gravity. One of the most exciting recent developments has been the emergence of good and interesting discrete and quantum analogues of classical integrable differential equations, such as the Painlevé equations and soliton equations. Many algebraic and analytic ideas developed in the continuous case generalize in a beautifully natural manner to discrete integrable systems. The editors have sought to bring together a collection of expository and research articles that represent a good cross section of ideas and methods in these active areas of research within integrable systems and their applications.

ISBN 978-1-4704-1654-6



9 781470 416546

CONM/651

AMS on the Web  
[www.ams.org](http://www.ams.org)