

DIMACS

Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science

Volume 42

Advances in Switching Networks

DIMACS Workshop July 7–9, 1997

Ding-Zhu Du Frank K. Hwang Editors

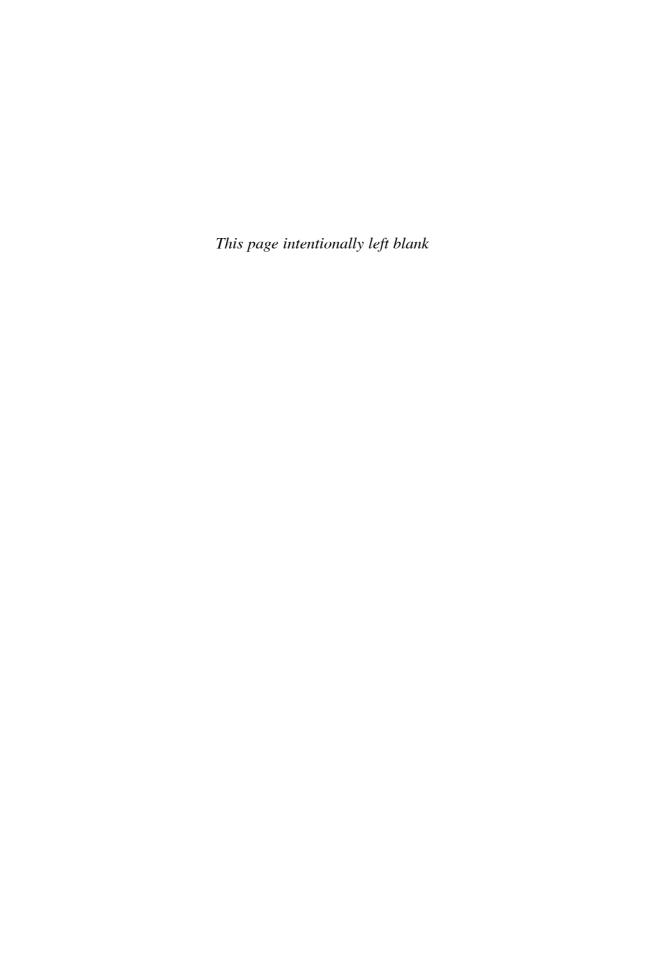


Selected Titles in This Series

- 41 David Aldous and James Propp, Editors, Microsurveys in Discrete Probability
- 40 Panos M. Pardalos and Dingzhu Du, Editors, Network Design: Connectivity and Facilities Location
- 39 Paul W. Beame and Samuel R Buss, Editors, Proof Complexity and Feasible Arithmetics
- 38 Rebecca N. Wright and Peter G. Neumann, Editors, Network Threats
- 37 Boris Mirkin, F. R. McMorris, Fred S. Roberts, and Andrey Rzhetsky, Editors, Mathematical Hierarchies and Biology
- 36 Joseph G. Rosenstein, Deborah S. Franzblau, and Fred S. Roberts, Editors, Discrete Mathematics in the Schools
- 35 **Dingzhu Du, Jun Gu, and Panos M. Pardalos, Editors,** Satisfiability Problem: Theory and Applications
- 34 Nathaniel Dean, Editor, African Americans in Mathematics
- 33 Ravi B. Boppana and James F. Lynch, Editors, Logic and Random Structures
- 32 Jean-Charles Grégoire, Gerard J. Holzmann, and Doron A. Peled, Editors, The SPIN Verification System
- 31 Neil Immerman and Phokion G. Kolaitis, Editors, Descriptive Complexity and Finite Models
- 30 Sandeep N. Bhatt, Editor, Parallel Algorithms: Third DIMACS Implementation Challenge
- 29 Doron A. Peled, Vaughan R. Pratt, and Gerard J. Holzmann, Editors, Partial Order Methods in Verification
- 28 Larry Finkelstein and William M. Kantor, Editors, Groups and Computation II
- 27 Richard J. Lipton and Eric B. Baum, Editors, DNA Based Computers
- 26 David S. Johnson and Michael A. Trick, Editors, Cliques, Coloring, and Satisfiability: Second DIMACS Implementation Challenge
- 25 Gilbert Baumslag, David Epstein, Robert Gilman, Hamish Short, and Charles Sims, Editors, Geometric and Computational Perspectives on Infinite Groups
- 24 Louis J. Billera, Curtis Greene, Rodica Simion, and Richard P. Stanley, Editors, Formal Power Series and Algebraic Combinatorics/Séries Formelles et Combinatoire Algébrique, 1994
- 23 Panos M. Pardalos, David I. Shalloway, and Guoliang Xue, Editors, Global Minimization of Nonconvex Energy Functions: Molecular Conformation and Protein Folding
- 22 Panos M. Pardalos, Mauricio G. C. Resende, and K. G. Ramakrishnan, Editors, Parallel Processing of Discrete Optimization Problems
- 21 D. Frank Hsu, Arnold L. Rosenberg, and Dominique Sotteau, Editors, Interconnection Networks and Mapping and Scheduling Parallel Computations
- 20 William Cook, László Lovász, and Paul Seymour, Editors, Combinatorial Optimization
- 19 Ingemar J. Cox, Pierre Hansen, and Bela Julesz, Editors, Partitioning Data Sets
- 18 Guy E. Blelloch, K. Mani Chandy, and Suresh Jagannathan, Editors, Specification of Parallel Algorithms
- 17 Eric Sven Ristad, Editor, Language Computations
- 16 Panos M. Pardalos and Henry Wolkowicz, Editors, Quadratic Assignment and Related Problems
- 15 Nathaniel Dean and Gregory E. Shannon, Editors, Computational Support for Discrete Mathematics
- 14 Robert Calderbank, G. David Forney, Jr., and Nader Moayeri, Editors, Coding and Quantization: DIMACS/IEEE Workshop
- 13 Jin-Yi Cai, Editor, Advances in Computational Complexity Theory

(Continued in the back of this publication)

Advances in Switching Networks



DIMACS

Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science

Volume 42

Advances in Switching Networks

DIMACS Workshop July 7–9, 1997

Ding-Zhu Du Frank K. Hwang Editors

NSF Science and Technology Center in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science A consortium of Rutgers University, Princeton University, AT&T Labs, Bell Labs, and Bellcore



This DIMACS volume contains papers from the DIMACS Workshop on Network Switching, which was part of the DIMACS Special Year on Networks. The Workshop was held on July 7–9, 1997.

1991 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 05C40, 05C90.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Advances in switching networks: DIMACS workshop, July 7-9, 1997 / Ding-Zhu Du, Frank K
Hwang, editors.
p. cm. — (DIMACS series in discrete mathematics and theoretical computer science; v. 42
Includes bibliographical references (p.).
ISBN 0-8218-0831-1 (alk. paper)
1. Computer networks. 2. Switching theory. 3. Object-oriented programming (Compute
science) 4. COMMON LISP (Computer program language) I. Du, Dingzhu. II. Hwang, Frank
III. DIMACS Workshop on Network Switching (1997: Princeton University) IV. Series.

98-6284 CIP

TK105.5.A34 1998 004.6'6-dc21

Copying and reprinting. Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Assistant to the Publisher, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, Rhode Island 02940-6248. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@ams.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

- © 1998 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

 The American Mathematical Society retains all rights except those granted to the United States Government.

 Printed in the United States of America.
- The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

 Visit the AMS home page at URL: http://www.ams.org/

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 03 02 01 00 99 98

Contents

Foreword	1X
Preface	xi
Average-case bounds for the complexity of path-search NICHOLAS PIPPENGER	1
Extended generalized shuffle networks: Sufficient conditions for strictly nonblocking operation G. W. RICHARDS AND F. K. HWANG	15
Constructing nonblocking multicast switching networks with fanout reduction CHUN-FAI CHAN AND CHIN-TAU LEA	49
Multirate broadcast switching networks nonblocking in a wide sense Dongsoo S. Kim and Ding-Zhu Du	59
Repackable networks—The concept and applications ANDRZEJ JAJSZCZYK AND MAREK KUBALE	75
Modeling the blocking behavior of Clos networks YUANYUAN YANG AND NEIL H. KESSLER	85
Performance of a new decomposition algorithm for rearrangeable fault-tolerant Clos interconnection networks under sub-maximal and no-fault conditions JOHN D. CARPINELLI AND CATHERINE B. WANG	103
Non-blocking multistage interconnection networks with limited depth ITALO BUSI AND ACHILLE PATTAVINA	119
Isomorphism of classical rearrangeable networks M. DOUGLAS MCILROY AND JOSEPH P. SAVICKI	147
Characterizing bit permutation networks GERARD J. CHANG, FRANK K. HWANG, AND LI-DA TONG	157
Structure and density of sparse crossbar concentrators EMRE GÜNDÜZHAN AND A. YAVUZ ORUÇ	169
Non-blocking routing properties of Clos networks TONY T. LEE AND PHILIP P. TO	181

viii CONTENTS

An algorithm for the construction of concentrators from 2×2 sorters Shou-Yen Robert Li, Gar Man Koo, and Hui Li	197
Strictly nonblocking conferencing meshes YI DU AND GERALD M. MASSON	221
An $O(N^{1.695})$ permutation routing algorithm on augmented data manipulators Ehab S. Elmallah and Chin-Hung Lam	235
Preventing conflicts in input buffering baseline-based ATM switches Hasan Çam	245
Routing strategy and performance evaluation of multiple-ring ShuffleNet topology for high speed wavelength-division multiplexed optical communications DONGJIE HUANG AND KAMRAN KIASALEH	273
Multispace search for quorumcast routing Jun Gu, Bin Du, Danny H. K. Tsang, and Wei Wang	295
On 3-rate rearrangeability of Clos networks Guo-Hui Lin, Ding-Zhu Du, Weili Wu, and Kyeongah Yoo	315

Foreword

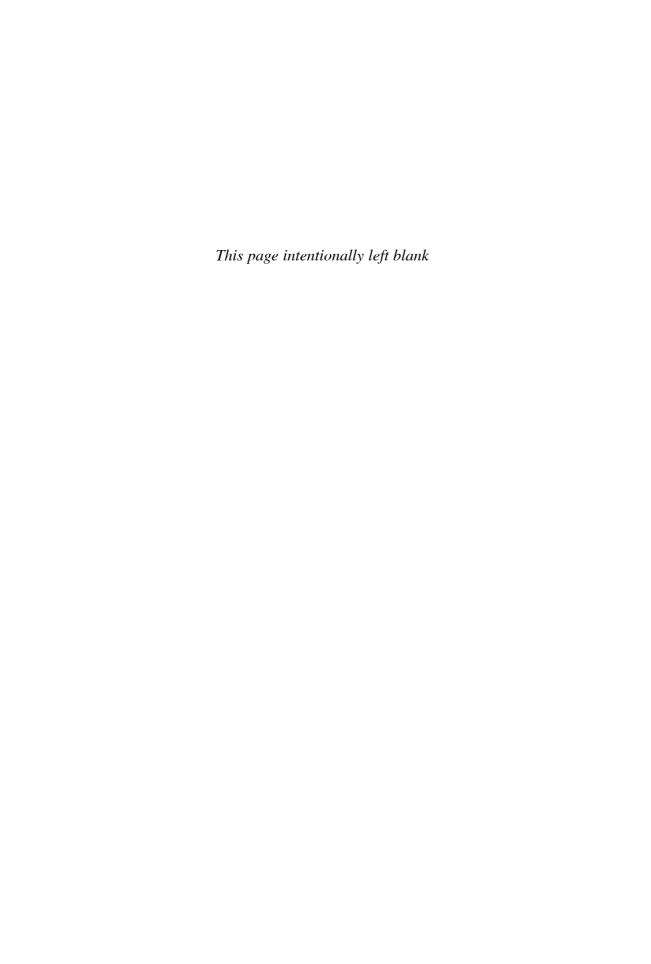
The Workshop on Network Switching was held in July 1997 at Princeton University. We would like to express our appreciation to Ding-Zhu Du and Frank K. Hwang for their efforts to organize and plan this successful workshop.

The workshop was part of the broader Special Year on Networks. We extend our thanks to Stuart Haber, David Johnson and Mihalis Yannakakis for their work over many months as special year organizers.

The workshop focused on all aspects of network switching, including network environment, routing, network topology, switching components, nonblockingness and optimization.

DIMACS gratefully acknowledges the generous support that makes these programs possible. The National Science Foundation, through its Science and Technology Center program, the New Jersey Commission on Science and Technology, DIMACS partners at Rutgers, Princeton, AT&T Labs, Bell Labs and Bellcore generously supported the special year.

Fred S. Roberts
Director
Bernard Chazelle
Co-Director for Princeton



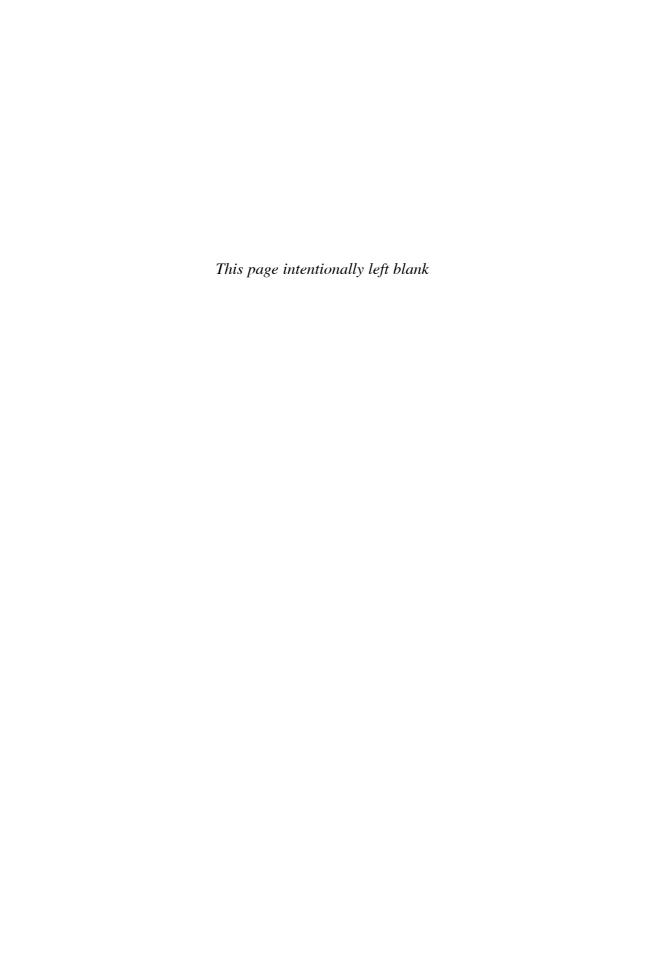
Preface

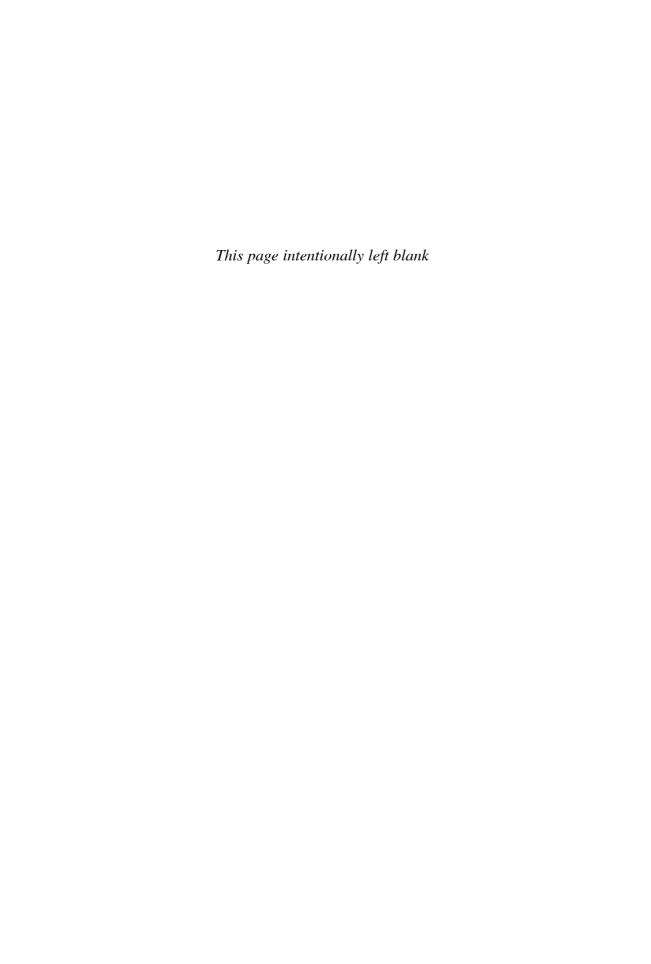
The articles collected in this book were presented in the DIMACS Workshop on Network Switching, held on July 7–9, 1997 at Computer Science Department, Princeton University.

There are many worthwhile and interesting issues about switching networks. This collection focuses on connectivity properties, such as nonblockingness and routing. By nonblockingness, we mean that an intended connection does not fail.

We wish to thank Professors C. T. Lea, G. M. Masson, A. Y. Oruc, P. M. Pardalos, N. Pippenger, C. S. Raghavendra, S. Sahni, J. S. Turner, and A. C. Yao for their advice on the organization of the workshop. We wish to thank all who contributed their articles to this book. We also wish to thank the National Science Foundation for their sponsorship.

Ding-Zhu Du and Frank K. Hwang





Selected Titles in This Series

(Continued from the front of this publication)

- 13 Jin-Yi Cai, Editor, Advances in Computational Complexity Theory
- 12 David S. Johnson and Catherine C. McGeoch, Editors, Network Flows and Matching: First DIMACS Implementation Challenge
- 11 Larry Finkelstein and William M. Kantor, Editors, Groups and Computation
- 10 Joel Friedman, Editor, Expanding Graphs
- 9 William T. Trotter, Editor, Planar Graphs
- 8 Simon Gindikin, Editor, Mathematical Methods of Analysis of Biopolymer Sequences
- 7 Lyle A. McGeoch and Daniel D. Sleator, Editors, On-Line Algorithms
- 6 Jacob E. Goodman, Richard Pollack, and William Steiger, Editors, Discrete and Computational Geometry: Papers from the DIMACS Special Year
- 5 Frank Hwang, Fred Roberts, and Clyde Monma, Editors, Reliability of Computer and Communication Networks
- 4 Peter Gritzmann and Bernd Sturmfels, Editors, Applied Geometry and Discrete Mathematics, The Victor Klee Festschrift
- 3 E. M. Clarke and R. P. Kurshan, Editors, Computer-Aided Verification '90
- 2 Joan Feigenbaum and Michael Merritt, Editors, Distributed Computing and Cryptography
- 1 William Cook and Paul D. Seymour, Editors, Polyhedral Combinatorics

ISBN 0-8218-0831-1



AMS on the Web