A Course in Algebra

E.B. Vinberg

Graduate Studies in Mathematics Volume 56



American Mathematical Society

A Course in Algebra

This page intentionally left blank

A Course in Algebra

E. B. Vinberg

Graduate Studies in Mathematics

Volume 56



American Mathematical Society Providence, Rhode Island

Editorial Board

Walter Craig Nikolai Ivanov Steven G. Krantz David Saltman (Chair)

Э. Б. Винберг

КУРС АЛГЕБРЫ

"Факториал Пресс", Москва, 1999, 2001

Translated from the Russian by Alexander Retakh

This work was originally published in Russian by Factorial Press under the title, Kurs Algebry © 2001. The present translation was created under license for the American Mathematical Society and is published by permission.

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 13-01, 15-01, 16-01, 20-01.

For additional information and updates on this book, visit www.ams.org/bookpages/gsm-56

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Vinberg, E. B. (Ernest Borisovich) [Kurs algebry. English]
A course in algebra / E. B. Vinberg.
p. cm. — (Graduate studies in mathematics, ISSN 1065-7339 ; v. 56)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0-8218-3318-9 (acid-free paper) ISBN 0-8218-3413-4 (softcover)
1. Algebra. I. Title. II. Series.

QA154.3.V56 2003 512—dc21

2002033011

Copying and reprinting. Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy a chapter for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Requests for such permission should be addressed to the Acquisitions Department, American Mathematical Society, 201 Charles Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2294, USA. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@ams.org.

© 2003 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights

except those granted to the United States Government.

Printed in the United States of America.

Some the paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability. Visit the AMS home page at http://www.ams.org/

 $10 \ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \qquad 08 \ 07 \ 06 \ 05 \ 04 \ 03$

Contents

Preface

Chapter	1. Algebraic Structures	1
$\S{1.1.}$	Introduction	1
$\S{1.2.}$	Abelian Groups	4
$\S{1.3.}$	Rings and Fields	7
§1.4.	Subgroups, Subrings, and Subfields	10
$\S{1.5.}$	The Field of Complex Numbers	12
§1.6.	Rings of Residue Classes	18
$\S{1.7}.$	Vector Spaces	23
$\S{1.8.}$	Algebras	27
$\S{1.9.}$	Matrix Algebras	30
Chapter	2. Elements of Linear Algebra	35
$\S{2.1.}$	Systems of Linear Equations	35
$\S{2.2.}$	Basis and Dimension of a Vector Space	43
$\S{2.3.}$	Linear Maps	53
$\S{2.4.}$	Determinants	64
$\S{2.5.}$	Several Applications of Determinants	76
Chapter	3. Elements of Polynomial Algebra	81
$\S{3.1.}$	Polynomial Algebra: Construction and Basic Properties	81
$\S{3.2.}$	Roots of Polynomials: General Properties	87
$\S{3.3.}$	Fundamental Theorem of Algebra of Complex Numbers	93

v

 $\mathbf{i}\mathbf{x}$

§3.4.	Roots of Polynomials with Real Coefficients	98
§3.5.	Factorization in Euclidean Domains	103
§3.6.	Polynomials with Rational Coefficients	109
§3.7.	Polynomials in Several Variables	112
$\S{3.8.}$	Symmetric Polynomials	116
$\S{3.9.}$	Cubic Equations	123
$\S{3.10}.$	Field of Rational Fractions	129
Chapter	4. Elements of Group Theory	137
$\S4.1.$	Definitions and Examples	137
$\S4.2.$	Groups in Geometry and Physics	143
$\S4.3.$	Cyclic Groups	147
§4.4.	Generating Sets	153
$\S4.5.$	Cosets	155
§4.6.	Homomorphisms	163
Chapter	5. Vector Spaces	171
§5.1.	Relative Position of Subspaces	171
$\S{5.2.}$	Linear Functions	176
$\S{5.3.}$	Bilinear and Quadratic Functions	179
$\S{5.4.}$	Euclidean Spaces	190
$\S{5.5.}$	Hermitian Spaces	197
Chapter	6. Linear Operators	201
$\S6.1.$	Matrix of a Linear Operator	201
$\S6.2.$	Eigenvectors	207
$\S6.3.$	Linear Operators and Bilinear Functions on Euclidean Space	212
$\S6.4.$	Jordan Canonical Form	221
$\S6.5.$	Functions of a Linear Operator	228
Chapter	7. Affine and Projective Spaces	239
§7.1.	Affine Spaces	239
§7.2.	Convex Sets	247
§7.3.	Affine Transformations and Motions	259
§7.4.	Quadrics	268
§7.5.	Projective Spaces	280
Chapter	8. Tensor Algebra	295

§8.1. Tensor Product of Vector Spaces	295
§8.2. Tensor Algebra of a Vector Space	302
§8.3. Symmetric Algebra	308
§8.4. Grassmann Algebra	314
Chapter 9. Commutative Algebra	325
§9.1. Abelian Groups	325
§9.2. Ideals and Quotient Rings	337
§9.3. Modules over Principal Ideal Domains	345
9.4. Noetherian Rings	352
§9.5. Algebraic Extensions	356
§9.6. Finitely Generated Algebras and Affine Algebraic Van	rieties 367
§9.7. Prime Factorization	376
Chapter 10. Groups	385
§10.1. Direct and Semidirect Products	385
§10.2. Commutator Subgroup	392
§10.3. Group Actions	394
§10.4. Sylow Theorems	400
§10.5. Simple Groups	403
§10.6. Galois Extensions	407
§10.7. Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory	412
Chapter 11. Linear Representations and Associative Algebras	s 419
§11.1. Invariant Subspaces	419
§11.2. Complete Reducibility of Linear Representations of and Compact Groups	Finite 430
811.3 Finite Dimensional Associative Algebras	430
811.4 Linear Benresentations of Finite Groups	404
811.5 Inverients	442
811.6 Division Algebras	458
	100
Chapter 12. Lie Groups	471
§12.1. Definition and Simple Properties of Lie Groups	472
§12.2. The Exponential Map	478
§12.3. Tangent Lie Algebra and the Adjoint Representation	n 482
§12.4. Linear Representations of Lie Groups	487
Answers to Selected Exercises	495

Bibliography	501
Index	503

Preface

My motivation for writing this book came from teaching a two year course in algebra at the Mathematical College of the Independent University of Moscow in 1992–1994. The students' enthusiasm and a relatively small class allowed me to keep the level of presentation higher than it is usually done at the Mechanics and Mathematics Department of Moscow State University, and to touch on a number of subjects beyond a regular university course. However, in writing this book I used my experience in teaching at Moscow State University, and so the final version of the book is only partially related to the course given at the Independent University.

Chapters 1–7 and part of Chapter 8 more or less correspond to the first year algebra course at the Mechanics and Mathematics Department of Moscow State University. The remaining chapters cover, and, in fact, substantially exceed the second year algebra course. These chapters are intended mainly for students specializing in algebra.

Note that Chapter 7 is devoted to geometry of Euclidean, affine, and projective spaces. However, this chapter should not be viewed as an exposition of geometry; rather, it describes the algebraic approach to geometry.

In the first four chapters I tried to make the presentation sufficiently detailed to be suitable for a reader such as a mathematics freshman at Moscow State University. (However, the language of sets and maps is used from the very beginning without any explanations.) In later chapters I allowed myself to skip details that can be easily reconstructed, since I believe that a reader should gradually acquire mathematical culture.

There are almost no technically difficult proofs in this book. Following my point view on mathematics, I tried to replace calculations and difficult deductions with conceptual proofs. Some readers may find this style hard, but the efforts spent in absorbing new ideas will pay off when the students start solving problems not discussed in this book.

For the English edition, the bibliography at the end of the book was revised. It is certainly not complete and, to some extent, arbitrary, but I believe the reader might find it helpful.

I am grateful to all current and former members of the Chair of Higher Algebra at the Mechanics and Mathematics Department of Moscow State University who helped me to shape my approach to teaching algebra.

In the English translation a number of misprints and inaccuracies were corrected and some explanations added.

Moscow, November 2002

E. B. Vinberg

This page intentionally left blank

Bibliography

- [1] Sh. Axler, Linear algebra done right. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.
- [2] M. E. Atiyah and I. G. Macdonald, Introduction to commutative algebra. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1969.
- [3] R. Bellman, Introduction to matrix analysis. SIAM, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.
- [4] M. Berger, *Geometry*. I, II. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1987.
- [5] G. Birkhoff and S. Mac Lane, A survey of modern algebra. Third edition. Macmillan, New York, 1965.
- [6] D. K. Faddeev, Lectures in algebra. "Nauka", Moscow, 1984. (Russian)
- [7] D. K. Faddeev and I. S. Sominskii, Problems in higher algebra. Freeman, San Francisco-London, 1965.
- [8] F. R. Gantmacher, *The theory of matrices*. Vols. 1, 2. Chelsea Publishing Co., New York, 1959.
- [9] I. M. Gelfand, Lectures on linear algebra. Dover, New York, 1989.
- [10] I. M. Glazman and Yu. I. Lyubich, Finite-dimensional linear analysis: a systematic presentation in problem form. The M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, MA, 1974.
- [11] P. Halmos, *Finite-dimensional vector spaces*. Springer-Verlag, New York-Heidelberg, 1974.
- [12] I. N. Herstein, Noncommutative rings. MAA, Washington, DC; Wiley, New York, 1968.
- [13] _____, *Topics in algebra*. Second edition. Xerox College Publishing, Lexington, MA, 1975.
- [14] _____, Abstract algebra. Third edition. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 1996.
- [15] T. Hungerford, Algebra. Springer-Verlag, New York-Berlin, 1980.
- [16] N. Jacobson, Basic algebra. I, II. Freeman, New York, 1985, 1989.
- [17] A. I. Kostrikin, Introduction to algebra. Parts I–III. Fizmatlit, Moscow, 2000; English transl. of the first edition, Springer-Verlag, New York–Berlin, 1982.
- [18] A. I. Kostrikin (ed.), Problems in algebra. "Faktorial", Moscow, 1995. (Russian)
- [19] A. I. Kostrikin and Yu. I. Manin, *Linear algebra and geometry*. Gordon and Breach, Amsterdam, 1997.

- [20] P. Lancaster, Theory of matrices. Academic Press, New York–London, 1969.
- [21] S. Lang, Algebraic number theory. Second edition. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1994.
- [22] _____, Algebra. Revised third edition, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2002.
- [23] H. Matsumura, Commutative algebra. Benjamin/Cummings, Reading, MA, 1980.
- [24] A. P. Mishina and I. V. Proskuryakov, Higher algebra. Linear algebra, polynomials, general algebra. Pergamon Press, Oxford-New York-Paris, 1965.
- [25] R. S. Pierce, Associative algebras. Springer-Verlag, New York-Berlin, 1982.
- [26] I. V. Proskuryakov, Problems in linear algebra. "Nauka", Moscow, 1984; English transl. of the 1974 Russian edition, "Mir", Moscow, 1978.
- [27] I. R. Shafarevich, Basic notions of algebra. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1997.
- [28] _____, Basic algebraic geometry. 1. Varieties in projective space. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1994.
- [29] _____, Basic algebraic geometry. 2. Schemes and complex manifolds. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1994.
- [30] J.-P. Serre, Linear representations of finite groups. Springer-Verlag, New York-Heidelberg, 1977.
- [31] G. E. Shilov, Linear algebra. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1971.
- [32] B. L. van der Waerden, Algebra. Vol. I, II. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1991.
- [33] E. B. Vinberg, *The algebra of polynomials.* "Prosveshchenie", Moscow, 1980. (Russian)
- [34] _____, Linear representations of groups. Birkhäuser, Basel, 1989.

Index

action, 395 effective, 395 transitive, 396 adjoining a root of a polynomial, 357 affine chart, 282 algebra, 27 alternative, 470 Cayley, 469 center of, 441 division, 468 central, 459 degree of, 463 splits, 463 exterior, 315 finitely generated, 367 graded, 176 Grassmann, 315 group, 442 Lie, 483 center of, 486 linear, 482 simple, 488 nilpotent, 434 octonion, 469 of formal power series, 83 of multilinear functions, 307 polynomial, 81, 82, 112, 371 quaternion, 29, 459 quotient, 340 radical of, 435 semisimple, 435 simple, 438spectrum of, 372 structure constants of, 461 supercommutative, 315 symmetric, 310

tangent, 482 tensor, 307 transcendence degree of, 368 algebra element nilpotent, 434 algebra elements algebrically dependent, 367 algebraic integer, 365 alternation, 316 angle, 190 annihilator, 178, 348 antiautomorphism, 460 anticommutativity, 8, 483 arrangement, 67 even, 67 odd, 67 sign of, 67 change of, 100 trivial, 67 associated elements, 104 associativity, 5, 6, 139 associator, 470 atlas, 284 automorphism, 15 group, 164, 387 inner, 388 axis of motion, 265 basis, 26, 47, 326 dual, 177 Jordan, 227 orthogonal, 183 orthonormal, 192, 200 symplectic, 189 transcendence, 367 bivector, 315

center of a division ring, 459 of a group, 388 of a Lie algebra, 486 of an associative algebra, 441 center of mass, 240 centralizer, 400 character, 446 characteristic of a field, 22 closure algebraic, 359, 463 integral, 365 cofactor, 73 combination, linear, see also linear combination commutative diagram, 398 commutativity, 5, 6 commutator of group elements, 392 of matrices, 482 subgroup, 392 complement, orthogonal, 182, 199 complex number, 13 absolute value of, 16 algebraic form of, 15 argument of, 16 imaginary, 15 imaginary part of, 15 norm of, 104 purely imaginary, 15 real part of, 15 trigonometric form of, 17 complexification, 208 component connected, 476 homogeneous, 113 irreducible, 374 isotypic, 427 orthogonal, 193 composition of functions, 2 composition series, 403 cone, 270, 288 Grassmann, 318 quadratic, 289 quadric, 275 congruence modulo n, 20modulo a subgroup, 155 conic, 269 conjugacy class, 396 conjugation complex, 15 quaternion, 459 contraction, 303 convergence, absolute, 233 convex body, 249 coordinate, 26

coordinate system affine, 240 Cartesian, 247 coordinates barycentric, 241 homogeneous, 283 nonhomogeneous, 283 of a tensor, 304 Plücker, 319 coset, 156 left, 156 right, 156 Cramer's rules, 77 cross-ratio, 287 cubic resolution, 123 curve, quadric, 269 cycle, 150 disjoint, 150 decomposable element, 298, 300, 309, 315 degree of a division algebra, 463 transcendence, 368 derivative, 91 determinant, 70 expansion of, 74 of a linear operator, 207 Vandermonde, 73 differential of an affine map, 259 of an affine transformation, 167 of an affine-linear function, 246 of an affine-quadratic function, 269 dimension of a representation, 420 of a space, 47 of a variety, 375 direct product, 333 of groups, 387 of subgroups, 385 direct sum external, 306, 333, 342 internal, 306, 333, 342 of abelian groups, 333 of modules, 346 of rings, 342 of spaces, 306 of subgroups, 333 of subspaces, 174, 306 discriminant, 124 distance, 194, 247 distributive laws, 7 divisible, 104 divisor, prime, 381 domain Euclidean, 104 factorial, 377

integral, 104 integrally closed, 365 normal, 365 principal ideal, 343 unique factorization, 377 edge, 255 eigenspace, 209 eigenvalue, 207 eigenvector, 207 ellipsoid, 275 endomorphism Frobenius, 362 group, 164 equation algebraic, 87 free term of, 35 linear, 35 homogeneous, 35 solvable by radicals, 414 equivalence class, 19 equivalent figures, 144 exponent of a finite group, 336 extension of a field, 299 degree of, 357 finite, 357 Galois, 409 quadratic, 357 separable, 366 simple, 357 of a ring, 356 finite, 364 finitely generated, 356 integral, 364 face, 255 factor, invariant, 332, 336, 351 Fermat numbers, 417 field, 9 algebraic closure of, 463 algebraically closed, 94 characteristic of, 22 cyclotomic, 358 of algebraic numbers, 359 of complex numbers, 13 of fractions, 130 of rational fractions, 131 of rational functions, 131 quotient, 130 splits, 461 splitting, 360 field element algebraic, 356 trace of, 363 quadratic radical, 415 radical, 414

transcendental, 356 finitary sequence, 51 flag, 267 form bilinear, 180 binary, 492 canonical Jordan, 227 canonical of a quadratic function, 215, 221 linear, 176 normal, 186, 199 quadratic, 182 real, of a Lie group, 489 Formula Burnside's, 400 Cardano's, 128 Lagrange Interpolation, 134 Taylor's, 92 Viète's, 89 fraction proper, 131 rational, 131 primitive, 132 regular part of, 132 reduced, 131 frame, 240 function affine-linear, 246 differential of, 246 affine-quadratic, 268 center of, 269 differential of, 269 bilinear, 180 kernel of, 181 matrix of, 180 negative definite. 186 nondegenerate, 181 polarization of, 182 positive definite, 186 rank of, 181 skew-symmetric, 181 symmetric, 181 central, 446 coordinate, 177 Euler's, 158 exponential, 234 Hermitian, 198 normal form of, 199 positive definite, 199 linear, 60, 176 multilinear, 66, 295 skew-symmetric, 314 symmetric, 308 quadratic, 182 canonical form of, 215, 221 Hermitian, 198 negative definite, 186 normal form of, 186

positive definite, 186 sesquilinear, 198 matrix of, 198 skew-Hermitian, 198 skew-symmetric, 67 Gaussian elimination, 36 reverse, 40 Gaussian integer, 105 generator of a group, 151 of a quadric, 272 geometry, 144 affine, 145, 262 conformal, 293 Lobachevsky, 293 projective, 287 pseudo-Euclidean, 267 grading, 175 greatest common divisor, 105, 377 group, 139 abelian, 5, 139 finitely generated, 326 free, 326 multiplicative, 6 action of, 395 additive of a ring, 7 alternating, 165 center, 388 class, 382 commutative, 139 compact, 432 cyclic, 151 dihedral, 143 finite, exponent of, 336 full affine, 145 Gallileo, 146 Galois, 409 general affine, 260 general linear, 138 general projective, 285 generated by S, 153 identity of, 6, 139 inner automorphisms of, 388 Klein, 168 Lie, 473 linear, 473 real form of, 489 reductive, 490 simple, 488 Lorentz, 268 multiplicative of a field, 10 of cube rotations, 169 of parallel translations, 260 one-parameter, 235 order of, 152 orthogonal, 141, 217

permutations of, 137 Poincaré, 147, 268 primary, 334 pseudo-orthogonal, 267 quotient, 162 simple, 403 solvable, 394 special linear, 143 special orthogonal, 217 special unitary, 221 symmetric, 137 symmetry, 143, 266 symplectic, 474 topological, 432 transformation, 137, 394 transitive, 144 unimodular, 143 unitary, 221 zero of, 5 group element congruent modulo a subgroup, 155 inverse of, 6, 139 order of, 149 power of, 147 group elements commutator of, 392 conjugate, 396 linearly independent, 326 groups direct product of, 387 half-space, 250 supporting, 250 homomorphism algebra, 341 canonical, 170, 339, 341, 347 field extension, 360 group, 163 Lie group, 480 module, 347 ring, 339 topological group, 432 homothety, 261 hull affine, 242 convex, 248 hyperboloid, 275 hyperface, 255 hyperplane, 241 projective, 282 supporting, 250 hypersurface, quadric, 269 ideal, 338 equivalent, 382 generated by S, 343left, 338

maximal, 355 of a valuation, 381 of a variety, 372 prime, 355 principal, 343 proper, 355 right, 338 two-sided, 338 image, 57, 163 index lowering of, 305 raising of, 305 index of a subgroup, 157 index of inertia negative, 187, 199 positive, 187, 199 inequality, Cauchy-Schwarz, 190 interpolation problem, 84 with multiple nodes, 231 interval, 247 invariant, 452 separating orbits, 453 inversion, 67 isomorphism, 3 action, 398 of affine spaces, 260 of algebras, 29 of Euclidean vector spaces, 197 of field extensions, 360 of modules, 347 of representations, 420 of vector spaces, 25 Jacobi identity, 8, 483 Jordan block, 227 nilpotent, 225 Jordan canonical form, 227 kernel, 57, 163 ineffectiveness, 395 of a bilinear function, 181 lattice, 328 Law of Inertia, 186, 199 least common multiple, 108 Legendre symbol, 337 Lemma D'Alambert's, 96 Fixed Point, 431, 433 Gauss, 110 Gauss's, 377 Noether Normalization, 368 Schur's, 424 length, 190 line, 241 projective, 282 linear combination, 44

barycentric, 240 convex, 248 nontrivial, 44 linear programming, 257 linear representation, 395, see also representation manifold differentiable, 472 map affine, 259 differential of, 259 equivariant, 398 exponential, 478 linear, 53 matrix of, 55 multilinear, 295 skew-symmetric, 314 symmetric, 308 quotient, 19 matrix, 30 coefficient, 36 column rank of, 60 commutator, 482 diagonal, 31, 330 diagonal of, 31 elementary, 42 extended, 36 Gram, 191 Hermitian, 198 identity, 32 in step form, 37 Jordan, 227 lower triangular, 39 main diagonal of, 31 nonsingular, 50, 63 of a bilinear function, 180 of a linear map, 55 of a linear operator, 201 of a sesquilinear function, 198 order of, 31 orthogonal, 193 permanent of, 313 Pfaffian of, 322 rank of, 52 row rank of, 60 scalar, 33 secondary diagonal of, 31 similar, 228 skew-Hermitian, 198 skew-symmetric, 175 square, 31 strictly triangular, 39 symmetric, 175 tensor product, 301 transition, 50 transposed, 34

trapezoidal, 38 triangular, 39 unit, 33 unitary, 200 method Jacobi, 187 simplex, 258 minor, 73 complementary, 73 corner, 79, 184 principal, 208 module, 345 cyclic, 348 finitely generated, 348 free, 348 rank of, 349 left, 345 periodic, 348 primary, 350 quotient, 347 right, 346 module elements linearly independent, 348 monomial leading, 116 morphism, 420 motion, 263 axis of, 265 improper, 263 orientation preserving, 263 orientation reversing, 263 proper, 263 spiral, 266 multivector, 315 decomposable, 315 nilalgebras, 435 norm convergence in, 232 of a complex number, 104 of a linear operator, 233 of a quaternion, 460 of an octonion, 469 on a vector space, 232 normalizer, 400 octonion, 469 norm of, 469 operation, 1 commutative, 3 operator adjoint, 212, 220, 484 Hermitian, 220 identity, 206 linear, 201 determinant of, 207 norm of, 233

rank of, 207 minimal polynomial of, 228 nilpotent, 224 height of, 224 of left multiplication, 206 orthogonal, 213 positive definite, 215, 221 representation, 420 Reynolds, 455 selfadjoint, 213, 220 skew-symmetric, 213 symmetric, 213 tensor product, 301 unitary, 220 orbit, 158, 396 length of, 159 separated by invariants, 453 order lexicographic, 115 of a group, 152 of a group element, 149 origin, 138 orthogonalization Gram-Schmidt, 185 method of, 193 oval, 292 paraboloid axis of, 280 elliptic, 275 hyperbolic, 275 vertex of, 279 parallel translation, 138 parallelepiped, 195, 253 base of, 195 fundamental, 328 height of, 195 volume of, 195 permutation even, 165 odd, 165 Pfaffian, 322 pivotal element, 37 plane, 241 at infinity, 283 projective, 282 planes parallel, 245 skew, 245 point, 239 at infinity, 282 boundary, 248 extreme, 254 interior, 248 neighboring, 256 points affinely dependent, 242

affinely independent, 242 in general position, 287 polar decomposition, 219, 221 polarization, 182, 312 polyhedron, 253 face of, 255 flag of, 267 regular, 266, 267 polynomial, 81 annihilating, 228 characteristic. 208 coefficients of, 82 cyclotomic, 111 degree of, 82, 113 depressed, 125 homogeneous, 113 irreducible, 107, 378 leading coefficient of, 82 minimal, 228, 358 monic, 90 of several variables, 112 primitive, 110, 377 root of, 87 separable, 409 splitting field of, 360 symmetric, 116 elementary, 116 power exterior, 314, 317 symmetric, 313 power sum, 116 prime element, 106 Problem Maximum Profit, 257 Transporation, 258 product exterior, 317 inner, 190, 199 triple, 485 projection, 174, 210 orthogonal, 193, 213 projectivization, 289 quadratic nonresidue, 188 quadratic residue, 188 quadric, 269 center of, 270 central, 270 conic, 270 cylindrical, 272 projective, 289 nondegenerate, 289 ruled, 292 vertex of, 270 quaternion, 29, 459 conjugate, 459 norm of, 460

quotient, incomplete, 85 radical of a commutative ring, 355 of an algebra, 435 rank of a bilinear function, 181 of a free abelian group, 326 of a free module, 349 of a linear operator, 207 of a matrix, 52 of a system of vectors, 52 ratio cross-, 287 simple, 262 reduction modulo p of a polynomial, 110 reduction to principal axes, 215 reflection, 210, 264 glide, 266 orthogonal, 213 relation, 18 equivalence, 18 relations, Plücker, 319 relatively prime elements, 377 remainder, 85 representation, 420 adjoint, 484, 485 character of, 446 completely reducible, 424 dimension of, 420 dual, 449 irreducible, 422 isotypic, 427 linear, 420 matrix entry of, 445 monomial, 423 of a group, 420 of a Lie algebra, 484 of a Lie group, 484 of an associative algebra, 420 operator, 420 orthogonal, 430 quotient, 421 regular, 423 self-dual, 449 space, 420 symplectic, 430 tautological, 437 with a simple spectrum, 429 representations product of, 450 sum of, 426 tensor product of, 429 residue class, 20 ring, 7 algebraic extension, 356

associative, 8 commutative, 8 radical of, 355 division, 458 center of, 459 Euclidean, 104 integral over another, 364 Noetherian, 352 of integers, 366 of residue classes, 20 quotient, 338 without zero divisors, 9 ring element algebraic, 356 degree of, 358 integral, 364 integral algebraic, 364 invertible, 9 nilpotent, 355 transcendental, 356 unity, 8 ring elements algebraically dependent, 356 root, 87 multiple, 88 multiplicity of, 88 of unity, primitive, 152 simple, 88 rotation mirror, 217, 266 Scheme, Horner's, 86 semidirect product, 389 external, 390 \mathbf{set} convex, 247 generating, 153, 326, 348 quotient, 19 signature, 187 simplex, 248 solid convex, 253 Platonic, 267 solutions fundamental system of, 59 space affine, 239 Euclidean, 247 pseudo-Euclidean, 267 countable-dimensional, 51 dimension of, 47 dual, 177 Euclidean, 190 finite-dimensional, 46 infinite-dimensional, 46 linear, 24 Minkowski, 268

norm on, 232 projective, 282 pseudo-Euclidean, 267 quotient, 347 representation, 420 topological connected, 476 irreducible, 373 Noetherian, 373 vector, 24 spaces direct sum of, 306 external, 306 internal, 306 span, linear, 46 special direction, 278 spectrum, 372 stabilizer of a point, 398 of an element, 158 standard involution, 460 structure constants, 461 subalgebra, 29 subfield, 12 generated by a finite set, 359 subgroup, 10, 11, 141 p-torsion, 335 commutator, 392 higher order, 394 cyclic, 148 discrete, 328 generated by S, 153, 326 index of, 157 normal, 161 Sylow, 401 torsion, 335 subgroups conjugate, 400 direct product of, 385 direct sum of, 333 submatrix, 73 submodule, 346 p-torsion, 350 generated by S, 348torsion, 350 subrepresentation, 421 subring, 11 generated by a finite set, 356 subspace, 25 complementary, 424 cyclic, 225 direction, 241 invariant, 203, 421 nondegenerate, 183 root, 222 subspaces direct sum of, 174, 306

intersection of, 171 linearly dependent, 173 linearly independent, 173 sum of, 171 surface, quadric, 269 symbol, Kronecker, 177 symmetrization, 310 symmetry, central, 261 system of equations compatible, 36 degree of indeterminacy, 41 determined, 39 general solution of, 39 in step form, 38 incompatible, 36 triangular, 39 underdetermined, 39 systems of equations equivalent, 36 tensor, 302 contravariant, 306 covariant, 307 metric, 305 skew-symmetric, 315 symmetric, 310 tensor product, 296 of matrices, 301 of operators, 301 of representations, 429 Theorem Bezout's, 86 Burnside's, 428 Cayley's, 396 Cayley-Hamilton, 230 Ceva's, 243 Descrates, 100 Euler's, 158, 217 Fermat's Little, 158 Frobenius, 465 Fundamental, of algebra of complex numbers, 93 Fundamental, of Galois theory, 412 Hilbert's basis, 354 Hilbert's finiteness, 454 Hilbert's Nullstellensatz, 371 Homomorphism, 165, 347 Jordan-Hölder, 403 Lagrange's, 157 Menelaus's, 243 Minkowski-Weyl, 254 Primitive element, 462 Separation, 250 Steinitz's, 256 Wedderburn's, 465 Wilson's, 90 topology, Zariski, 373 torus, 432

trace, 176 transformation, 137 affine, 145, 260 differential of, 167 linear part of, 167 elementary, 36 elementary row, 36 integral elementary column, 330 integral elementary row, 330 linear, 201 Lorentz, 147 orthogonal, 141 projective, 285 quasi-elementary, 349 transposition, 68, 154 adjacent, 154 trigonometric form, 17 trivector, 315 valuation, 380 ideal of, 381 variable free, 39 principal, 39 variety affine, 371 algebraic, 268, 371 Grassmann, 318 ideal of, 372 irreducible, 373 dimension of, 375 linear, 268 polynomial algebra of, 371 vector, 24 connecting points, 239 geometric, 24 highest weight, 491 length of, 190, 200 position, 240 root, 222 height of, 222 vectorization, 240 vectors collinear, 26 coplanar, 26 equivalent, 52 linearly dependent, 44 linearly independent, 44 orthogonal, 182, 199 positively oriented, 64 system of, 44 rank of, 52 vertex of a paraboloid, 279 of a polyhedron, 255 of a quadric, 270

weight, highest, 492

This page intentionally left blank

Titles in This Series

- 56 E. B. Vinberg, A course in algebra, 2003
- 55 C. Herbert Clemens, A scrapbook of complex curve theory, second edition, 2003
- 54 Alexander Barvinok, A course in convexity, 2002
- 53 Henryk Iwaniec, Spectral methods of automorphic forms, 2002
- 52 Ilka Agricola and Thomas Friedrich, Global analysis: Differential forms in analysis, geometry and physics, 2002
- 51 Y. A. Abramovich and C. D. Aliprantis, Problems in operator theory, 2002
- 50 Y. A. Abramovich and C. D. Aliprantis, An invitation to operator theory, 2002
- 49 John R. Harper, Secondary cohomology operations, 2002
- 48 Y. Eliashberg and N. Mishachev, Introduction to the h-principle, 2002
- 47 A. Yu. Kitaev, A. H. Shen, and M. N. Vyalyi, Classical and quantum computation, 2002
- 46 Joseph L. Taylor, Several complex variables with connections to algebraic geometry and Lie groups, 2002
- 45 Inder K. Rana, An introduction to measure and integration, second edition, 2002
- 44 Jim Agler and John E. M^cCarthy, Pick interpolation and Hilbert function spaces, 2002
- 43 N. V. Krylov, Introduction to the theory of random processes, 2002
- 42 Jin Hong and Seok-Jin Kang, Introduction to quantum groups and crystal bases, 2002
- 41 Georgi V. Smirnov, Introduction to the theory of differential inclusions, 2002
- 40 Robert E. Greene and Steven G. Krantz, Function theory of one complex variable, 2002
- 39 Larry C. Grove, Classical groups and geometric algebra, 2002
- 38 Elton P. Hsu, Stochastic analysis on manifolds, 2002
- 37 Hershel M. Farkas and Irwin Kra, Theta constants, Riemann surfaces and the modular group, 2001
- 36 Martin Schechter, Principles of functional analysis, second edition, 2002
- 35 James F. Davis and Paul Kirk, Lecture notes in algebraic topology, 2001
- 34 Sigurdur Helgason, Differential geometry, Lie groups, and symmetric spaces, 2001
- 33 Dmitri Burago, Yuri Burago, and Sergei Ivanov, A course in metric geometry, 2001
- 32 Robert G. Bartle, A modern theory of integration, 2001
- 31 Ralf Korn and Elke Korn, Option pricing and portfolio optimization: Modern methods of financial mathematics, 2001
- 30 J. C. McConnell and J. C. Robson, Noncommutative Noetherian rings, 2001
- 29 Javier Duoandikoetxea, Fourier analysis, 2001
- 28 Liviu I. Nicolaescu, Notes on Seiberg-Witten theory, 2000
- 27 Thierry Aubin, A course in differential geometry, 2001
- 26 Rolf Berndt, An introduction to symplectic geometry, 2001
- 25 Thomas Friedrich, Dirac operators in Riemannian geometry, 2000
- 24 Helmut Koch, Number theory: Algebraic numbers and functions, 2000
- 23 Alberto Candel and Lawrence Conlon, Foliations I, 2000
- 22 Günter R. Krause and Thomas H. Lenagan, Growth of algebras and Gelfand-Kirillov dimension, 2000
- 21 John B. Conway, A course in operator theory, 2000
- 20 Robert E. Gompf and András I. Stipsicz, 4-manifolds and Kirby calculus, 1999
- 19 Lawrence C. Evans, Partial differential equations, 1998
- 18 Winfried Just and Martin Weese, Discovering modern set theory. II: Set-theoretic tools for every mathematician, 1997

TITLES IN THIS SERIES

- 17 Henryk Iwaniec, Topics in classical automorphic forms, 1997
- 16 Richard V. Kadison and John R. Ringrose, Fundamentals of the theory of operator algebras. Volume II: Advanced theory, 1997
- 15 Richard V. Kadison and John R. Ringrose, Fundamentals of the theory of operator algebras. Volume I: Elementary theory, 1997
- 14 Elliott H. Lieb and Michael Loss, Analysis, 1997
- 13 Paul C. Shields, The ergodic theory of discrete sample paths, 1996
- 12 N. V. Krylov, Lectures on elliptic and parabolic equations in Hölder spaces, 1996
- 11 Jacques Dixmier, Enveloping algebras, 1996 Printing
- 10 Barry Simon, Representations of finite and compact groups, 1996
- 9 Dino Lorenzini, An invitation to arithmetic geometry, 1996
- 8 Winfried Just and Martin Weese, Discovering modern set theory. I: The basics, 1996
- 7 Gerald J. Janusz, Algebraic number fields, second edition, 1996
- 6 Jens Carsten Jantzen, Lectures on quantum groups, 1996
- 5 Rick Miranda, Algebraic curves and Riemann surfaces, 1995
- 4 Russell A. Gordon, The integrals of Lebesgue, Denjoy, Perron, and Henstock, 1994
- 3 William W. Adams and Philippe Loustaunau, An introduction to Gröbner bases, 1994
- 2 Jack Graver, Brigitte Servatius, and Herman Servatius, Combinatorial rigidity, 1993
- 1 Ethan Akin, The general topology of dynamical systems, 1993

Great book! The author's teaching experience shows in every chapter. —Efim Zelmanov, University of California, San Diego

Vinberg has written an algebra book that is excellent, both as a classroom text or for selfstudy. It is plain that years of teaching abstract algebra have enabled him to say the right thing at the right time. —Irving Kaplansky, MSRI

This is a comprehensive text on modern algebra written for advanced undergraduate and basic graduate algebra classes. The book is based on courses taught by the author at the Mechanics and Mathematics Department of Moscow State University and at the Mathematical College of the Independent University of Moscow.

The unique feature of the book is that it contains almost no technically difficult proofs. Following his point of view on mathematics, the author tried, whenever possible, to replace calculations and difficult deductions with conceptual proofs and to associate geometric images to algebraic objects. Another important feature is that the book presents most of the topics on several levels, allowing the student to move smoothly from initial acquaintance to thorough study and deeper understanding of the subject.

Presented are basic topics in algebra such as algebraic structures, linear algebra, polynomials, groups, as well as more advanced topics like affine and projective spaces, tensor algebra, Galois theory, Lie groups, associative algebras and their representations. Some applications of linear algebra and group theory to physics are discussed.

Written with extreme care and supplied with more than 200 exercises and 70 figures, the book is also an excellent text for independent study.



For additional information and updates on this book, visit www.ams.org/bookpages/gsm-56

