## Proceedings of Symposia in PURE MATHEMATICS

Volume 81

## Superstrings, Geometry, Topology, and C\*-algebras

Robert S. Doran Greg Friedman Jonathan Rosenberg Editors



American Mathematical Society

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**American Mathematical Society** Providence, Rhode Island

#### NSF-CBMS REGIONAL CONFERENCE ON MATHEMATICS ON TOPOLOGY, C\*-ALGEBRAS, AND STRING DUALITY, HELD AT TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY, FORT WORTH, TEXAS, MAY 18–22, 2009

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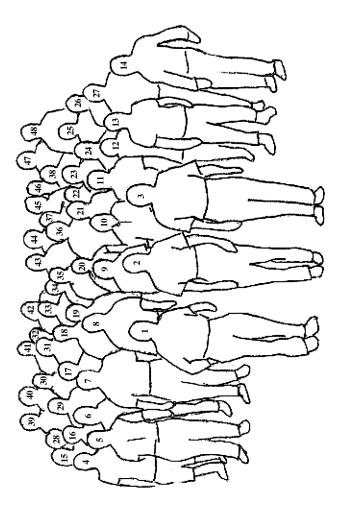
#### Preface

The Conference Board of the Mathematical Sciences (CBMS) hosted a regional conference, funded by the National Science Foundation, during the week of May 18–22, 2009, entitled *Topology, C\*-algebras, and String Duality* at Texas Christian University in Fort Worth, Texas. The principal lecturer was Jonathan Rosenberg of the University of Maryland, whose conference lectures have been published in Volume 111 of the CBMS's Regional Conference Series in Mathematics. In addition to Professor Rosenberg's lectures, the conference featured talks by fifteen other speakers on topics related to his lectures and the general theme of the conference. The purpose of this volume is to collect the contributions of these speakers and other participants. All papers have been carefully refereed and will not appear elsewhere. At first sight these papers, which are highly interdisciplinary, may appear unrelated. To provide direction and historical context for the reader, a technical introduction describing how the various papers fit together in a natural way has been written by Professor Rosenberg. It appears as the first article in the volume.

The editors express their sincere gratitude and thanks to the speakers for their beautiful talks and their willingness to spend many hours writing them up so that the results would be available to the larger scientific community. In addition, we acknowledge the hard work and help of the referees. We thank the Conference Board of the Mathematical Sciences and the National Science Foundation for their support via NSF Grant DMS-0735233. We thank Sergei Gelfand, Christine Thivierge, and the dedicated staff at the American Mathematical Society for their efforts in publishing these proceedings. Finally, we thank Texas Christian University and all the participants who helped ensure a wonderfully successful conference.

> Robert S. Doran Greg Friedman Jonathan Rosenberg





13. Pedram Hekmati 14. Jacques Distler 15. Phu Chung 16. Seunghun Hong 17. Valentin Deaconu 18. Dorin Dumitrascu 19. Alan Carey 20. Rebecca Chen 21. Marc A. Rieffel 22. Letty Reza 23. Mart Abel 24. Hisham Sati 25. Jon Sjogren 32. Wang Qingyun 33. Nigel Higson 34. Daniel Freed 35. Mark Tomforde 36. Magnus Goffeng 37. Claude Schochet 26. Eric Sharpe 27. Ken Richardson 28. John Skukalek 29. Michael Tseng 30. Jody Trout 31. Peter Bouwknegt 7. Varghese Mathai 8. Efton Park 9. Ruth Gornet 10. Rishni Ratnam 11. Stefan Mendez-Diez 12. Sooran Kang 1. Greg Friedman 2. Jonathan Rosenberg 3. Robert Doran 4. Shilin Yu 5. Matthew Ando 6. Huichi Huang 38. Bruce Doran 39. John Huerta 40. Jacob Shotwell 41. Daniel Pape 42. James West 43. Jonathan Block 44. Loredana Ciurdariu 45. Loren Spice 46. Anna Spice 47. Dana Williams 48. Braxton Collier Not pictured: Paul Baum, Alexander A. Katz, Snigdhayan Mahanta, Scott Nollet

#### **Conference** Attendees

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Paul Baum Pennsylvania State University

Jonathan Block Pennsylvania State University

Peter Bouwknegt Australian National University

Alan Carey Australian National University

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Phu Chung University at Buffalo

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Michael Tseng Pennsylvania State University James West University of Houston

Dana Williams Dartmouth College

Shilin Yu Pennsylvania State University

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#### **Conference Speakers**

Jonathan Rosenberg Topology, C<sup>\*</sup>-algebras, and String Duality

Matthew Ando Twisted Generalized Cohomology and Twisted Elliptic Cohomology

Paul Baum Equivariant K Homology

Jonathan Block Homological Mirror Symmetry and Noncommutative Geometry

Peter Bouwknegt The Geometry Behind Non-geometric Fluxes

Alan Carey Twisted Geometric Cycles

Jacques Distler Geometry and Topology of Orientifolds I

Dan Freed Geometry and Topology of Orientifolds II

Nigel Higson The Baum-Connes Conjecture and Parametrization of Representations

Sooran Kang The Yang-Mills Functional and Laplace's Equation on Quantum Heisenberg manifolds

Varghese Mathai The Index of Projective Families of Elliptic Operators Marc Rieffel Vector Bundles for "Matrix Algebras Converge to the Sphere"

Hisham Sati Fivebrane Structures in String Theory and M-theory

Claude Schochet An Update on the Unitary Group

Eric Sharpe GLSMs, Gerbes, and Kuznetsov's Homological Projective Duality

Dana Williams Proper Actions on C\*-algebras

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