Contents

Acknowledgments	1
Chapter 1. Introduction JEREMY J. GRAY AND KAREN HUNGER PARSHALL Algebra: What? When? Where? Episodes in the History of Modern Algebra Concluding Remarks References	$3 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 10 \\ 10$
 Chapter 2. Babbage and French Idéologie: Functional Equations, Language, and the Analytical Method EDUARDO L. ORTIZ Introduction Speculation on the Origin of Languages Senses, Languages, and the Elaboration of a Theory of Signs The Position of Grammar On the Language of Calculation Babbage and a "Language" for the Solution of Functional Equations Babbage's Notation Babbage and First-Order Functional Equations in One Variable The Aftermath of Condillac in France: The Beginning of a Discussion De Gérando's Critique of Condillac: A Turning Point in Idéologie De Gérando's Theory of Signs and Its Mathematical Implications Babbage and de Gérando's Views on Signs Destutt de Tracy's Views on Artificial Languages Final Remarks References 	$ \begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 18 \\ 19 \\ 21 \\ 23 \\ 26 \\ 28 \\ 31 \\ 33 \\ 36 \\ 37 \\ 39 \\ 40 \\ 42 \\ \end{array} $
 Chapter 3. "Very Full of Symbols": Duncan F. Gregory, the Calculus of Operations, and the <i>Cambridge Mathematical Journal</i> SLOAN EVANS DESPEAUX Introduction The Establishment of a "Proper Channel" for the Research of Junior British Mathematicians The Calculus of Operations before the <i>Cambridge Mathematical Journal</i> The Revival: The Introduction of the Calculus of Operations into the <i>Cambridge Mathematical Journal</i> 	49 49 50 52 54

CONTENTS

The Conversation Begins: The Adoption of the Calculus of Operations by Contributors to the <i>Cambridge Mathematical Journal</i> Conclusion References	60 67 69
Chapter 4. Divisibility Theories in the Early History of Commutative Algebra and the Foundations of Algebraic Geometry	L
OLAF NEUMANN	73
On Some Developments Rooted in the Eighteenth Century	74
Developments Inspired by Gauss	77
From Kummer to Zolotarev	84
Complex Analytic and Algebraic Functions	87
Kronecker's Modular Systems	89
The Work of David Hilbert and Emanuel Lasker	94
The Work of Emmy Noether and Her Successors	97
Concluding Remarks References	99 100
Itterences	100
Chapter 5. Kronecker's Fundamental Theorem of General Arithmetic	
HAROLD M. EDWARDS	107
Introduction	107
Statement and Proof of Kronecker's Theorem	109
Concrusions	114
References	110
Chapter 6. Developments in the Theory of Algebras over Number Fields: A New Foundation for the Hasse Norm Residue Symbol and New Approaches to Both the Artin Reciprocity Law and Class Field Theory	117
GUNTHER FREI	117
Introduction The Beginnings of Structure Theory	110
Wedderburn's General Structure Theorems	121
Hurwitz and the Arithmetic of Quaternions	122
The Structure of Skew Fields: Connections with Algebraic Number Theory	124
The Theory of Semisimple Algebras	127
The Local Theory and the Theorem of Brauer-Hasse-Noether	133
The New Norm Residue Symbol and New Approaches to Both the	
Reciprocity Law and Class Field Theory	135
Summary and Conclusions	141
References	143
Chapter 7. Minkowski, Hensel, and Hasse: On The Beginnings of the Local-Global Principle	
JOACHIM SCHWERMER	153
Introduction	153
Toward an Arithmetic Theory of Quadratic Forms	155
Mathematical Digression: Quadratic Forms over Rings	158
Hermann Minkowski's Early Work	159
Hermann Minkowski's Letter to Adolf Hurwitz in 1890	161

vi

Hensel's p	-adic Numbers: Series, Expansions, or Numbers as Functions	162
Mathemat	ical Digression: Valuations and <i>p</i> -adic Fields	164
Hasse's Tl	hesis and Habilitationsschrift	165
From the	Small to the Large, or a Local-Global Principle	167
A Talk by	Hasse in Königsberg in 1936	168
Conclusion	n	170
Appendix	: Helmut Hasse to Hermann Weyl, 15 December, 1931	171
References	3	173
Chapter 8.	Research in Algebra at the University of Chicago: Leonard	
1	Eugene Dickson and A. Adrian Albert	
	Della Dumbaugh Fenster	179
Introducti	on	179
Leonard I	Dickson: Student	179
Leonard I	Dickson: University of Chicago Faculty Member	180
A. Adrian	Albert and the Classification of Division Algebras	181
A. Adrian	Albert: Professional Overview	188
Conclusion	ns	192
References	3	194
Chapter 0	Emmy Noethor's 1022 ICM Lecture on Noncommutative Meth	oda
Unapter 9.	in Algebraic Number Theory	ous
	CHARLES W. CURTIC	100
Introducti	CHARLES W. CORTIS	199
Brouer'a E	on Later Sets, the Brayer Crown, and Crossed Products	199
Cyclic Ale	ractor Sets, the Drater Group, and Crossed Flourets	202
The Drine	inal Conus Theorem	200
Applicatio	ipar Genus Theorem	210
Conclusion	nis to Algebraic Number Theory by masse and Chevaney	212
Deferences	-	210
References	3	21(
Chapter 10.	From Algebra (1895) to Moderne Algebra (1930): Changing	
	Conceptions of a Discipline–A Guided Tour Using the Jahrbu	ıch
	uber die Fortschritte der Mathematik	001
т, 1,	LEO CORRY	221
Introducti	on	221
The Jahrb	uch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik	225
Algebra b	y the Turn of the Century: The Jahrbuch in 1900	227
Some Ten	tative Changes: 1905–1915	229
Transactio	ons of the American Mathematical Society: 1910	232
The Jahrb	nuch after 1916	233
Concludin	g Remarks	237
References	3	239
Chapter 11.	A Historical Sketch of B. L. van der Waerden's Work in Algebraic Geometry: 1926–1946	
	Norbert Schappacher	245
Introducti	on	245
1925: Alge	ebraizing Algebraic Geometry à la Emmy Noether	250
1927 - 1932	2: Forays into Intersection Theory	256

CONTENTS

vii

CONTENTS

1933–1939: When in Rome ?	264
1933–1946: The Construction Site of Algebraic Geometry	272
Appendix: Extract from a Letter from Hasse to Severi	276
References	278
Chapter 12. On the Arithmetization of Algebraic Geometry	
Silke Slembek	285
Introduction	285
Earlier Rewritings of Algebraic Geometry	286
The Mathematical Situation: Why Another Rewriting Seemed Necessary	289
Imitating Geometry with Modern Algebra and Arithmetic Ideal Theory	292
Leaving the Beaten Path	294
The Arithmetic Proof	296
Conclusion	296
References	298
Chapter 13. The Rising Sea: Grothendieck on Simplicity and Generality	
Colin McLarty	301
The Weil Conjectures	303
Abelian Categories	305
The Larger Vision	311
Anticipations of Schemes	313
Schemes in Paris	315
Schemes in Grothendieck	317
Toward the Séminaire de Géométrie Algébrique	
References	322
Index	327

viii