

Contents

Preface	ix
Advice to the Reader	xvii
Chapter 1. Codes	1
1.1. Codes and Their Parameters	1
1.1.1. Definition of a Code	1
1.1.2. $[n, k, d]_q$ Systems	3
1.1.3. Spectra and Duality	7
1.1.4. Bounds	15
1.1.5. Bounds for Higher Weights	21
1.1.6. Duality for Generalized Spectra	29
1.2. Examples and Constructions	33
1.2.1. Codes of Genus Zero	33
1.2.2. Code Families	36
1.2.3. Constructions	44
1.3. Asymptotic Problems	49
1.3.1. Main Asymptotic Problem	49
1.3.2. Asymptotic Bounds	51
1.3.3. Asymptotic Bounds for Higher Weights	57
1.3.4. Polynomiality	60
1.3.5. Other Asymptotics	64
Historical and Bibliographic Notes	67
Chapter 2. Curves	69
2.1. Algebraic Curves	69
2.1.1. Quasiprojective Varieties	70
2.1.2. Quasiprojective Curves	77
2.1.3. Divisors	79
2.1.4. Jacobians	85
2.1.5. Riemann Surfaces	88
2.2. Riemann–Roch Theorem	91
2.2.1. Differential Forms	91
2.2.2. Riemann–Roch Theorem	95
2.2.3. Hurwitz Formula	100
2.2.4. Special Divisors	102
2.2.5. Cartier Operator	104
2.3. Singular Curves	106
2.3.1. Normalization	106

2.3.2.	Double-Point Divisor	107
2.3.3.	Plain Curves	108
2.4.	Elliptic Curves	111
2.4.1.	Group Law	111
2.4.2.	Isomorphisms and the j -invariant	114
2.4.3.	Isogenies	115
2.4.4.	Complex Elliptic Curves	118
2.5.	Curves over Nonclosed Fields	120
2.5.1.	Function Fields	120
2.5.2.	Places of a Function Field	122
2.5.3.	Divisors	125
2.5.4.	Function Fields and Algebraic Curves	126
	Historical and Bibliographic Notes	131
Chapter 3.	Curves over Finite Fields	133
3.1.	Zeta Function	133
3.1.1.	Definition and Rationality	134
3.1.2.	Functional Equation	138
3.1.3.	Weil Theorem and Its Corollaries	141
3.1.4.	Explicit Formula	143
3.1.5.	Pelikaan's Two-Variable Zeta Function	144
3.2.	Asymptotics	146
3.2.1.	Drinfeld–Vlăduț Theorem	146
3.2.2.	Lower Asymptotic Bounds	147
3.2.3.	Points of Higher Degrees	147
3.2.4.	Asymptotics for the Jacobian	149
3.2.5.	Asymptotically Exact Families	151
3.3.	Elliptic Curves over Finite Fields	158
3.3.1.	Isomorphism Classes	158
3.3.2.	Isogeny Classes	161
3.3.3.	Endomorphism Ring and the Zeta Function	162
3.3.4.	Structure of $E(\mathbb{F}_q)$	163
3.4.	Remarkable Examples	165
3.4.1.	Hermitian, Sub-Hermitian, and Maximal Curves	165
3.4.2.	Kummer and Artin–Schreier Covers	167
3.4.3.	García–Stichtenoth Towers	177
3.4.4.	Curves of Small Genera	178
3.5.	Connection with Exponential Sums	180
3.5.1.	Number of Points on Fermat Curves	180
3.5.2.	L -functions of Characters	181
3.5.3.	Estimates for Exponential Sums	183
	Historical and Bibliographic Notes	187
Chapter 4.	Algebraic Geometry Codes	191
4.1.	Constructions and Properties	191
4.1.1.	Basic Algebraic Geometry Constructions and Their Parameters	192
4.1.2.	Duality and Spectra	198
4.1.3.	Decoding Problem	202

4.2.	Additional Bounds and Constructions	206
4.2.1.	Extra Bounds	206
4.2.2.	Variants of the Basic Construction	216
4.2.3.	Partial Algebraic Geometry Codes	219
4.3.	Characterization of Algebraic Geometry Codes	225
4.3.1.	Three AG Levels	225
4.3.2.	All Linear Codes Are Weakly AG	226
4.3.3.	Criteria	228
4.4.	Examples	232
4.4.1.	Codes of Small Genera	232
4.4.2.	Elliptic Codes	234
4.4.3.	Hermitian Codes	241
4.4.4.	Other Examples	245
4.4.5.	Generalized Algebraic Geometry Codes	247
4.5.	Asymptotic Results	250
4.5.1.	The Basic Algebraic Geometry Bound and Its Variants	250
4.5.2.	Expurgation Bound and Codes with Many Light Vectors	253
4.5.3.	Constructive Bounds	263
4.5.4.	Other Bounds	266
4.6.	Nonlinear Algebraic Geometry Constructions	271
4.6.1.	Elkies Codes	271
4.6.2.	Xing Codes	280
	Historical and Bibliographic Notes	284
	Appendix. Summary of Results and Tables	287
A.1.	Codes of Finite Length	287
A.1.1.	Bounds	287
A.1.2.	Parameters of Some Codes	288
A.1.3.	Parameters of Some Constructions	289
A.2.	Asymptotic Bounds	292
A.2.1.	List of Bounds	292
A.2.2.	Comparison Diagrams	295
A.2.3.	Behaviour at the Endpoints	299
A.2.4.	Numerical Values	299
A.3.	Additional Bounds	306
A.3.1.	Constant-Weight Codes	306
A.3.2.	Self-dual Codes	306
A.3.3.	Bounds for Higher Weights	307
	Bibliography	309
	List of Names	329
	Index	331

