

# Contents

Preface	xi
Chapter 1. Yangian for $\mathfrak{gl}_N$	1
1.1. Defining relations	1
1.2. Matrix form of the defining relations	2
1.3. Automorphisms and anti-automorphisms	5
1.4. Poincaré–Birkhoff–Witt theorem	7
1.5. Hopf algebra structure	9
1.6. Quantum determinant and quantum minors	12
1.7. Center of the algebra $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	16
1.8. Yangian for $\mathfrak{sl}_N$	18
1.9. Quantum Liouville formula	20
1.10. Factorization of the quantum determinant	23
1.11. Gauss decomposition	27
1.12. Quantum Sylvester theorem	31
1.13. Gelfand–Tsetlin subalgebra	33
1.14. Bethe subalgebras	34
1.15. Examples	36
Bibliographical notes	42
Chapter 2. Twisted Yangians	45
2.1. Defining relations	45
2.2. Matrix form of the defining relations	47
2.3. Automorphisms and anti-automorphisms	48
2.4. Embedding into the Yangian	49
2.5. Sklyanin determinant	52
2.6. Sklyanin minors	56
2.7. Explicit formula for the Sklyanin determinant	59
2.8. The center of the twisted Yangian	64
2.9. The special twisted Yangian	66
2.10. Coideal property	67
2.11. Quantum Liouville formula	68
2.12. Factorization of the Sklyanin determinant	70
2.13. Extended twisted Yangian	72
2.14. Quantum Sylvester theorem	77
2.15. An equivalent presentation of $Y(\mathfrak{gn})$	82
2.16. Examples	85
Bibliographical notes	91
Chapter 3. Irreducible representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	93

3.1. Drinfeld presentation of the Yangian	93
3.2. Highest weight representations	104
3.3. Representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_2)$	111
3.4. Representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	120
3.5. Examples	124
Bibliographical notes	128
Chapter 4. Irreducible representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	131
4.1. Split presentation of the twisted Yangian	131
4.2. Highest weight representations	137
4.3. Representations of $Y(\mathfrak{sp}_{2n})$	145
4.4. Representations of $Y(\mathfrak{o}_{2n})$	154
4.5. Representations of $Y(\mathfrak{o}_{2n+1})$	168
4.6. Examples	182
Bibliographical notes	184
Chapter 5. Gelfand–Tsetlin bases for representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	185
5.1. Yangian of level $p$	185
5.2. Lowering and raising operators	189
5.3. Action of the Drinfeld generators	195
5.4. Gelfand–Tsetlin bases for representations of $\mathfrak{gl}_N$	197
5.5. Examples	200
Bibliographical notes	201
Chapter 6. Tensor products of evaluation modules for $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	203
6.1. Sufficient conditions	203
6.2. Necessary conditions	208
6.3. Irreducibility criterion	220
6.4. Fusion procedure for the symmetric group	223
6.5. Multiple tensor products	229
6.6. Examples	236
Bibliographical notes	237
Chapter 7. Casimir elements and Capelli identities	239
7.1. Newton’s formulas	239
7.2. Noncommutative Cayley–Hamilton theorem	245
7.3. Graphical constructions of Casimir elements	246
7.4. Higher Capelli identities and quantum immanants	253
7.5. Noncommutative Pfaffians and Hafnians	262
7.6. Capelli identities for $\mathfrak{o}_N$ and $\mathfrak{sp}_{2n}$	266
7.7. Examples	271
Bibliographical notes	275
Chapter 8. Centralizer construction	279
8.1. Olshanski algebra associated with $\mathfrak{gl}_\infty$	279
8.2. Virtual Casimir elements and highest weight modules for $\mathfrak{gl}_\infty$	281
8.3. Polynomial invariants for $\mathfrak{gl}_N$	286
8.4. Algebraic structure of $A(\mathfrak{gl}_\infty)$	291
8.5. Skew representations of $Y(\mathfrak{gl}_N)$	295
8.6. Olshanski algebra associated with $\mathfrak{g}_\infty$	300

8.7. Virtual Casimir elements and highest weight modules for $\mathfrak{g}_\infty$	301
8.8. Polynomial invariants for $\mathfrak{g}_N$	304
8.9. Algebraic structure of $A(\mathfrak{g}_\infty)$	311
8.10. Examples	316
Bibliographical notes	320
Chapter 9. Weight bases for representations of $\mathfrak{g}_N$	323
9.1. The Mickelsson algebra theory	323
9.2. Mickelsson–Zhelobenko algebra $Z(\mathfrak{g}_N, \mathfrak{g}_{N-2})$	326
9.3. Twisted Yangian and Mickelsson–Zhelobenko algebra	331
9.4. Yangian action on the multiplicity space	341
9.5. Basis of the multiplicity space	352
9.6. Basis of $V(\lambda)$	356
9.7. Examples	375
Bibliographical notes	379
Bibliography	381
Index	399