

# 132

# Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory



**American Mathematical Society** 

# Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory

## **Recent Titles in This Series**

- 132 Mark Gotay, Jerrold Marsden, and Vincent Moncrief, Mathematical aspects of classical field theory, 1992
- 131 L. A. Bokut', Yu. L. Ershov, and A. I. Kostrikin, Editors, Proceedings of the International Conference on Algebra Dedicated to the Memory of A. I. Mal'cev, Part 1, 2, and 3, 1992
- 130 L. Fuchs, K. R. Goodearl, J. T. Stafford, and C. Vinsonhaler, Editors, Abelian groups and noncommutative rings, 1992
- 129 John R. Graef and Jack K. Hale, Oscillation and dynamics in delay equations, 1992
- 128 Ridgley Lange and Shengwang Wang, New approaches in spectral decomposition, 1992
- 127 Vladimir Oliker and Andrejs Treibergs, Editors, Geometry and nonlinear partial differential equations, 1992
- 126 **R. Keith Dennis, Claudio Pedrini, and Michael R. Stein, Editors,** Algebraic K-theory, commutative algebra, and algebraic geometry, 1992
- 125 F. Thomas Bruss, Thomas S. Ferguson, and Stephen M. Samuels, Editors, Strategies for sequential search and selection in real time, 1992
- 124 Darrell Haile and James Osterburg, Editors, Azumaya algebras, actions, and modules, 1992
- 123 Steven L. Kleiman and Anders Thorup, Editors, Enumerative algebraic geometry, 1991
- 122 D. H. Sattinger, C. A. Tracy, and S. Venakides, Editors, Inverse scattering and applications, 1991
- 121 Alex J. Feingold, Igor B. Frenkel, and John F. X. Ries, Spinor construction of vertex operator algebras, triality, and  $E_8^{(1)}$ , 1991
- 120 Robert S. Doran, Editor, Selfadjoint and nonselfadjoint operator algebras and operator theory, 1991
- 119 Robert A. Melter, Azriel Rosenfeld, and Prabir Bhattacharya, Editors, Vision geometry, 1991
- 118 Yan Shi-Jian, Wang Jiagang, and Yang Chung-chun, Editors, Probability theory and its applications in China, 1991
- 117 Morton Brown, Editor, Continuum theory and dynamical systems, 1991
- 116 Brian Harbourne and Robert Speiser, Editors, Algebraic geometry: Sundance 1988, 1991
- 115 Nancy Flournoy and Robert K. Tsutakawa, Editors, Statistical multiple integration, 1991
- 114 Jeffrey C. Lagarias and Michael J. Todd, Editors, Mathematical developments arising from linear programming, 1990
- 113 Eric Grinberg and Eric Todd Quinto, Editors, Integral geometry and tomography, 1990
- 112 Philip J. Brown and Wayne A. Fuller, Editors, Statistical analysis of measurement error models and applications, 1990
- 111 Earl S. Kramer and Spyros S. Magliveras, Editors, Finite geometries and combinatorial designs, 1990
- 110 Georgia Benkart and J. Marshall Osborn, Editors, Lie algebras and related topics, 1990
- 109 Benjamin Fine, Anthony Gaglione, and Francis C. Y. Tang, Editors, Combinatorial group theory, 1990
- 108 Melvyn S. Berger, Editor, Mathematics of nonlinear science, 1990
- 107 Mario Milman and Tomas Schonbek, Editors, Harmonic analysis and partial differential equations, 1990
- 106 Wilfried Sieg, Editor, Logic and computation, 1990
- 105 Jerome Kaminker, Editor, Geometric and topological invariants of elliptic operators, 1990
- 104 Michael Makkai and Robert Paré, Accessible categories: The foundations of categorical model theory, 1989
- 103 Steve Fisk, Coloring theories, 1989

(Continued in the back of this publication)

# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

132

# Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory

Proceedings of the AMS-IMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference held July 20–26, 1991, with support from the National Science Foundation

> Mark J. Gotay Jerrod E. Marsden Vincent Moncrief



American Mathematical Society Providence, Rhode Island

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Richard W. Beals, managing editor Craig Huneke Linda Preiss Rothschild Clark Robinson Peter Winkler

The AMS-IMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference in the Mathematical Sciences on Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory was held at the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, July 20–26, 1991 with support from the National Science Foundation, Grant DMS-8918200.

1991 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 58-XX, 70-XX, 83-XX.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The AMS-IMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference in the Mathematical Sciences on Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory (1991: University of Washington)

Mathematical aspects of classical field theory: proceedings of the AMS-IMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference held July 20–26, 1991, with support from the National Science Foundation/editors, Mark Gotay, Jerrold E. Marsden, Vincent E. Moncrief.

p. cm.—(Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132; 132)

"The AMS-IMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference in the Mathematical Sciences on Mathematical Aspects of Classical Field Theory was held at the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington"—CIP t.p. verso.

ISBN 0-8218-5144-6

1. Field theory (Physics)—Congresses. I. Gotay, Mark, 1952–. II. Marsden, Jerrold E. III. Moncrief, Vincent IV. Title. V. Series: Contemporary mathematics (American Mathematical Society); v. 132.
QC173.7.A48 1991
92-19389

530.1'4—dc20

92-19389 CIP

**Copying and reprinting.** Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy an article for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication (including abstracts) is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Requests for such permission should be addressed to the Manager of Editorial Services, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, Rhode Island 02940-6248.

The appearance of the code on the first page of an article in this book indicates the copyright owner's consent for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, provided that the fee of \$1.00 plus \$.25 per page for each copy be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.

Copyright ©1992 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved. The American Mathematical Society retains all rights except those granted to the United States Government. Printed in the United States of America. The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability. 🐼

This volume was prepared by the authors. Portions were typeset using  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}S$ -TEX, the American Mathematical Society's TEX macro system.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 97 96 95 94 93 92

## Contents

Preface	ix
Hidden symmetries in field theory Víctor Aldaya, José Navarro-Salas, and Miguel Navarro	1
Construction of locally-symmetric Lagrangian field theories from varia- tional identities STEPHEN C. ANCO	27
Introduction to the variational bicomplex IAN M. ANDERSON	51
Wess-Zumino terms, extended algebras, and anomalies in classical physics J. A. DE AZCÁRRAGA	75
Scattering and complete integrability in four dimensions JOHN C. BAEZ	99
A candidate maximal torus in infinite dimensions DAVID BAO AND TUDOR RATIU	117
Censorship, null geodesics, and strong visibility JOHN K. BEEM AND ANDRZEJ KROLAK	125
Quasilocal energy in general relativity J. DAVID BROWN AND JAMES W. YORK, JR.	129
The reduction of Einstein's vacuum equations on spacetimes with spacelike $U(1)$ -isometry groups	140
JOHN CAMERON AND VINCENT MONCRIEF Finiteness theorems in Riemannian geometry and lattice quantum gravity	143
Bihamiltonian manifolds and $\tau$ -function PAOLO CASATI, FRANCO MAGRI, AND MARCO PEDRONI	213

On uniqueness in the large of solutions of Einstein's equations ("Strong cosmic censorship") PIOTR T. CHRUŚCIEL	235
Reduction of degenerate non-autonomous Lagrangians MANUEL DE LEÓN, MARIA HERMINIA MELLO, AND PAULO R. RODRIGUES	275
On exactness of the variational bicomplex L. A. DICKEY	307
Geometric quantization and localization of relativistic spin systems C. DUVAL AND J. ELHADAD	317
Riemannian maps between Riemannian manifolds ARTHUR E. FISCHER	331
Stress-energy-momentum tensors and the Belinfante-Rosenfeld formula MARK J. GOTAY AND JERROLD E. MARSDEN	367
On the use of auxiliary fields in classical mechanics and in field theory MARC HENNEAUX	393
Progress on strong cosmic censorship JAMES ISENBERG	403
Loop algebras and canonical quantum gravity C. J. ISHAM	419
Prequantum BRST cohomology Takashi Kimura	439
Jacobian quasi-bialgebras and quasi-Poisson Lie groups YVETTE KOSMANN-SCHWARZBACH	459
Deformations and quantum statistical mechanics A. LICHNEROWICZ	491
Canonical and BRST-quantization of constrained systems R. LOLL	503
Classical observables of Gauge theories from the multitemporal approach LUCA LUSANNA	531
Variational problems on graded manifolds J. MONTERDE AND J. MUÑOZ MASQUÉ	551
The regularity of variational problems D. J. SAUNDERS	573

vi

Hamplerical (sheet) appreciate to constrained Hamiltonian systems	
JIM STASHEFF	595
A deformation theory of self-dual Einstein spaces C. G. TORRE	611
What are the rules of the game called BRST? G. M. TUYNMAN	625
$SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1)$ : The residual symmetry of conformal gravity JAMES T. WHEELER	635

CONTENTS

vii

### Preface

Classical field theory is characterized by its examples, old and new: general relativity, electromagnetism, Yang-Mills theory, strings, super theories, matter theories (fluids, plasmas, elasticity), topological field theories, and so forth. The subject has undergone a revitalization in the last few years with the infusion of ideas from symplectic and Poisson geometry, integrable systems, and the geometry behind the variational calculus, to mention just some of the driving forces. The reciprocity between quantum systems and their classical counterparts has also played an important role, recent developments in BRST theory being a case in point. This conference was designed to bring together experts in these aspects of classical field theory to exchange ideas on exciting recent developments.

The conference was well attended, with 81 participants from 26 states and provinces and 16 foreign countries. The lectures at the conference divided roughly into the categories of:

- 1. The calculus of variations (the variational bicomplex, higher order theory, multisymplectic structures),
- 2. BRST theory,
- 3. Geometric methods (symplectic and Poisson techniques, momentum mappings, Dirac constraint theory, integrable systems, geometric quantization),
- 4. Global analysis and general relativity (cosmic censorship, initial value problem, quantum gravity).

We are grateful to the American Mathematical Society for their organizational and publishing skills that aided the conference considerably. In particular, we would like to thank Carole Kohanski and Donna Harmon for their efforts.

We would also like to thank Christian Duval, Lucas Hsu, Johannes Huebschmann, and Jim Isenberg for their very able help in organizing the special sessions for contributed talks.

Mark Gotay, Jerrold Marsden, and Vince Moncrief

## **Recent Titles in This Series**

- 102 Stephen McAdam, Primes associated to an ideal, 1989
- 101 S.-Y. Cheng, H. Choi, and Robert E. Greene, Editors, Recent developments in geometry, 1989
- 100 W. Brent Lindquist, Editor, Current progress in hyperbolic systems: Riemann problems and computations, 1989
- 99 Basil Nicolaenko, Ciprian Foias, and Roger Temam, Editors, The connection between infinite dimensional and finite dimensional dynamical systems, 1989
- 98 Kenneth Appel and Wolfgang Haken, Every planar map is four colorable, 1989
- 97 J. E. Marsden, P. S. Krishnaprasad, and J. C. Simo, Editors, Dynamics and control of multibody systems, 1989
- 96 Mark Mahowald and Stewart Priddy, Editors, Algebraic topology, 1989
- 95 Joel V. Brawley and George E. Schnibben, Infinite algebraic extensions of finite fields, 1989
- 94 R. Daniel Mauldin, R. M. Shortt, and Cesar E. Silva, Editors, Measure and measurable dynamics, 1989
- 93 M. Isaacs, A. Lichtman, D. Passman, S. Sehgal, N. J. A. Sloane, and H. Zassenhaus, Editors, Representation theory, group rings, and coding theory, 1989
- 92 John W. Gray and Andre Scedrov, Editors, Categories in computer science and logic, 1989
- 91 David Colella, Editor, Commutative harmonic analysis, 1989
- 90 Richard Randell, Editor, Singularities, 1989
- 89 R. Bruce Richter, Editor, Graphs and algorithms, 1989
- 88 R. Fossum, W. Haboush, M. Hochster, and V. Lakshmibai, Editors, Invariant theory, 1989
- 87 Laszlo Fuchs, Rüdiger Göbel, and Phillip Schultz, Editors, Abelian group theory, 1989
- 86 J. Ritter, Editor, Representation theory and number theory in connection with the local Langlands conjecture, 1989
- 85 Bor-Luh Lin, Editor, Banach space theory, 1989
- 84 Stevo Todorcevic, Partition problems in topology, 1989
- 83 Michael R. Stein and R. Keith Dennis, Editors, Algebraic K-theory and algebraic number theory, 1989
- 82 Alexander J. Hahn, Donald G. James, and Zhe-xian Wan, Editors, Classical groups and related topics, 1989
- 81 Kenneth R. Meyer and Donald G. Saari, Editors, Hamiltonian dynamical systems, 1988
- 80 N. U. Prabhu, Editor, Statistical inference from stochastic processes, 1988
- 79 Ernst Kunz and Rolf Waldi, Regular differential forms, 1988
- 78 Joan S. Birman and Anatoly Libgober, Editors, Braids, 1988
- 77 Wang Yuan, Yang Chung-chun, and Pan Chengbiao, Editors, Number theory and its applications in China, 1988
- 76 David C. Hobby and Ralph McKenzie, The structure of finite algebras, 1988
- 75 Frank M. Cholewinski, The finite calculus associated with Bessel functions, 1988
- 74 William M. Goldman and Andy R. Magid, Editors, Geometry of group representations, 1988
- 73 Rick Durrett and Mark A. Pinsky, Editors, Geometry of random motion, 1988
- 72 R. F. Brown, Editor, Fixed point theory and its applications, 1988
- 71 James A. Isenberg, Editor, Mathematics and general relativity, 1988

(See the AMS catalog for earlier titles)





