

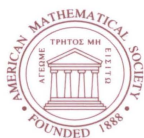
# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

170

## Differential Geometry and Mathematical Physics

AMS–CMS Special Session  
on Geometric Methods in Mathematical Physics  
August 15–19, 1993  
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

John K. Beem  
Krishan L. Duggal  
Editors



## Recent Titles in This Series

- 170 **John K. Beem and Krishan L. Duggal, Editors**, Differential geometry and mathematical physics, 1994
- 169 **William Abikoff, Joan S. Birman, and Kathryn Kuiken, Editors**, The mathematical legacy of Wilhelm Magnus, 1994
- 168 **Gary L. Mullen and Peter Jau-Shyong Shiue, Editors**, Finite fields: Theory, applications, and algorithms, 1994
- 167 **Robert S. Doran, Editor**,  $C^*$ -algebras: 1943–1993, 1994
- 166 **George E. Andrews, David M. Bressoud, and L. Alayne Parson, Editors**, The Rademacher legacy to mathematics, 1994
- 165 **Barry Mazur and Glenn Stevens, Editors**,  $p$ -adic monodromy and the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture, 1994
- 164 **Cameron Gordon, Yoav Moriah, and Bronislaw Wajnryb, Editors**, Geometric topology, 1994
- 163 **Zhong-Ci Shi and Chung-Chun Yang, Editors**, Computational mathematics in China, 1994
- 162 **Ciro Ciliberto, E. Laura Livorni, and Andrew J. Sommese, Editors**, Classification of algebraic varieties, 1994
- 161 **Paul A. Schweitzer, S. J., Steven Hurder, Nathan Moreira dos Santos, and José Luis Arraut, Editors**, Differential topology, foliations, and group actions, 1994
- 160 **Niky Kamran and Peter J. Olver, Editors**, Lie algebras, cohomology, and new applications to quantum mechanics, 1994
- 159 **William J. Heinzer, Craig L. Huneke, and Judith D. Sally, Editors**, Commutative algebra: Syzygies, multiplicities, and birational algebra, 1994
- 158 **Eric M. Friedlander and Mark E. Mahowald, Editors**, Topology and representation theory, 1994
- 157 **Alfio Quarteroni, Jacques Periaux, Yuri A. Kuznetsov, and Olof B. Widlund, Editors**, Domain decomposition methods in science and engineering, 1994
- 156 **Steven R. Givant**, The structure of relation algebras generated by relativizations, 1994
- 155 **William B. Jacob, Tsit-Yuen Lam, and Robert O. Robson, Editors**, Recent advances in real algebraic geometry and quadratic forms, 1994
- 154 **Michael Eastwood, Joseph Wolf, and Roger Zierau, Editors**, The Penrose transform and analytic cohomology in representation theory, 1993
- 153 **Richard S. Elman, Murray M. Schacher, and V. S. Varadarajan, Editors**, Linear algebraic groups and their representations, 1993
- 152 **Christopher K. McCord, Editor**, Nielsen theory and dynamical systems, 1993
- 151 **Matatyahu Rubin**, The reconstruction of trees from their automorphism groups, 1993
- 150 **Carl-Friedrich Bödigheimer and Richard M. Hain, Editors**, Mapping class groups and moduli spaces of Riemann surfaces, 1993
- 149 **Harry Cohn, Editor**, Doebelin and modern probability, 1993
- 148 **Jeffrey Fox and Peter Haskell, Editors**, Index theory and operator algebras, 1993
- 147 **Neil Robertson and Paul Seymour, Editors**, Graph structure theory, 1993
- 146 **Martin C. Tangora, Editor**, Algebraic topology, 1993
- 145 **Jeffrey Adams, Rebecca Herb, Stephen Kudla, Jian-Shu Li, Ron Lipsman, and Jonathan Rosenberg, Editors**, Representation theory of groups and algebras, 1993
- 144 **Bor-Luh Lin and William B. Johnson, Editors**, Banach spaces, 1993
- 143 **Marvin Knopp and Mark Sheingorn, Editors**, A tribute to Emil Grosswald: Number theory and related analysis, 1993
- 142 **Chung-Chun Yang and Sheng Gong, Editors**, Several complex variables in China, 1993
- 141 **A. Y. Cheer and C. P. van Dam, Editors**, Fluid dynamics in biology, 1993

# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

---

170

## Differential Geometry and Mathematical Physics

AMS–CMS Special Session  
on Geometric Methods in Mathematical Physics  
August 15–19, 1993  
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

John K. Beem  
Krishan L. Duggal  
Editors



---

**American Mathematical Society**  
Providence, Rhode Island

## Editorial Board

Craig Huneke, managing editor

Clark Robinson

J. T. Stafford

Linda Preiss Rothschild

Peter M. Winkler

The AMS-CMS Special Session on Geometric Methods in Mathematical Physics was held in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, August 15–19, 1993.

1991 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. Primary 53B30, 53C80, 83C57, 83C75.

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Differential geometry and mathematical physics/[edited by] John K. Beem, Krishan L. Duggal.

p. cm. — (Contemporary mathematics, ISSN 0271-4132; v. 170)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8218-5172-1

1. Geometry, Differential—Congresses. 2. Mathematical physics—Congresses. I. Beem, John K., 1942–. II. Duggal, Krishan L., 1929–. III. Series: Contemporary mathematics (American Mathematical Society); v. 170.

QC20.7.G44D54 1994

94-20799

530.1'5636—dc20

CIP

---

**Copying and reprinting.** Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Assistant to the Publisher, American Mathematical Society, P. O. Box 6248, Providence, Rhode Island 02940-6248. Requests can also be made by e-mail to [reprint-permission@ams.org](mailto:reprint-permission@ams.org).

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

© Copyright 1994 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights  
except those granted to the United States Government.

Printed in the United States of America.

⊗ The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines  
established to ensure permanence and durability.

This volume was typeset by the authors using  $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}\text{-T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$ ,  
the American Mathematical Society's  $\text{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$  macro system.

Visit the AMS home page at URL: <http://www.ams.org/>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

02 01 00 99 98

## Contents

Preface	vii
Stability of geodesic incompleteness JOHN K. BEEM	1
Numerical simulation of two-polarization Gowdy $T^3$ cosmology BEVERLY K. BERGER, DAVID GARFINKLE, VINCENT MONCRIEF, AND CARRIE SWIFT	13
“No hair” theorems—Folklore, conjectures, results PIOTR T. CHRUSCIEL	23
Spacetime geometry of CR-structures KRISHAN L. DUGGAL AND AUREL BEJANCU	51
From the Riccati inequality to the Raychaudhuri equation PAUL E. EHRLICH AND SEON-BU KIM	65
Invariance properties of boundary sets of open embeddings of manifolds and their application to the abstract boundary CHRISTOPHER J. FAMA AND SUSAN M. SCOTT	79
Least area tori, black holes and topological censorship GREGORY J. GALLOWAY	113
The method of timelike 2-surfaces STEVEN G. HARRIS	125
Conjugate points and higher Arnol’d-Maslov classes ADAM D. HELFER	135
Manifolds with a circle action and the Einstein constraint equations JAMES ISENBERG AND VINCENT MONCRIEF	149
The internal geometry of black holes WERNER ISRAEL	155
Einstein-Yang-Mills fields with spherical symmetry H. P. KÜNZLE	167
Quasi-periodic motions of planar liquid drops DEBRA LEWIS	185

Compatible metrics on fiber bundles PHILLIP E. PARKER	201
Dynamic feedback for classical geometries WILLIAM F. SHADWICK AND WILLEM M. SLUIS	207
Ricci curvature inheriting symmetries of semi-Riemannian manifolds RAMESH SHARMA AND KRISHAN L. DUGGAL	215

## Preface

In August 1993, the American Mathematical Society and the Canadian Mathematical Society held an international joint conference in Vancouver, British Columbia. This volume is the proceedings of a special session on “Geometric Methods in Mathematical Physics” organized at that conference.

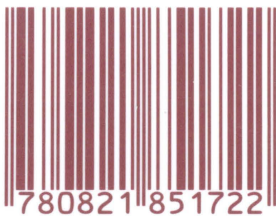
The subject of differential geometry has substantial applications in mathematics and physics, with the stimulus from general relativity. This volume contains latest information on some of such applications. The major themes dealt with include studies involving black holes, singularities, censorship, the Einstein field equations, geodesics, index theory, submanifolds, CR-structures, and space-time symmetries. Also, there are papers on Yang-Mills fields, geometric techniques in control theory, and equilibria.

We are grateful to the American Mathematical Society for their support in publishing this volume. We would especially like to express our gratitude to Ms. Donna Harmon for her efforts. Finally, the editors are thankful to all the participants and the contributors whose interest and work made the publication of these proceedings possible.

**Differential Geometry and Mathematical Physics**  
John K. Beem and Krishan L. Duggal, Editors

This book contains the proceedings of the Special Session, Geometric Methods in Mathematical Physics, held at the joint AMS-CMS meeting in Vancouver in August 1993. The papers collected here contain a number of new results in differential geometry and its applications to physics. The major themes include black holes, singularities, censorship, the Einstein field equations, geodesics, index theory, submanifolds, CR-structures, and space-time symmetries. In addition, there are papers on Yang-Mills fields, geometric techniques in control theory, and equilibria. Containing new results by established researchers in the field, the book provides a look at developments in this exciting area of research.

ISBN 0-8218-5172-1



9 780821 851722

AMS *on the Web*  
[www.ams.org](http://www.ams.org)