# CONTEMPORARY MATHEMAIICS 

## Gems in Experimental Mathematics

AMS Special Session

Experimental Mathematics
January 5, 2009
Washington, DC

Tewodros Amdeberhan
Luis A. Medina
Victor H. Moll
Editors

## Gems in Experimental Mathematics

# Contemporary MATHEMATICS 

517

# Gems in Experimental Mathematics 

AMS Special Session Experimental Mathematics<br>January 5, 2009<br>Washington, DC<br>Tewodros Amdeberhan<br>Luis A. Medina<br>Victor H. Moll<br>Editors

## Editorial Board

Dennis DeTurck, managing editor

George Andrews Abel Klein Martin J. Strauss

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 05A17, 11A05, 11A41, 11C08, 11F46, 11P55, 11Y60, 14J32, 14N15, 15A24, 37D40, 37D50, 65D18, 68R05.

## Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

AMS Special Session on Experimental Mathematics (2009 : Washington, D.C.)
Gems in experimental mathematics : AMS Special Session on Experimental Mathematics, January 5, 2009, Washington, D.C. / Tewodros Amdeberhan, Luis A. Medina, Victor H. Moll, editors.
p. cm. - (Contemporary mathematics ; v. 517)

Includes bibliographical references.
ISBN 978-0-8218-4869-2 (alk. paper)

1. Combinatorial analysis-Congresses. 2. Number theory-Congresses. 3. Experimental mathematics-Congresses. I. Amdeberhan, Tewodros, 1971- II. Medina, Luis A., 1981III. Moll, Victor H., 1956- IV. Title.

QA164.A475 2009
511'.6-dc22

Copying and reprinting. Material in this book may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Acquisitions Department, American Mathematical Society, 201 Charles Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2294, USA. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@ams.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)
(C) 2010 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights
except those granted to the United States Government.
Copyright of individual articles may revert to the public domain 28 years after publication. Contact the AMS for copyright status of individual articles. Printed in the United States of America.
(®) The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.
Visit the AMS home page at http://www.ams.org/

## Contents

Preface ..... vii
The art of finding Calabi-Yau differential equations. Dedicated to the 90 -th birthday of Lars Gårding
Gert Almkvist ..... 1
A note on a question due to A. Garsia
Tewodros Amdeberhan ..... 19
Experimental computation with oscillatory integrals
David H. Bailey and Jonathan M. Borwein ..... 25
Experimental mathematics and mathematical physics
David H. Bailey, Jonathan M. Borwein, David Broadhurst and Wadim Zudilin ..... 41
An extension of the parallel Risch algorithm
Stefan T. Boettner ..... 59
Appell polynomials and their zero attractors
Robert P. Boyer and William M. Y. Goh ..... 69
Congruences for Stirling numbers of the second kind
O-Yeat Chan and Dante Manna ..... 97
Expressions for harmonic number exponential generating functions Mark W. Coffey ..... 113
Theory of log-rational integrals
Richard E. Crandall ..... 127
A new algorithm for the recursion of hypergeometric multisums with improved universal denominatorStavros Garoufalidis and Xinyu Sun143
The method of brackets. Part 2: Examples and applications
Ivan Gonzalez, Victor H. Moll and Armin Straub ..... 157
History of the formulas and algorithms for $\pi$ Jesús Guillera ..... 173
A matrix form of Ramanujan-type series for $1 / \pi$
Jesús Guillera ..... 189

An algorithmic approach to the Mellin transform method
Karen Kohl and Flavia Stan
Eliminating human insight: An algorithmic proof of Stembridge's TSPP theorem

Christoph Koutschan 219
Towards the Koch snowflake fractal billiard: Computer experiments and mathematical conjectures

Michel L. Lapidus and Robert G. Niemeyer
An experimental mathematics perspective on the old, and still open, question of when to stop?

Luis A. Medina and Doron Zeilberger 265
The distance to an irreducible polynomial
Michael J. Mossinghoff
275
Square roots of $2 \times 2$ matrices
Sam Northshield 289

On a series of Ramanujan
Olivier Oloa305

Finite analogs of Szemerédi's theorem
Paul Raff and Doron Zeilberger
313
Towards an automation of the circle method
Andrew V. Sills
The greatest common divisor of $a^{n}-1$ and $b^{n}-1$ and the Ailon-Rudnick conjecture

Joseph H. Silverman 339

Which partial sums of the Taylor series for $e$ are convergents to $e$ ? (and a link to the primes $2,5,13,37,463)$. Part II

Jonathan Sondow and Kyle Schalm
Experimentation at the frontiers of reality in Schubert calculus
Christopher Hillar, Luis García-Puente, Abraham Martín del Campo, James Ruffo, Zach Teitler, Stephen L. Johnson, and Frank Sottile 365

On $\mathrm{Sp}_{4}$ modularity of Picard-Fuchs differential equations for Calabi-Yau threefolds

Yifan Yang and Wadim Zudilim

## Preface

The editors of these proceedings organized a special session on Experimental Mathematics at the Joint Meetings of the American Mathematical Society that was held in Washington, D. C., January 2009.

The point of view of Experimental Mathematics has been recently formalized by a small number of research groups. The basic philosophical principles of this branch of mathematics have appeared in books initiated by the groups around David Bailey, Jonathan Borwein, Doron Zeilberger among others.

The goal of the editors is to bring to this volume a collection of papers reflecting the experimental nature of many mathematical problems. In a real sense, this collection is a continuation of Tapas in Experimental Mathematics, volume 457 of this series.

The volume contains most of the lectures presented at the Washington meeting, as well as some papers specially requested by the editors. An effort was made to include authors not traditionally included in the Experimental Mathematics world.

The editors wish to thank all participants at the special session and all contributors to this volume. We also wish to acknowledge the invaluable help of the referees and the American Mathematical Society, in particular the editors of the Contemporary Mathematics series, that have made this volume a reality. It is hoped that the papers appearing here will inspire many researchers to join the growing Experimental Mathematics community.

## The editors

New Orleans and San Juan
January 2010

## Titles in This Series

520 Manuel E. Lladser, Robert S. Maier, Marni Mishna, and Andrew Rechnitzer, Editors, Algorithmic probability and combinatorics, 2010
519 Yves Félix, Gregory Lupton, and Samuel B. Smith, Editors, Homotopy theory of function spaces and related topics, 2010
518 Gary McGuire, Gary L. Mullen, Daniel Panario, and Igor E. Shparlinski, Editors, Finite fields: Theory and applications, 2010
517 Tewodros Amdeberhan, Luis A. Medina, and Victor H. Moll, Editors, Gems in experimental mathematics, 2010
516 Marlos A.G. Viana and Henry P. Wynn, Editors, Algebraic methods in statistics and probability II, 2010
515 Santiago Carrillo Menéndez and José Luis Fernández Pérez, Editors, Mathematics in finance, 2010
514 Arie Leizarowitz, Boris S. Mordukhovich, Itai Shafrir, and Alexander J. Zaslavski, Editors, Nonlinear analysis and optimization II, 2010
513 Arie Leizarowitz, Boris S. Mordukhovich, Itai Shafrir, and Alexander J. Zaslavski, Editors, Nonlinear analysis and optimization I, 2010
512 Albert Fathi, Yong-Geun Oh, and Claude Viterbo, Editors, Symplectic topology and measure preserving dynamical systems, 2010

511 Luise-Charlotte Kappe, Arturo Magidin, and Robert Fitzgerald Morse, Editors, Computational group theory and the theory of groups, II, 2010

510 Mario Bonk, Jane Gilman, Howard Masur, Yair Minsky, and Michael Wolf, Editors, In the Tradition of Ahlfors-Bers, V, 2010

509 Primitivo B. Acosta-Humánez and Francisco Marcellán, Editors, Differential algebra, complex analysis and orthogonal polynomials, 2010
508 Martin Berz and Khodr Shamseddine, Editors, Advances in p-Adic and non-archimedean analysis, 2010

507 Jorge Arvesú, Francisco Marcellán, and Andrei Martínez-Finkelshtein, Editors, Recent trends in orthogonal polynomials and approximation theory, 2010
506 Yun Gao, Naihuan Jing, Michael Lau, and Kailash C. Misra, Editors, Quantum affine algebras, extended affine Lie algebras, and their applications, 2010
505 Patricio Cifuentes, José García-Cuerva, Gustavo Garrigós, Eugenio Hernández, José María Martell, Javier Parcet, Alberto Ruiz, Fernándo Soria, José Luis Torrea, and Ana Vargas, Editors, Harmonic analysis and partial differential equations, 2010
504 Christian Ausoni, Kathryn Hess, and Jérôme Scherer, Editors, Alpine perspectives on algebraic topology, 2009
503 Marcel de Jeu, Sergei Silvestrov, Christian Skau, and Jun Tomiyama, Editors, Operator structures and dynamical systems, 2009
502 Viviana Ene and Ezra Miller, Editors, Combinatorial Aspects of Commutative Algebra, 2009

501 Karel Dekimpe, Paul Igodt, and Alain Valette, Editors, Discrete groups and geometric structures, 2009
500 Philippe Briet, François Germinet, and Georgi Raikov, Editors, Spectral and scattering theory for quantum magnetic systems, 2009

499 Antonio Giambruno, César Polcino Milies, and Sudarshan K. Sehgal, Editors, Groups, rings and group rings, 2009
498 Nicolau C. Saldanha, Lawrence Conlon, Rémi Langevin, Takashi Tsuboi, and Pawel Walczak, Editors, Foliations, geometry and topology, 2009
497 Maarten Bergvelt, Gaywalee Yamskulna, and Wenhua Zhao, Editors, Vertex operator algebras and related areas, 2009
496 Daniel J. Bates, GianMario Besana, Sandra Di Rocco, and Charles W. Wampler, Editors, Interactions of classical and numerical algebraic geometry, 2009

## TITLES IN THIS SERIES

495 G. L. Litvinov and S. N. Sergeev, Editors, Tropical and idempotent mathematics, 2009
494 Habib Ammari and Hyeonbae Kang, Editors, Imaging microstructures: Mathematical and computational challenges, 2009
493 Ricardo Baeza, Wai Kiu Chan, Detlev W. Hoffmann, and Rainer Schulze-Pillot, Editors, Quadratic Forms-Algebra, Arithmetic, and Geometry, 2009
492 Fernando Giráldez and Miguel A. Herrero, Editors, Mathematics, Developmental Biology and Tumour Growth, 2009
491 Carolyn S. Gordon, Juan Tirao, Jorge A. Vargas, and Joseph A. Wolf, Editors, New developments in Lie theory and geometry, 2009
490 Donald Babbitt, Vyjayanthi Chari, and Rita Fioresi, Editors, Symmetry in mathematics and physics, 2009
489 David Ginzburg, Erez Lapid, and David Soudry, Editors, Automorphic Forms and $L$-functions II. Local aspects, 2009
488 David Ginzburg, Erez Lapid, and David Soudry, Editors, Automorphic forms and $L$-functions I. Global aspects, 2009
487 Gilles Lachaud, Christophe Ritzenthaler, and Michael A. Tsfasman, Editors, Arithmetic, geometry, cryptography and coding theory, 2009
486 Frédéric Mynard and Elliott Pearl, Editors, Beyond topology, 2009
485 Idris Assani, Editor, Ergodic theory, 2009
484 Motoko Kotani, Hisashi Naito, and Tatsuya Tate, Editors, Spectral analysis in geometry and number theory, 2009
483 Vyacheslav Futorny, Victor Kac, Iryna Kashuba, and Efim Zelmanov, Editors, Algebras, representations and applications, 2009
482 Kazem Mahdavi and Deborah Koslover, Editors, Advances in quantum computation, 2009
481 Aydın Aytuna, Reinhold Meise, Tosun Terzioğlu, and Dietmar Vogt, Editors, Functional analysis and complex analysis, 2009
480 Nguyen Viet Dung, Franco Guerriero, Lakhdar Hammoudi, and Pramod Kanwar, Editors, Rings, modules and representations, 2008
479 Timothy Y. Chow and Daniel C. Isaksen, Editors, Communicating mathematics, 2008
478 Zongzhu Lin and Jianpan Wang, Editors, Representation theory, 2008
477 Ignacio Luengo, Editor, Recent Trends in Cryptography, 2008
476 Carlos Villegas-Blas, Editor, Fourth summer school in analysis and mathematical physics: Topics in spectral theory and quantum mechanics, 2008
475 Jean-Paul Brasselet, José Luis Cisneros-Molina, David Massey, José Seade, and Bernard Teissier, Editors, Singularities II: Geometric and topological aspects, 2008
474 Jean-Paul Brasselet, José Luis Cisneros-Molina, David Massey, José Seade, and Bernard Teissier, Editors, Singularities I: Algebraic and analytic aspects, 2008
473 Alberto Farina and Jean-Claude Saut, Editors, Stationary and time dependent Gross-Pitaevskii equations, 2008
472 James Arthur, Wilfried Schmid, and Peter E. Trapa, Editors, Representation Theory of Real Reductive Lie Groups, 2008
471 Diego Dominici and Robert S. Maier, Editors, Special functions and orthogonal polynomials, 2008
470 Luise-Charlotte Kappe, Arturo Magidin, and Robert Fitzgerald Morse, Editors, Computational group theory and the theory of groups, 2008

For a complete list of titles in this series, visit the AMS Bookstore at www.ams.org/bookstore/.

These proceedings reflect the special session on Experimental Mathematics held January 5, 2009, at the Joint Mathematics Meetings in Washington, DC as well as some papers specially solicited for this volume.
Experimental Mathematics is a recently structured field of Mathematics that uses the computer and advanced computing technology as a tool to perform experiments. These include the analysis of examples, testing of new ideas, and the search of patterns to suggest results and to complement existing analytical rigor.
The development of a broad spectrum of mathematical software products, such as Mathematica ${ }^{\circledR}$ and Maple ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, has allowed mathematicians of diverse backgrounds and interests to use the computer as an essential tool as part of their daily work environment.
This volume reflects a wide range of topics related to the young field of Experimental Mathematics. The use of computation varies from aiming to exclude human input in the solution of a problem to traditional mathematical questions for which computation is a prominent tool.


