

In these formulas, $\epsilon = \frac{\text{calculated } F - \text{tabular } F}{\text{tabular } F}$, where $F = I_0, I_1, K_0$, or K_1 . [ϵ given in the approximations to J_0, Y_0, J_1 , and Y_1 previously mentioned was the absolute error in the functions represented by polynomials.]

E. E. ALLEN

Shell Development Company
Exploration and Production Research Division
Houston, Texas

1. BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, Mathematical Tables, v. X, *Bessel Functions*, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1952.
2. E. E. ALLEN, "Analytical approximations," *MTAC*, v. 8, 1954, p. 240-241.

Radix Tables for $\sin x$ and $\cos x$, $x = a \cdot 10^k$ degrees,
 $a = 1(1)9, k = -3(1)1$

These tables permit calculation of $\sin x$ or $\cos x$ for any argument x expressed to 3D by means of summation formulas listed in Table I and requiring at most 64 multiplications and 15 additions or subtractions.

No. of decimals in x	Maximum number of multiplications	Maximum number of additions or subtractions
3	64	15
2	24	7
1	8	3
0	2	1

The table was computed on the SWAC machine using double precision routines. (Each SWAC number has a sign plus 36 binary digits.) Values of $1/n!$ for $n = 2(1)20$ were taken from Peters and Stein [1].

For $x = .001(.001).01(.01).1(.1)1(1)10(10)50^\circ$, expressed in radians, double precision, the routine computed $\sin x$ and $\cos x$ by

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^7}{7!} + \cdots - \frac{x^{19}}{19!}$$

and

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \cdots + \frac{x^{20}}{20!}.$$

For each x , as a term $\frac{x^m}{m!}$ was computed, it was accumulated into the $\sin x$ or the $\cos x$ cell (alternating) with the proper sign attached. The limit of 20 was chosen for n in the formulas above, since there would be no contribution from succeeding

terms in the power series for the functions. The values for $\sin x$ and $\cos x$ where $x = 60(10)80^\circ$ were lifted from the $\cos x$ and $\sin x$ for $x = 10(10)30^\circ$.

The values were converted by SWAC to decimal form, tabulated on an International Business Machines Corporation model 402 accounting machine, and rounded to 20D by hand. Accuracy to 0.6×10^{-20} is believed assured.

The tables were computed in connection with the review of AMS 40 in this issue, p. 169.

R. B. HORGAN

University of California
Los Angeles, California

1. J. PETERS & J. STEIN, Appendix to *Zehnstellige Logarithmentafel. Band I. Zehnstellige Logarithmen der Zahlen von 1 bis 100,000 nebst einem Anhang mathematischer Tafeln*, Berlin, Reichsamt für Landesaufnahme, 1922. A reprint is being issued by F. Ungar, New York.

TABLE I. *Summation Formulas for Sine and Cosine*

$$\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$$

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin(\alpha + \beta + \gamma) = & \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \\ & + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(\alpha + \beta + \gamma) = & \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta) = & \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \\ & - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \\ & + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \\ & + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta) = & \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \\ & - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \\ & + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta + \epsilon) = & \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon + \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & + \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta + \epsilon) = & \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \cos \epsilon \\ & - \sin \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma \cos \delta \sin \epsilon \\ & + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \cos \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon + \sin \alpha \cos \beta \sin \gamma \sin \delta \sin \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

TABLE II. *Radix Tables for Sine x and Cosine x in Degrees*

x (deg.)	sin x					cos x				
.001	.00001	74532	92519	05720		.99999	99998	47691	29011	
.002	.00003	49065	85032	79782		.99999	99993	90765	16049	
.003	.00005	23598	77535	90529		.99999	99986	29221	61127	
.004	.00006	98131	70023	06303		.99999	99975	63060	64270	
.005	.00008	72664	62488	95446		.99999	99961	92282	25508	
.006	.00010	47197	54928	26301		.99999	99945	16886	44885	
.007	.00012	21730	47335	67209		.99999	99925	36873	22451	
.008	.00013	96263	39705	86514		.99999	99902	52242	58266	
.009	.00015	70796	32033	52557		.99999	99876	62994	52401	
.01	.00017	45329	24313	33680		.99999	99847	69129	04933	
.02	.00034	90658	43310	09671		.99999	99390	76516	66127	
.03	.00052	35987	51673	70300		.99999	98629	22164	22770	
.04	.00069	81316	44087	57925		.99999	97563	06074	06842	
.05	.00087	26645	15235	14954		.99999	96192	28249	43114	
.06	.00104	71973	59799	83861		.99999	94516	88694	49148	
.07	.00122	17301	72465	07198		.99999	92536	87414	35299	
.08	.00139	62629	47914	27617		.99999	90252	24415	04715	
.09	.00157	07956	80830	87881		.99999	87662	99703	53332	
.1	.00174	53283	65898	30884		.99999	84769	13287	69880	
.2	.00349	06514	15223	73227		.99999	39076	57790	38148	
.3	.00523	59638	31419	58009		.99998	62922	47426	79269	
.4	.00698	12602	97961	55247		.99997	56307	05394	79311	
.5	.00872	65354	98373	93496		.99996	19230	64171	28874	
.6	.01047	17841	16245	79346		.99994	51693	65512	13198	
.7	.01221	70008	35247	16888		.99992	53696	60451	99446	
.8	.01396	21803	39145	27162		.99990	25240	09304	21155	
.9	.01570	73173	11820	67575		.99987	66324	81660	59864	
1	.01745	24064	37283	51282		.99984	76951	56391	23916	
2	.03489	94967	02500	97165		.99939	08270	19095	73001	
3	.05233	59562	42943	83272		.99862	95347	54573	87378	
4	.06975	64737	44125	30078		.99756	40502	59824	24761	
5	.08715	57427	47658	17356		.99619	46980	91745	53229	
6	.10452	84632	67653	47140		.99452	18953	68273	33692	
7	.12186	93434	05147	48111		.99254	61516	41322	03498	
8	.13917	31009	60065	44411		.99026	80687	41570	31508	
9	.15643	44650	40230	86901		.98768	83405	95137	72619	
10	.17364	81776	66930	34885		.98480	77530	12208	05937	
20	.34202	01433	25668	73304		.93969	26207	85908	38405	
30	.50000	00000	00000	00000		.86602	54037	84438	64676	
40	.64278	76096	86539	32632		.76604	44431	18978	03520	
50	.76604	44431	18978	03520		.64278	76096	86539	32632	
60	.86602	54037	84438	64676		.50000	00000	00000	00000	
70	.93969	26207	85908	38405		.34202	01433	25668	73304	
80	.98480	77530	12208	05937		.17364	81776	66930	34885	
90	1.00000	00000	00000	00000		.00000	00000	00000	00000	