

**Meeting:** 1000, Albuquerque, New Mexico, SS 12A, Special Session on Regularity in PDEs and Harmonic Analysis

1000-35-29            **A Majumdar, J M Robbins and M Zyskin\*** (M.Zyskin@bris.ac.uk), Department of Mathematics, University of Bristol, BS8 1TW Bristol, England. *Harmonic Tangent Unit Vector Fields on Polyhedra.*

We are considering unit-vector fields (ie, maps to  $S^2$ ) on a convex three-dimensional polyhedron  $P$  in  $R^3$  which, on the faces of  $P$ , are required to be tangent to the faces. Homotopy classes of continuous tangent unit vector fields on  $P$  with vertices removed are classified by edge signs (two possible directions parallel to an edge), kink numbers for pairs of edges with a common vertex (relative degrees of  $S^1 \mapsto S^1$  maps in their common face), and wrapping numbers (relative degrees of maps on surfaces in  $P$  separating a vertex from other vertices). A lower bound for the energy of continuous tangent unit vector fields is obtained in terms of homotopy invariants. On a rectangular prism, an upper bound for the energy is obtained for a large family of homotopy types which differs from the lower bound by a constant factor depending on the aspect ratios of the prism. Transitions between regular and singular-on-edge minimal-energy configurations are observed as a function of the aspect ratios. Research is related to problems in bi-stable liquid crystal display designs. (Received July 20, 2004)