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Birmingham, AL 35229-2249. *An introduction to Markovian image models*. Preliminary report.

A random field is a probability measure on the set of images, where an image is an assignment of grey levels to vertices of a graph. We use the Gibbs sampler to realize a field, and explain how the sampler is improved if the field is Markovian. We assume a given image is a realization of a Markovian field and the observed image is a local degradation of it. The posterior distribution of the true image, given the degraded one, is also Markovian and a modification of the Gibbs sampler (an analog of simulated annealing) is used to "restore" the true image as a maximum likelihood estimate based on the posterior distribution. (Received August 21, 2008)