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Juan J Manfredi* (manfredi@pitt.edu), 140 Thackeray Hall, 139 University Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, and **Mikko Parviainen** and **Julio D Rossi**. *An Asymptotic Mean Value Characterization for p -harmonic functions.*

We characterize p -harmonic functions in terms of an asymptotic mean value property. A p -harmonic function u is a viscosity solution to $\Delta_p u = \operatorname{div}(|\nabla u|^{p-2} \nabla u) = 0$ with $1 < p \leq \infty$ in a domain Ω if and only if the expansion

$$u(x) = \frac{\alpha}{2} \left\{ \max_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u + \min_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u \right\} + \frac{\beta}{|B_\varepsilon(x)|} \int_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u \, dy + o(\varepsilon^2)$$

holds as $\varepsilon \rightarrow 0$ for $x \in \Omega$ holds in a weak sense, which we call viscosity sense. Here the coefficients α, β are determined by $\alpha + \beta = 1$ and $\alpha/\beta = (p - 2)/(N + 2)$. (Received January 25, 2009)