

1064-35-401

**Stephen C. Preston\*** ([stephen.preston@colorado.edu](mailto:stephen.preston@colorado.edu)), Department of Mathematics, UCB  
395, Boulder, CO 80309-0395. *The motion and geometry of whips and chains.*

A whip can be modeled as an inextensible string, which satisfies the wave equation  $\eta_{tt} = \partial_s(\sigma\eta_s)$ , where  $t$  is time and  $s$  is the length along the string. Inextensibility is expressed as the constraint  $|\eta_s| \equiv 1$ , which requires the tension  $\sigma$  to satisfy the ODE  $\sigma_{ss} - |\eta_{ss}|^2\sigma = -|\eta_{st}|^2$ . The tension is zero at the free end, making the problem nonlocal and degenerate.

I will discuss local well-posedness of this problem in weighted Sobolev spaces given by seminorms  $\|\eta\|_{k,k}^2 = \int_0^1 s^k |\partial_s^k \eta|^2 ds$ : we prove that if the initial data is bounded in norms up to  $k = 4$ , then we have local existence and uniqueness. The solutions are constructed as limits of a discrete problem, the motion of a chain, which essentially reduces to the method of lines. I will also discuss some preliminary results and numerics of blowup.

Finally I will discuss the geometric context of this problem, showing that it can formally be viewed as a geodesic equation on an infinite-dimensional manifold. I will describe the properties of the exponential map and the sectional curvature of this manifold. (Received September 15, 2010)