1049-05-90 Federico Ardila, Carolina Benedetti and Jeffrey Doker\* (doker@math.berkeley.edu), 1336 Shotwell St., San Francisco, CA 94110. Volumes of matroid polytopes.

We express the matroid polytope  $P_M$  of a matroid M as a signed Minkowski sum of simplices, and obtain a formula for the volume of  $P_M$ . This gives a combinatorial expression for the degree of an arbitrary torus orbit closure in the Grassmannian  $Gr_{k,n}$ . We then derive analogous results for the independent set polytope and the associated flag matroid polytope of M. Our proofs are based on a natural extension of Postnikov's theory of generalized permutohedra. (Received February 25, 2009)