

## ERRATA FOR GRADUATE ALGEBRA: NONCOMMUTATIVE VIEW

LOUIS ROWEN

### 1. NILPOTENCE OF THE RADICAL OF A LEFT ARTINIAN RING, P. 50

Page 51: The proof of Theorem 15.18(iv) needs another two lines:

Suppose  $J^k = J^{k+1}$ . We claim that  $J^k = 0$ . Otherwise  $J^k a \neq 0$  for some  $a \in J$ , so take  $0 \neq a' \in J^k a$ . Then  $a' \in J^{k+1} a = J a'$ , so  $R a' = J a' = J(R a')$  implying  $R a' = 0$  by Remark 15.3, a contradiction.

### 2. NICHOLS-ZOELLER THEOREM, P. 559

Page 558 line -3: The tensor products in the statement of Proposition 26.27 should be over the base field  $F$ , and not over  $K$  as written.

This causes a gap in the proof of the Nichols-Zoeller Theorem (Corollary 26.28) which can be filled as follows, using facts about left integrals, cf. Remark 26.31:

**Lemma:** If  $M$  is a f.g. module over a f.d. Hopf algebra  $H$  such that  $M^{(j)}$  is a free  $H$ -module for some  $j$ , then  $M$  is already free.

**Proof:** Write  $H = \oplus P_i$ , a direct sum of indecomposable projective  $H$ -modules. Then any left integral  $t$  of  $H$  decomposes as  $\sum t_i$ . Each  $t_i \in P_i$  is also a left integral and thus a multiple of  $t$ ; hence, we may assume that  $t = t_1 \in P_1$ , and all the other  $P_i$  are not isomorphic to  $P_1$ . By assumption,  $M^{(j)} \cong H^{(u)}$  for some  $u$ . But then the Krull-Schmidt theorem shows that  $M$  must be a direct sum of the  $P_i$ . If  $P_1$  appears  $k$  times in  $M$ , then  $jk = u$ , and consequently  $M \cong H^{(k)}$ .  $\square$

### 3. MISPRINTS

- Page 46 line -2: submodule of  $M$ ;  
Page 144 line 11:  $V$  is a vector space of dimension  $n$
- Page 150 line -9:  $\prod L[\lambda]/L[\lambda]g_i$
- Page 157 line 11: by Corollary 5.16'
- Page 169 line 22,23: for every element  $a$  in a
- Page 240 these irreducible components
- Page 245:  $F_0 = \mathbb{Q}$  (throughout Step III of the proof).
- Page 389 Exercise 33: Define  $U_{a,c} = U_{a+c} - U_a - U_c$ .
- Page 467 line 16: is a prime ring (of dimension  $n^2$ )

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, BAR-ILAN UNIVERSITY, RAMAT-GAN 52900, ISRAEL  
E-mail address: rowen@macs.biu.ac.il