## Conjugacy Classes in Semisimple Algebraic Groups (Revisions)

- 7 In line 3 replace  $M_{\mu-k\alpha}$  by  $M_{\mu+k\alpha}$ .
- 8 In line -11 read  $\mathfrak{sl}(r+1,K)$ .
- **9** In line 8, just before "The center of  $\mathfrak{g}$  is", insert: "Let p=2."
- **18** The second sentence following Proposition 1.9 should conclude: "...the orbit map  $G \to \operatorname{Cl}(x)$  induces an isomorphism  $G/C_G(x) \cong \operatorname{Cl}(x)$ ."
- **20** In line -4 read "semisimple".
- **22** At end of line -8 read "elements of G". At the beginning of line -2 read: "Obviously  $C \supset C_G(X) \cap C_G(x) \dots$
- 29 In the final paragraph, delete the sentence "For any abelian group A ...". Rewrite the following sentence: "We want to show that  $K^{\times}$  is isomorphic to the subgroup  $(\mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z})_{p'}$  of  $\mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}$  consisting of elements of order prime to p. Clearly  $(\mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z})_{p'} \cong \mathbb{Q}_{p'}/\mathbb{Z}$ , where  $\mathbb{Q}_{p'}$  consists of rational numbers representable as fractions a/b with  $p \not | b$ ."
- 37 In line 12 read " $\varepsilon_i \varepsilon_j \in \Phi \cap \overline{A} \dots$ " In lines 15–17, read "If precisely two such components occur,  $\overline{\Psi} \Psi$  yields a single nonzero coset in the Klein 4-group  $\overline{A}/A$ , which is not annihilated by some character (of order 2, prime to p)."
  - In line -10, read "Let H be a connected".
- **45** The last symbol on line 11 should be  $g_0$ .
- 57 In line 3, read " $\lambda \in P$ ". Replace lines 6–7 by: "Moreover, one can totally order the vector space E in a way compatible with the positive system in  $\Phi$ , so that  $\mu > 0$  whenever  $\langle \lambda, \mu \rangle > 0$ . (Use a lexicographic ordering with  $\lambda$  as first basis vector.)" Delete line 14: "Unless  $\alpha$  ..."
- 61 In line 11, replace "which in turn" by "whose identity component".
- **64** In line -12, replace "a positive root in  $\Phi'$ " by "a positive root".
- **65** Begin line -11 with "The restriction to X of this map ..." In line -2 read " $\alpha_k(t) = c_k$ ".
- **66** In line 9, replace "lies in  $U_i$ " by "lies in  $V_i$ ".

- 67 In line -5 read: "the regular unipotent elements in G' are dense in the unipotent variety of G'".
- 68 Replace the sentence beginning "Now we get ..." on line 6 with: "Now use the method of 0.15 to construct a closed subset of  $G/C_G(s) \times G$  mapping onto F-R, by taking pairs  $(gC_G(s),x)$  for which  $g^{-1}xg \in I$ ." Replace line 9 by: "Most of the fibres of  $\pi$  consist of a single class (a regular semisimple class)."
- **71** In last line of (1), read  $\chi_1(g)$  in place of  $\chi(g)$ .
- **72** In line 25, replace  $\chi(x)$  by  $\chi_1(x)$ .
- 73 In line 4, read: "The differentials  $d\chi_i$  are independent at x..." In line 15, reference should be Steinberg [185, (2)].
- **74** In lines 8 and 12, replace  $\tau_{\pm}$  by  $\tau_{i}^{\pm}$ . Expand the proof in the final paragraph of 4.21, giving more explicit details.
- **79** In line 4, omit the extra "an". Read " $\{\alpha \in \Phi^+ \mid w(\alpha) < 0\}$ ." at the end of line 15. In line -6 replace "proposition" by "theorem".
- **80** Replace the first sentence of Theorem 5.3 (iii) by: "Each element  $u \in C$  lies in only finitely many conjugates of V."
- **81** Line 5 should begin: "dim  $Cl_P(u) = \dim V$ ."
- 81 Replace the first two sentences in the second paragraph of the proof by: "Theorem 5.2 shows that there exist elements of Cl(V) lying in only finitely many conjugates of V, which (by the proof of Corollary 5.2) form an open subset of Cl(V). This set is clearly a union of conjugacy classes, so it includes the chosen open class Cl(u).
- **91** Add to 5.10 a discussion of Borho's approach to the proof, with added citation.
- **93** In line 8 read "G is a connected semisimple group of rank r."
- **96** In the last line, replace  $h_i$  by  $h^{(i-1)}$ .
- **99** In line 9 read "the fibres gB of ..." In line -13 replace "v =" by " $v \in$ ".
- **101** In line -3 follow the displayed set by " $\rightarrow G/B^{(w)}$ ".

**102** Replace the display in line 13 by

$$\dim C_G(u) + (\dim(C \cap U^{(w)}) - \dim U^{(w)}) = r + 2\dim \mathfrak{B}_u.$$

- 103 In line 24 replace  $\pm \alpha_j$  by  $\alpha_j$ . In line 27 replace "Each of the root systems" by "The Weyl group of each root system".
- **106** In line -6 replace  $q \in Q_{\beta}$  by  $q \in P_{\beta}$ .
- **110** In line 23 replace  $V/F_{n-i}$  by  $V/V_{n-i}$ .
- 111 In line -7 replace "case-by-work" with "case-by-case work".
- **112** In (ii) of the lemma, replace W/W' by  $W' \setminus W$ .
- **113** In line 4, replace W/W' by  $W' \setminus W$ .
- **118** In line 1 of 6.21, read "Theorem 6.20".
- 127 Replace the sentence on lines 3–6 by: "This equals  $d_0 + d_1$ , since each irreducible  $\mathfrak{a}$ -summand of  $\mathfrak{g}$  has a 1-dimensional intersection with  $\mathfrak{g}_0$  or  $\mathfrak{g}_1$  (but not both). Among these are  $d_0 d_2$  trivial  $\mathfrak{a}$ -summands. To summarize:"
- **128** Replace line -6 by

$$\lambda_1 - 1, \lambda_1 - 3, \dots, -(\lambda_1 - 3), -(\lambda_1 - 1), \dots, \lambda_d - 1, \lambda_d - 3, \dots, -(\lambda_d - 3), -(\lambda_d - 1)$$
  
In line  $-9$  read  $\mathfrak{sl}(2, K)$ .

- **131** In line -2 replace  $x_{-\beta}$  by  $y_{\beta}$ .
- 133 In lines 17–19, read "...is needed because centralizers need not be connected. We say that a unipotent element u (or its class) is distinguished if the group  $C_G(u)^{\circ}$  is unipotent."
- 133 In line 26 read "distinguished".
- 138 In the first line below the table, read "come from".
- 141 In line -11 replace "fails to be normal" by "has non-normal closure".
- **148** In line 10 replace  $a \equiv bF(c)^{-1}$  by  $a \equiv cbF(c)^{-1}$ . In the last line read "upper unitriangular group".
- **149** The first symbol on the first line should be G (not U).

- **154** In line 14 read "if and only if it lies in". In part (ii) of the theorem, read "in  $|C_U(u)/C_U(u)|$  classes." In line -11 replace  $q^{m-r}$  by  $q^{m-r}(q-1)^r$ .
- **169** Reword the second sentence of (4) in 9.6: "This map respects the gradings, and its image lies in the fixed point space ..."
- 176 In line 2, cite the paper by Shi.
- 195 Subtract 4 from each page number in the Index.

## Updated references

- [145] J.P. Serre, Sém. Bourbaki (1993–94), Exposé 783, Astérisque 227 (1995).
- [195] D.M. Testerman, J. Algebra 177 (1995), 34–76.

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- A. Premet, Nilpotent orbits in good characteristic and the Kempf-Rousseau theory, J. Algebra **260** (2003), 338–366.
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