Supported by the AMS membership, most of this publication, including the opportunity to post comments, is freely available electronically through the AMS website, the Society’s resource for delivering electronic products and services. Use the URL www.ams.org/notices/ to access the Notices on the website. The online version of the Notices is the version of record, so it may occasionally differ slightly from the print version.

The print version is a privilege of Membership. Graduate students at member institutions can opt to receive the print magazine by updating their individual member profiles at https://www.ams.org/cml/update-ams. For questions regarding updating your profile, please call 800-321-4267.

For back issues see www.ams.org/backvols. Note: Single issues of the Notices are not available after one calendar year.

[H] Notices of the American Mathematical Society (ISSN 0002-9920) is published monthly except bimonthly in June/July by the American Mathematical Society at 201 Charles Street, Providence, RI 02904-2294 USA, GST No. 12189 2046 RT ****. Periodicals postage paid at Providence, RI, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address change notices to Notices of the American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02904-6248 USA. Publication here of the Society's street address and the other bracketed information is a technical requirement of the U.S. Postal Service.

© Copyright 2016 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

Printed in the United States of America. The paper used in this journal is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

Opinions expressed in signed Notices articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect opinions of the editors or policies of the American Mathematical Society.