1020-05-81 Federico Ardila* (federico@math.sfsu.edu), Department of Mathematics, San Francisco State University, 1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94132, and Sara Billey
(billey@math.washington.edu), Department of Mathematics, University of Washington, Padelford C-445 Box 354350, Seattle, WA 98195. Flag arrangements and triangulations of products of simplices.
We investigate the line arrangement that results from intersecting $d$ complete flags in $\mathbb{C}^{n}$. We give a combinatorial description of the matroid $T_{n, d}$ that keeps track of the linear dependence relations among these lines.

We prove that the bases of the matroid $T_{n, 3}$ characterize the triangles with holes which can be tiled with unit rhombi. More generally, we provide evidence for a conjectural connection between the matroid $T_{n, d}$, the triangulations of the product of simplices $\Delta_{n-1} \times \Delta_{d-1}$, and the arrangements of d tropical hyperplanes in tropical ( $n-1$ )-space.

Our work provides a simple and effective criterion to ensure the vanishing of many Schubert structure constants in the flag manifold, and a new perspective on Billey and Vakil's method for computing the non-vanishing ones. (Received August 15, 2006)

