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Atif Abuieda and Arthur Busch^{*} (art.busch@notes.udayton.edu), University of Dayton, Dept. of Mathematics, Dayton, OH 45419-2316, and R Sritharan. A min-max theorem for chordal bipartite graphs.

A bipartite graph is a chain graph if it contains no induced $2K_2$. We show that when G = (V, E) is a bipartite graph containing no induced cycle on six vertices, the minimum number of chain subgraphs of G needed to cover E(G) is equal to the chromatic number of the complement of the square of the line graph of G. Using this result, we show that when G is chordal bipartite, the minimum number of chain subgraphs needed to cover E(G) is equal to the maximum size of an induced matching in G, and that this number can be computed in polynomial time. In addition, we give an improved algorithm for certain sub-classes of chordal bipartite graphs. (Received January 29, 2008)