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**Juan J Manfredi\*** (manfredi@pitt.edu), 140 Thackeray Hall, 139 University Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, and **Mikko Parviainen** and **Julio D Rossi**. *An Asymptotic Mean Value Characterization for  $p$ -harmonic functions.*

We characterize  $p$ -harmonic functions in terms of an asymptotic mean value property. A  $p$ -harmonic function  $u$  is a viscosity solution to  $\Delta_p u = \operatorname{div}(|\nabla u|^{p-2} \nabla u) = 0$  with  $1 < p \leq \infty$  in a domain  $\Omega$  if and only if the expansion

$$u(x) = \frac{\alpha}{2} \left\{ \max_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u + \min_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u \right\} + \frac{\beta}{|B_\varepsilon(x)|} \int_{B_\varepsilon(x)} u \, dy + o(\varepsilon^2)$$

holds as  $\varepsilon \rightarrow 0$  for  $x \in \Omega$  holds in a weak sense, which we call viscosity sense. Here the coefficients  $\alpha, \beta$  are determined by  $\alpha + \beta = 1$  and  $\alpha/\beta = (p - 2)/(N + 2)$ . (Received January 25, 2009)