## 1087-05-201

Oleg V. Borodin, Alexandr V. Kostochka, Bernard Bernard Lidický\* (lidicky@illinois.edu) and Matthew Yancey. Short proofs of coloring theorems on planar graphs.

A recent lower bound on the number of edges in a k-critical n-vertex graph by Kostochka and Yancey yields a half-page proof of the celebrated Grötzsch Theorem that every planar triangle-free graph is 3-colorable. In this talk we use the same bound to give short proofs of other known theorems on 3-coloring of planar graphs, among whose is the Grünbaum-Aksenov Theorem that every planar with at most three triangles is 3-colorable. We also prove the new result that every graph obtained from a triangle-free planar graph by adding a vertex of degree at most four is 3-colorable. (Received December 03, 2012)