

1147-05-243

**Shinya Fujita\*** ([shinya.fujita.ph.d@gmail.com](mailto:shinya.fujita.ph.d@gmail.com)), 22-2 Seto, Kanazawa-ku, Yokohama,  
Kanagawa 236-0027, Japan. *Some recent results on safe set problems in vertex-weighted graphs.*

In [S. Fujita, G. MacGillivray, T. Sakuma: Safe set problem on graphs. Discrete Applied Math. 215: 106-111 (2016)], the authors defined a *safe set* in a graph  $G = (V(G), E(G))$  as a set  $S$  of vertices of  $G$  with the property that  $|V(C)| \geq |V(D)|$  for every component  $C$  of the subgraph  $G[S]$  of  $G$  induced by  $S$  and every component  $D$  of the subgraph  $G - S$  of  $G$  induced by  $V(G) \setminus S$  such that some vertex in  $C$  is adjacent to some vertex in  $D$ . For convenience, we call two disjoint subgraphs  $C$  and  $D$  of  $G$  *adjacent* if some vertex in  $C$  is adjacent to some vertex in  $D$ .

We can naturally extend this notion to the “weighted version”. For a graph  $G$  and a weight function  $w : V(G) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$ , we consider the vertex weighted graph  $(G, w)$ . For a set  $U$  of vertices of  $G$ , let  $w(U) = \sum_{u \in U} w(u)$ . A set  $S$  of vertices of  $G$  is a *weighted safe set* in  $G$  if  $w(C) \geq w(D)$  for every component  $C$  of  $G[S]$  and every component  $D$  of  $G - S$  such that  $D$  is adjacent to  $C$ . For a given  $(G, w)$ , what is the smallest cardinality of a weighted safe set?

In this talk, I would like to give a short survey on the weighted safe set problems in vertex-weighted graphs. (Received January 14, 2019)