

1143-03-486

**Jeffrey Bergfalk\*** ([jeffrey@matmor.unam.mx](mailto:jeffrey@matmor.unam.mx)), Centro de Ciencias Matemáticas, UNAM, Campus Morelia, 42656 Morelia, Michoacan, Mexico. *Large cardinals and the cohomology of the ordinals.*

The collection of height- $\kappa$  coherent families of integer-valued functions has a natural group structure. Its quotient by the group of height- $\kappa$  trivial families of such functions is more handily and suggestively denoted as  $\check{H}^1(\kappa, \mathbb{Z})$ . (Here  $\mathbb{Z}$  denotes the constant sheaf of integers.) Hence  $\check{H}^1(\omega, \mathbb{Z}) = 0$ , while Todorćević's rho functions canonically witness that  $\check{H}^1(\omega_1, \mathbb{Z}) \neq 0$ , and for  $\kappa$  of higher cofinality,  $\check{H}^1(\kappa, \mathbb{Z}) \neq 0$  is (modulo large cardinals) an assertion independent of the ZFC axioms. These recognitions cue the more general study of the Čech cohomology of the ordinals: each  $\check{H}^n(\kappa, \mathbb{Z}) \neq 0$  denotes an incompactness principle tending to hold on regular cardinals  $\kappa \geq \omega_n$ , but in tension with large cardinals — a tension we'll illustrate with several sample theorems. We'll close with the largely open question of where these principles can fail, a question evidently requiring large cardinal assumptions and a better understanding of higher coherence for its general solution. (Received August 20, 2018)