
Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Real Numbers and Sequences	1
1.1. What are the real numbers?	1
1.2. A first look at sequences	15
1.3. A first look at series	19
1.4. Properties of sequences and series	22
1.5. Subsequences and the Bolzano–Weierstrass Theorem	27
1.6. Sequences and convergence in higher dimensions	30
Chapter 2. An Introduction to Point-Set Topology and Continuity	35
2.1. The closure of a set; closed sets and open sets	35
2.2. Compact sets	42
2.3. Continuous functions	44
2.4. Continuous images of compact sets	50
2.5. Continuous images of intervals	51
2.6. Continuous mappings into \mathbb{R}^m	52
Chapter 3. Differential Calculus	59
3.1. The derivative	60
3.2. Using derivatives to find maxima and minima	63
3.3. The Mean Value Theorem	64
3.4. Rules for differentiation	68
3.5. Taylor’s Theorem	70
3.6. Power series expansions of a few common functions	76

Chapter 4. Integral Calculus	79
4.1. The Riemann integral	81
4.2. The First Fundamental Theorem of Calculus (a telescoping sum)	88
4.3. Change of variables for integration	91
4.4. Averages and the Mean Value Theorem for Integrals	92
4.5. Accumulation and the Second Fundamental Theorem of Calculus	93
4.6. Methods for finding antiderivatives	95
Chapter 5. Discrete Dynamical Systems	101
5.1. Iterating functions and types of orbits	101
5.2. The logistic map, modeling, and bifurcations	107
5.3. The doubling map and chaos	110
5.4. The tent map and fractals	115
5.5. The rotation map and Benford's Law	120
5.6. The billiard map and phase space	125
Chapter 6. Iterating Algorithms and Representations of Real Numbers	133
6.1. Iterating algorithms	134
6.2. Decimals and binaries	137
6.3. The Gauss map and continued fractions	139
6.4. The Euclidean algorithm and inscribing squares in rectangles	144
Appendix A. Definitions, Proofs, and Mathematical Language	151
A.1. Writing mathematics	151
A.2. Writing definitions	153
A.3. Writing proofs	153
Appendix B. Sets and Functions between Sets	159
B.1. The language of set theory	159
B.2. Functions between sets	163
Appendix C. Graphs	167
Appendix D. Hints to Selected Problems	173
Index	177