

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Cohomological representations	1
1.2. The conjecture	4
1.3. The case of tori	5
1.4. Numerical predictions and evidence for the conjecture	6
1.5. Some problems and questions	13
1.6. Notation	14
2. Motivic cohomology and Beilinson's conjecture	17
2.1. Beilinson's conjecture for motives	17
2.2. Polarizations, weak polarizations and volumes	27
3. Fundamental Cartan and tempered cohomological representations	35
3.1. First construction of \mathfrak{a}_G^* via fundamental Cartan subalgebra	36
3.2. Second construction of \mathfrak{a}_G^* via the dual group	39
3.3. The tempered cohomological parameter	40
3.4. The action of the exterior algebra $\bigwedge^* \mathfrak{a}_G^*$ on the cohomology of a tempered representation	41
3.5. Metrization	47
4. The motive of a cohomological automorphic representation: conjectures and descent of the coefficient field	51
4.1. The example of a fake elliptic curve	51
4.2. The conjectures	52
5. Formulation of the main conjecture	55
5.1. The Beilinson regulator	56
5.2. Trace forms	56
5.3. Review of cohomological automorphic forms	57
5.4. Formulation of main conjecture	58
5.5. Properties of the \mathfrak{a}_G^* action	58
6. Period integrals	61
6.1.	61
6.2. Setup on submanifolds	61
6.3.	63
6.4. Setup on automorphic representations and differential forms	65
6.5. Tamagawa measure versus Riemannian measure	67
6.6. Lattices inside Lie algebras	68

6.7. Factorization of measures on G	69
6.8. Tamagawa factors	70
6.9. Cohomological periods versus automorphic periods	71
6.10. Working hypotheses on period integrals	74
6.11. Summary	76
7. Compatibility with the Ichino-Ikeda conjecture	79
7.1. Motivic cohomology; traces and metrics and volumes	80
7.2.	82
8. Hodge linear algebra related to the Ichino-Ikeda conjecture	87
8.1. Preliminaries	87
8.2. Period invariants of motives	90
8.3. The case of $\mathrm{PGL}_n \times \mathrm{PGL}_{n+1}$ over \mathbf{Q}	93
8.4. The case $\mathrm{PGL}_n \times \mathrm{PGL}_{n+1}$ over imaginary quadratic E	96
8.5. Polarizations	99
8.6. $\mathrm{SO}_{2n} \times \mathrm{SO}_{2n+1}$ over E imaginary quadratic	101
8.7. $\mathrm{SO}_{2n+1} \times \mathrm{SO}_{2n+2}$ over E imaginary quadratic	105
8.8. Motives with coefficients	106
9. A case with $\delta = 3$	109
9.1. Notation and assumptions	109
9.2. Volumes and functoriality	112
9.3. Analytic torsion and equivariant analytic torsion. The theorems of Moscovici-Stanton and Lipnowski	112
9.4. Volumes of cohomology groups for Y and \bar{Y}	114
9.5. Proof of Prediction 1.4.3	116
9.6. Computation of $\mathrm{vol} H_{\mathrm{II}}^3$ and $\mathrm{vol} H_{\pi}^1$	117
9.7. Proof of the remainder of Theorem 9.11	119
The motive of a cohomological automorphic representation	121
A. The notion of a \widehat{G} -motive	121
B. The \widehat{G} motive attached to a cohomological automorphic representation	123
C. Descent of the coefficient field for a \widehat{G} -motive	123
D. Standard representations of the C -group for PGL and SO	124
Bibliography	127