

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	THE LOGICAL BACKGROUND	1
1.1	Introduction	1
	The mathematical method 3	
1.2	Logic	4
	Mathematical statements and their structure 4 · Existence 7 · Logical connectives 10	
CHAPTER 2	THE SET-THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	14
2.1	Sets	14
	Sets as abstractions from conditions 14 · Extensions of the concept of set 17 · Identity and inclusion 19 · Some peculiar sets 21	
2.2	An algebra of sets	25
	Intersection, union, and complement 25 · Basic laws of the algebra of sets 29 · Extended intersections and unions 34	
2.3	Relations and functions	36
	Relations as abstractions from conditions 36 · Ordered pairs and cartesian products 37 · Domain, range, and converse 39 · Ternary (etc.) relations 42 · Operations on relations; composition 43 · Special kinds of relations 44 · Equivalence relations and partitions 45 · Functions 46 · Congruence relations 50 · Converse and composition of functions 52	
2.4	Mathematical systems of relations and functions	55
	Isomorphism 55 · Set-theoretical equivalence 57 · Subsystems 58	
CHAPTER 3	THE POSITIVE INTEGERS	64
3.1	Basic properties	64
	Peano systems and inductive proofs 64 · Functions on Peano systems 66 · Isomorphism of Peano systems 70	
3.2	The arithmetic of positive integers	73
	Recursive definitions 73 · Addition of positive integers 75 · Multiplication of positive integers 79 · Exponentiation and other operations 81	

3.3	Order	82
	Simply ordered systems 83 · Well-ordered systems 85 · Ordering and the arithmetical operations 90	
3.4	Sequences, sums and products	91
	Finite and infinite sequences 91 · Extended sums and products 93 · Generalized associative and commutative laws 94 · Some special sums and products 98	
CHAPTER 4 THE INTEGERS AND INTEGRAL DOMAINS.		101
4.1	Toward extending the positive integers	101
	Practical motivations 101 · Algebraic motivations 103 · Commutative rings with unity 104	
4.2	Integral domains	108
	Ordered integral domains 110 · Absolute value 112	
4.3	Construction and characterization of the integers	113
	The existence theorem 115 · Uniqueness of the characterization 120	
4.4	The integers as an indexing system	123
	More general associative and commutative laws 125 · Geometric series; binomial expansion 127	
4.5	Mathematical properties of the integers	131
	The division algorithm 131 · The divisibility relation and the primes 133 · Greatest common divisors 135 · Factorization of integers into primes 139 · Positional notations for integers 143	
4.6	Congruence relations in the integers	147
	Homomorphism 148 · Properties preserved under homomorphism 150 · Congruence modulo an integer 152 · Applications to a Diophantine problem 155	
CHAPTER 5 POLYNOMIALS		158
5.1	Polynomial functions and polynomial forms	158
	Existence and uniqueness of simple transcendental extensions 160 · Divisibility and roots of polynomials 167 · Formal derivatives 168	
5.2	Polynomials in several variables	170
	k -fold transcendental extensions 171 · Symmetric polynomials 174 · The fundamental theorem on symmetric polynomials 178	

CHAPTER 6	THE RATIONAL NUMBERS AND FIELDS	183
6.1	Toward extending integral domains	183
	Algebraic motivations 183 · Geometric motivations 184 · Fields 187 · Ordered fields; dense orderings 189 · Some finite fields 190	
6.2	Fields of quotients	192
	The existence theorem 192 · Isomorphism of fields of quo- tients 197 · The rational numbers; fields of rational forms 198	
6.3	Solutions of algebraic equations in fields	200
	Systems of linear equations 201 · Linear equations in integral domains 206 · Polynomial equations in the rationals 208	
6.4	Polynomials over a field	210
	Basic properties of divisibility 210 · Prime polynomials 211 · The division algorithm for polynomials 214 · Greatest com- mon divisors 215 · Unique factorization theorem for poly- nomials 217	
CHAPTER 7	THE REAL NUMBERS	222
7.1	Toward extending the rationals	222
	Algebraic motivations 222 · Geometric motivations 224 · Upper and lower sections; continuously ordered systems 226 · Existence of continuously ordered systems 229 · Greatest lower bounds and least upper bounds 232	
7.2	Continuously ordered fields	235
	The Archimedean property 235 · Isomorphism of continuously ordered fields 238 · Fundamental sequences 242 · The Bol- zano-Weierstrass Theorem 243 · Construction of a continu- ously ordered field 248	
7.3	Infinite series and representations of real numbers	256
	Positional notations for real numbers 257 · Power series 262 · The exponential function 264	
7.4	Polynomials and continuous functions on the real numbers	267
	Weierstrass' Nullstellensatz 268 · Real polynomials and their roots 271 · Computations of roots 275 · Location of all roots: Sturm's theorem 278 · Rational and real powers of real num- bers 285	
7.5	Algebraic and transcendental numbers	288
	Cantor's method 289 · Denumerable and nondenumerable sets 291 · The existence of transcendental real numbers 295 · Liouville's method 296	

CHAPTER 8	THE COMPLEX NUMBERS	303
8.1	Basic properties	303
	Characterization of the complex numbers 303 · Complex conjugates 306 · Square roots of complex numbers 307 · A geometric interpretation 309 · Absolute value 310 · Basic properties of the trigonometric functions 313 · The trigonometric representation; De Moivre's theorem 317	
8.2	Polynomials and continuous functions in the complex numbers .	322
	Limits and the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem extended 324 · Continuity extended 327 · Polynomial functions; growth and minimum of the modulus 328 · The fundamental theorem of complex algebra 331 · On computing roots of complex polynomials 334 · Decomposition of real polynomials 335	
8.3	Roots of complex polynomials	337
	Roots of polynomials over a subfield 337 · Algebraically closed subfields 337 · Multiple roots; discriminants 342 · Roots of cubic equations 346 · Roots of fourth degree equations 349 · On equations of higher degree 350	
CHAPTER 9	ALGEBRAIC NUMBER FIELDS AND FIELD EXTENSIONS	353
9.1	Generation of subfields	353
	The general extension process 355 · Simple extensions 356 · Simple transcendental extensions 357 · Simple algebraic extensions 357 · Adjoining roots to arbitrary fields 362	
9.2	Algebraic extensions	365
	Linearly generated extensions; bases and dimension 366 · Finite field extensions 369 · Iterated finite extensions 371	
9.3	Applications to geometric construction problems	374
	Basic geometric notions 374 · The realization in the cartesian plane 374 · Ruler and compass constructions 376 · The algebraic equivalent of constructibility 378 · Some classical construction problems 381 · Regular polygons; Gauss' solution 383	
9.4	Conclusion	386
APPENDIX I	SOME AXIOMS FOR SET THEORY	391
APPENDIX II	THE ANALYTICAL BASIS OF THE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	400
BIBLIOGRAPHY	408
INDEX	411